U.S. News & World Report

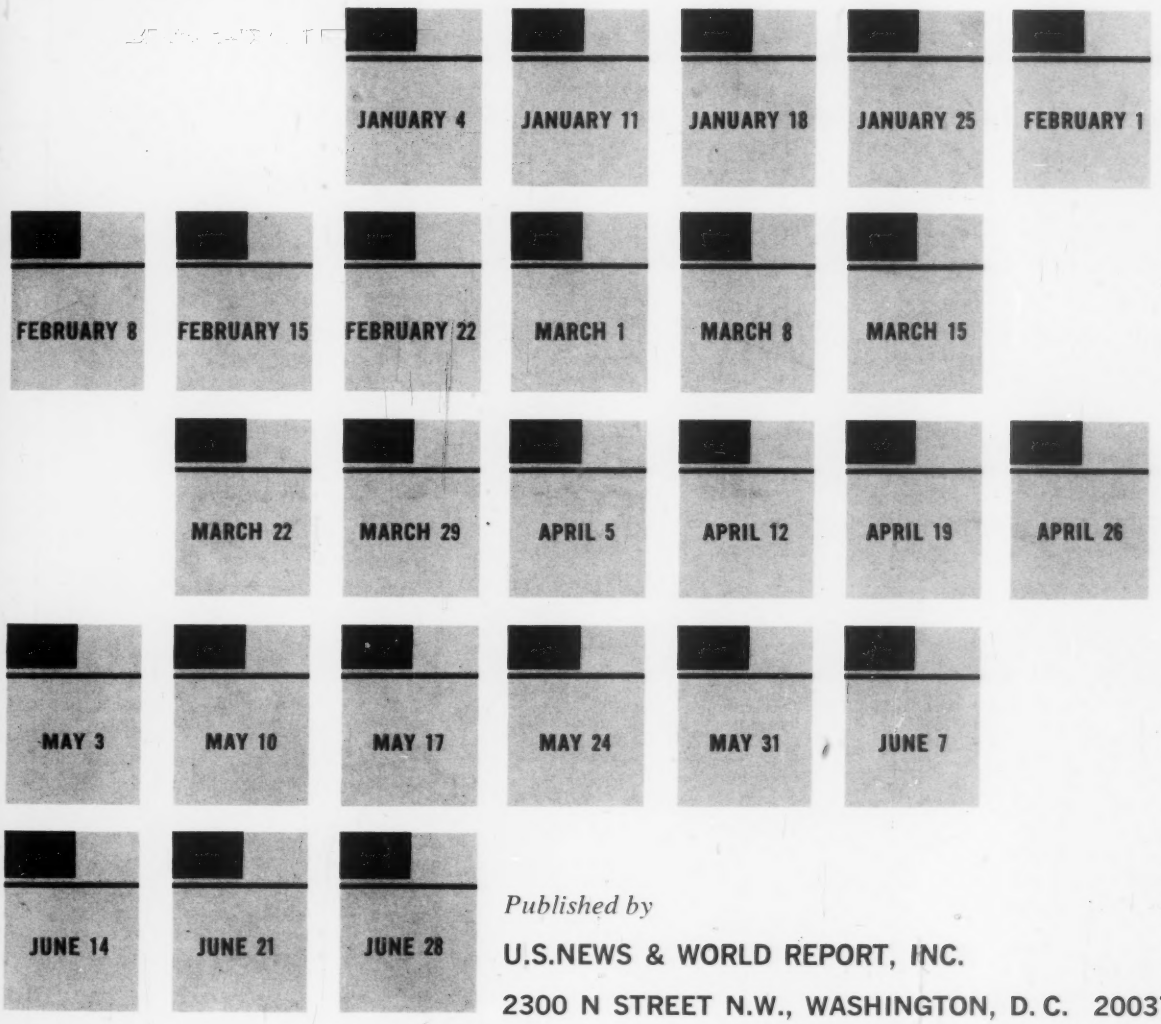
United States News ® World Report ®

INDEX

JAN. 4, 1965 TO JUNE 28, 1965 INCLUSIVE

WOMAN'S COLLEGE LIBRARY
DUKE UNIVERSITY
DURHAM, N. C.
OCT 2 '65

VOLUME LVIII



Published by

U.S.NEWS & WORLD REPORT, INC.

2300 N STREET N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20037

Items for **News-Lines, News You Can Use, Washington Whispers,** and **Labor & Finance Trends** are not in this Index. Information may be obtained on these items by writing to the editorial office.

Front Page of the Week and **March of the News** are indicated by a colon between the page number and the column in which the article appears. The **News Letters** are indicated by an abbreviation before the issue date.

ABBREVIATIONS

ADA—Americans for Democratic Action
Adm—Admiral
admin—administration, administrator
AEC—Atomic Energy Commission
AFL-CIO—American Federation of Labor, Congress of Industrial Organizations
agric—agriculture
AID—Agency for International Development
AMA—American Medical Association
amb—ambassador
amdt—amendment
Amer—American, America
anal—analysis
AP—Associated Press
Ap—April
ARA—Area Redevelopment Administration
assoc—associate, association
asst—assistant
AT&T—American Telephone and Telegraph Company
bd—board
bldg—building
Brit—Britain, British
bur—bureau
CAB—Civil Aeronautics Board
CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation
CED—Committee for Economic Development
chrmn—chairman
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
Citibank—First National City Bank of New York
co—company
com—committee
comm—commission(er)
conf—conference
Cong—Congress
const—constitution(al, ality)
co-op—co-operative
corp(s)—corporate, corporation
ct—court
Dem—Democrat(ic)
dept—department
dir—director
div—division
econ—economy, economics
EDC—European Defense Community
EFTA—European Free Trade Association
emp—employment
est—estimate
exec—executive
F—February
FAA—Federal Aviation Agency
FBI—Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC—Federal Communications Commission
FDA—Food and Drug Administration
FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
fed—federal, federated, federation
FHA—Federal Housing Administration
FPC—Federal Power Commission
FRB—Federal Reserve Board
FRS—Federal Reserve System
FTC—Federal Trade Commission
GATT—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GE—General Electric Company
gen—general
GM—General Motors Corporation
GNP—gross national product
gov—governor
govt—government
Gr Brit—Great Britain
hdqrs—headquarters
HEW—Health, Education, and Welfare
hgs—hearings
hr—hour
IATA—International Air Transport Association
ICBM—Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
ICC—Interstate Commerce Commission
il—illustration
IMF—International Monetary Fund
ind—independent
indus—industrial, industry
inst—institute, institution
internatl—international
invu—interview
IRS—Internal Revenue Service
IUE—International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers
Ja—January
Je—June
jt—joint
legis—legislation, legislature, legislative
Lt—lieutenant
mbr—member
mfg—manufacturing
mfr(d)—manufacture(d, r)
min—minister, ministry
mo(s)—month(s)
Mr—March
mthly—monthly
My—May
NAACP—National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAM—National Association of Manufacturers
NASA—National Aerospace Agency
natl—national
NATO—North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NICB—National Industrial Conference Board
NLRB—National Labor Relations Board
no—number
NSA—National Security Agency
OAS—Organization of American States
OECD—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
orgn—organization
POW—prisoner of war
prelim—preliminary
Pres—president(ial), presidency
prof—professor
qtr(s, ly)—quarter(s, ly)
Rep—representative
Repub—Republican, Republic
RR—railroad
SBA—Small Business Administration
SEATO—South East Asia Treaty Organization
sec—secretary
SEC—Securities and Exchange Commission
Sen—Senate, senator
Soc Sec—Social Security
supt—superintendent
Treas—treasurer, treasury
TV—television
TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority
UAW—United Auto Workers
UMT—Universal Military Training
UMW—United Mine Workers
U N—United Nations
unemp—unemployment
univ—university
UPI—United Press International
U S—Untied States
USIA—United States Information Agency
USSR—Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V A—Veterans Administration
wk(ly)—week(ly)
W W I, II—World Wars I, II
yr(ly)—year(ly)

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS

(bw)—Business Around the World News Letter
(C)—cover story
(ca)—What US Companies Are Doing Abroad News Letter
(p)—people of the Week
(p&m)—Plus and Minus Page
(ptg)—Pictogram
(t)—Tommorrow News Letter
(tb)—Trends in American Business News Letter
(wg)—Worldgram News Letter
(Whis)—Whispers
*****—Special Report
:—Front Page of the Week, March of the News

INDEX TO VOLUME LVIII

January 4, 1965 to June 28, 1965, Inclusive

A

ABEL, IORWITH W
Battle for leadership between McDonald, Abel constituted biggest revolt in Steelworkers in 23 yrs of existence; campaign issues: militant unionism avocated by Abel vs McDonald's philosophy of "mutual trusteeship"; results so close tabulation could take wks, (p) F 22 p 22
From Steel Union, surprise demands; Steelworkers filed wage-fringe demands est at more than $1/hr; Abel is negotiating chrmn, claims he defeated McDonald in pres election, Ap 12 p 104
New leader for big union—here's look at his ideas; I W Abel replacing David J McDonald as press of Steelworkers Union, My 31 p 70
Two new leaders tell their aims; employers studying policy statements of I W Abel, pres of Steelworkers Union, Paul Jennings, pres of Electrical Workers, in effort to size up future course of labor relations in steel, electrical indus, Je 14 p 80

ACCIDENTS (*see also* Disasters)
Statistics now show that it's more dangerous to drive in Europe than in U S, Ja 18 p 15:1
Highway casualties soar—what to do about it? deaths, injuries, property damages; steps to reduce toll; changes affecting motorists; tougher tests, penalties, safer cars, (C) Mr 1 p 56-59
Far worse than war—slaughter on highways; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, chart, Mr 1 p 56, 57
How to reduce road deaths with little spending; make "spot improvements" at places where accidents have often occurred; Mr 1 p 58
Ways to make nation's highways safer; "USN&WR" invu with Wilbur S Smith, noted traffic engineer, Mr 1 p 59-61
Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep on going up, chart, Je 14 p 113

ACHESON, DEAN
In speech ex-Sec of State Dean Acheson stated U S leadership was at peak under Harry Truman, (p) Ap 26 p 30

ACKLEY, GARDNER
Gardner Ackley, Chrmn of Council of Econ Advisers, foresees slower rate of business expansion than in first qtr of 1965, (tb) Je 7 p 89
Johnson Admin happy over capital-goods boom; reasons for optimism over continuence of econ expansion listed by Gardner Ackley, Chrmn of Council of Econ Advisers, (tb) Je 28 p 77, 78

ACREE, VERNON D *see* Internal Revenue Service

ADEN *see* South Arabia, Federation of

ADENAUER, KONRAD
Europe advising U S to give up fight in Vietnam; De Gaulle leading barrage against U S; "New York Times" invu with Konrad Adenauer; Gr Brit has doubts about U S leadership in Europe, (wg) F 22 p 83

AFRICA (*see also* Names of Countries)
U S Negroes' goal: to set Africa policy; U S civil rights leaders trying to influence, reshape U S Govt policy in Congo, in black Africa generally; objectives, leaders of Amer Negro Leadership Conf; censure for Tshombe; recommendations, Ja 11 p 60, 61
Amer banks are seen to be stepping up their participation on African financial scene, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
In West Africa, Tshombe's stature as Africa leader growing; Tshombe now has chance to bring order to Congo, (wg) Mr 29 p 62

AFRICA—Contd.
Another group of African students has come home from Russia with tales of brutality, misery, brainwashing, racial hatred, Ap 19 p 14:3
Would-be leaders of Arab Africans, black Africans are suddenly on skids, new leaders on rise, (wg) Ap 26 p 77,78
Mounting evidence that Red China's Premier Chou En-lai's trip to Africa had been failure; did not get backing for anti-Russian position, (p) Je 21 p 21
Idea of "Afro-Asian bloc" in world affairs has persisted since Bandung Conf in 1955; another meeting to be held in Algiers; disunited factions, (wg) Je 21 p 68

AGED (*see also* Health & Medicine—Health Insurance)
Health care for aged: how Dem, Repub plans compare; King-Anderson bill proposed by Johnson Admin; Repub plan introduced by Rep John W Brynes, AMA "eldercare" plan, F 22 p 64
Bigger checks for old people: who gets how much, when; $1.2 billion/yr increase in old-age pensions planned for this yr; more spending money for 20 million people; stimulus for business; new changes; new benefits in doubt; rises planned for payroll tax, F 22 p 94, 95
White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, chart, F 22 p 94

AGRICULTURE (*see also* Food, Meat, Wheat)
World Business Editor for "USN&WR" reports on progress of "Kennedy Round" of internatl tariff negotiations; tariff cuts expected to be far deeper than ever before; agric side presenting problems; battle with Common Market nations over wheat, (bw) Mr 8 p 90

Income
Why housewives are paying more for food; findings of Natl Comm on Food Marketing study of food indus; farmers not benefiting from price rise, Je 7 p 93, 94
Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earnings per yr, chart, Je 7 p 94

Price Supports
Johnson asked Cong for extension of present farm programs—continuing subsidies; "long-range cropland-adjustment program"; program urged by Pres, F 15 p 12:3
Under Pres Johnson's proposed farm plan consumers would have to pay more of cost of supporting farm prices, Ap 19 p 12:3
Cong study shows food costs up, farm prices down, Ap 26 p 8:1

Production
FRB of Chicago expects Midwest farmers to fare better in 1965 than 1964; improved outlook for livestock, (tb) Ja 18 p 82
Prices for Florida fruits, vegetables may be raised because of labor shortage; policy of Sec of Labor Wirtz to recruit farm laborers from ranks of U S unemployed —to replace laborers brought in from Caribbean islands, Mr 1 p 82, 83
"Liquidation" ahead for 2.4 million farmers? Johnson's plan to eliminate surplus farmers, put Dems in Cong on spot; how South, Midwest, Northwest, West would be affected, Mr 22 p 59, 60
More people, fewer farms—still plenty of food; U S population, no of farms 20 yrs ago, now, chart, Mr 22 p 59
Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region, chart, Mr 22 p 60
Gene Futrell, econ, farm expert at Iowa State Univ, expects strong prices for cattle, hogs to continue, favorable crop outlook, (tb) My 31 p 82

AIR FORCE *see* National Defense — Armed Forces—Air Force

AIR POLLUTION
350,000 tons of smog/day—fight against it; exhaust fumes, indus smoke imperil health in urban areas; cities, States passing new laws to clean up air; Johnson pushes natl plan; tax angles, Mr 1 p 68, 69
5 major cities where smog is growing problem; per cent of days in yr when smog is bad enough to produce odor, eye irritation, plant damage or reduced visibility, chart, Mr 1 p 69

AIRLINES—*see* Aviation—Airlines

ALABAMA (*see also* States—South)
Nearly 3,500 Negro demonstrators arrested in Selma, Marion, Ala in voter-registration drive; Rev Dr Martin Luther King jailed, F 15 p 10:1
New racial violence, rioting in New York City, Marion, Ala, Mr 1 p 12:2
It looks like "hot summer"—with Selma beginning; significance of "Black Sunday", its aftermath; protest march with 300 clergymen; death of minister; more violence ahead? Mr 22 p 32, 33
After Alabama . . . Negroes' next battlegrounds; after march to Montgomery Negro revolution moves into North, into Louisiana, Mississippi in South; finances, objectives of five orgns involved in power struggle, Ap 5 p 37, 38
What march cost—who paid for it; costs of staging Negro rights march in Alabama, Ap 5 p 38
Rep Dickinson raising question in Cong why U S Army made plans for military action in Selma, Ala, more than yr before racial violence broke out, cost of fed protection, My 10 p 16:2
Dispute in Cong over question of what took place in Alabama civil-rights demonstrations; Rep Dickinson charges sexual immorality, drunkenness, My 10 p 17:1
Latest look at Alabama's "image"; sweeping changes, indus development viewed by editors invited by Gov Wallace; contrasts in northern, southern Alabama, Je 28 p 64, 65
Even in Alabama—"north", "south", map, Je 28 p 64

ALGERIA
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . troubles for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16

ALIEN PROPERTY
U S Govt has sold its interest in giant chemical concern, Gen Aniline & Film Corp; subject of internatl lawsuits, Mr 22 p 16:3

ALUMINUM INDUSTRY
New aluminum contract: pattern for steel? terms of agreement between aluminum indus, Steelworkers, Auto Workers, Aluminum Workers, Je 14 p 76

AMERICANS ABROAD (*see also* Travel)
U S dependents overseas—how many . . . where they are; largest group: military dependents; all subject to being evacuated if war threats get too close, F 22 p 6:1

ANGOLA
Whites in Southern Africa growing stronger; Southern Rhodesia expects to win ind from Brit on white terms; Portugal retaining loyalty of Africans in Angola; econ upswing, (wg) Ap 5 p 61

ANTITRUST LAWS
Monopoly over minds? why officials worry about TV; moves under way by Govt to restrict TV chains in acquiring new stations; reason: growing concern over concentration of power to influence public mind; 1964 pres campaign; FCC action; FCC Chrmn Henry's views, F 1 p 50, 51

ANTITRUST LAWS—Contd.
Commercial banks being asked by White House to curtail loans to foreign borrowers; Pres said he would seek legis to make voluntary co-operation "exempt from antitrust laws" when natl interest is paramount, (tb) F 22 p 106
For Du Pont share holders; what to do about GM stock you have received in Du Pont Co's distribution in making out 1964 tax returns, F 22 p 114
Rash of mergers: new crackdown? mergers being challenged by Govt; businessmen worried about step-up in trust-busting; where pressure centers, Mr 29 p 72
Antitrust subcom of House Judiciary Com studying inter-locking directorates in corps; suggest model law, (tb) Mr 29 p 90
Fed guidlines for firms that wish to merge have been laid down for dairy-products indus, more in works, My 3 p 11:1
Dr Donald F Turner to head Antitrust Div at Justice Dept, (p) My 10 p 19
Supreme Ct has ordered Consolidated Foods Corp to dispose of Gentry, Inc.; decision seen as threat to conglomerate mergers, (tb) My 10 p 88
Can you merge? now even Govt isn't sure; key men in Johnson Admin following policy of restraint; position of new antitrust chief Donald F Turner, My 24 p 102, 103
Justice Dept opposition to bank mergers is prompting move in Cong to exempt bank mergers from Sherman, Clayton Acts; Sen Robertson sponsoring bill, (tb) My 31 p 82
Labor, antitrust: new worry for unions; Supreme Ct ruling extended application of antitrust laws over unions, could seriously restrict collective bargaining; UMW vs Pennington (Phillips Brothers Coal Co); union victory in Meat Cutters case, Je 21 p 101; 104, 105

APPALACHIA *see* Poverty

ARAB LEAGUE
Arab League trying to enforce boycott by Arab Markets against all businesses that have commercial dealings with Israelis; report from Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, (ca) F 1 p 83
Would-be leaders of Arab Africans, black Africans are suddenly on skids, new leaders on rise, (wg) Ap 26 p 77, 78
West Germany, Israel have established diplomatic relations so Arab countries are breaking relations with Bonn; Arab countries have more to lose from trade, (wg) My 24 p 66
Nasser of Egypt says that each Arab state is afraid of other, (wg) Je 14 p 62

ARENDS, LESLIE C
Rep Leslie C Arends reelected Repub whip; seen as setback for new leader, Rep Gerald R Ford, (p) Ja 25 p 22

ARGENTINA
Currency problems plaguing South Amer; many countries face inflation, devaluation; Argentina struggling to stave off devaluation, (bw) F 1 p 90
U S know-how, marketing techniques are making Buenos Aires one of world's cola-drinking capitals, but brewing indus in trouble, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Results of cong election in Argentina gave ousted dictator Perón big gains; ties Pres' hands, Mr 29 p 12:3
Money troubles mounting in inflation-ridden Argentina; IMF has insisted on devaluation as preparatory to another IMF credit to Argentina, (bw) My 3 p 106
Businessmen in Argentina are facing new demands for higher rents on top of other cost increases, (ca) My 24 p 116

ARMY *see* National Defense—Armed Forces—Army

ARRUPE, PEDRO
Very Rev Pedro Arrupe is new Father Gen of Catholicism's 36,000 Jesuits, (p) Je 7 p 20

ART AND CULTURE
Room for culture, too, in Pres' plans; music, drama, art to get attention; Natl Arts Foundation program; Europe sets pace; cultural expatriates, F 1 p 41, 42
Amers prominent in the arts attend Inaugural festivities, il, F 1 p 41, 42

ART AND CULTURE—Contd.
Next on subsidy list: plays, opera, orchestras; findings of Rockefeller Brothers Fund study adds to pressure for fed aid to performing arts; Fed Govt's part; support of the arts by States, cities, foundations, corps, Mr 15 p 64, 65
Political undercurrent in White House Festival of Arts, Je 28 p 10:2

ASIA (*see also* names of countries)
Asians don't know what U S is trying to do in Asia; U S fighting war in Vietnam but offers only moral support to Malaysia which is fighting Indonesian aggression, (wg) Ja 11 p 57
Asia's investment scene spotty; free enterprise produces more in Far East than some other places, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Vietnam, surrounding Asian nations, U S stake in Vietnam, map, Mr 15 p 33
Thailand, neighboring Asian nations; Thailand's problems in trying to halt Communist infiltration, subversion intensified by long borders, map, Mr 22 p 69
Why Red China hesitates to drive South; Peiping's troops badly splintered, tied down on fronts thousands of miles apart; troops facing Southeast Asia, map, Mr 29 p 69
Asia, map, Ap 26 p 46
If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea, in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, chart, Ap 26 p 47
Border area between India, West Pakistan, Rann of Cutch, map, My 10 p 12:2
China, neighboring countries, map, Je 7 p 43
Strategic location of Philippine Repub in Far East, map, Je 14 p 68
Idea of "Afro-Asian bloc" in world affairs has persisted since Bandung Cong in 1955; another meeting to be held in Algiers; disunited factions, (wg) Je 21 p 68

Southeast
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . trouble for U S from 4 dictators; (p) Ja 11 p 16
Now Australia finds she's in line of fire; rebuilding defenses; draft is revived; threat from Indonesia; boom econ, Ja 11 p 25-27
Threat from North, defense in South; Australia, Southeast Asia; map, Ja 11 p 27
Indonesia's Pres Sukarno announced he was pulling nation out of U N; next expected move: stepped-up guerrilla fighting or open warfare against Malaysia; renounced U N aid; military lineup in Southeast Asia, Ja 18 p 8:1
Indonsian empire; Malaysian territory, map, Ja 18 p 8:1
Sukarno plans to make Indonesia pro-Communist, anti-Western base that will outflank U S in Vietnam, Brit in Malaysia; close co-operation with Red China; Sukarno also busy in Philippines, (wg) F 8 p 67
Revolt in Laos within three-way coalition Govt; Prince Souvanna Phouma emerging with new power; no change in U S position, F 15 p 8:2
Soviet Premier Kosygin led delegation to North Vietnam; wants no escalation of war with possibility of nuclear conflict with U S; trying to undercut Red China's domination of Southeast Asia's Reds, reports from Saigon, Paris, London; Bonn; figures on shooting war, (wg) F 15 p 59, 60
In Southeast Asia: no way out for U S? peace nowhere in sight; current picture in eight countries; Red foothold; outlook not all dark, Mr 1 p 30-32
Southeast Asia: leaders of eight nations feel U S power, Red pressures, map, Mr 1 p 31
Close-up of central Vietnam—where Reds are winning, map, Mr 8 p 29
Why U S risks big war in Asia; change in U S policy: fight-as hard as necessary; everything U S fought for in Asia in W W II is at stake in Vietnam; Red's price for "peace", Sihanouk seeks negotiations; repercussions of Communist take-over in South Vietnam, (C) Mr 15 p 31-34
North, South Vietnam; where U S-South Vietnamese planes hit Communist North Vietnam in six air strikes, Map, Mr 15 p 34
U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan if nations of Southeast Asia agree on program of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37

ASIA—Contd.
Location of Mekong River in Southeast Asia, map, Ap 19 p 36
Peace or war—Johnson plan; official text of pres address setting U S policy in Vietnam, Ap 19 p 76-78
More Asians saying that U S is succeeding in Vietnam; view of well-informed Indian; Communists no longer call U S paper tiger, did not attack Laos; SEATO mbrs, except France, giving U S support in Vietnam war, (wg) My 17 p 75, 76
Pres Johnson has asked Cong for $89 million more in aid funds for South Vietnam, Laos, Thailand; how funds would be spent, Je 14 p 12:3

ASTRONAUTS (*see also* Space—Space Flights)
When cosmonaut "walked" in space; explanation of how men can "walk on air", Mr 29 p 48
Grissom, Young, Amer's first two-man space crew, orbited earth three times; what happened during, after their fight, Ap 5 p 8:1
How Astronauts White, McDivitt worked, ate, slept on Gemini IV mission, (p) Je 14 p 16:1
How U S astronaut "walked" from Hawaii to Florida in 20 minutes, Je 14 p 32, 33
Moon landing possible in 1968? what U S proved with four days in space; photos of Edward White's "walk" in space; experts list achievements for U S in space race, Je 21 p 40, 41

ATOMIC ENERGY

International
German problem heats up; question on how West Germans can be brought into safer role in nuclear age; Erhard-De Gaulle talks; Communist threats at Warsaw Pact Meeting, F 1 p 45
Red China's nuclear threat: time grows shorter; danger to U S allies in Asia greater after second Red Chinese explosion; U S shifting subs, planes to Asia; what Reds want, My 31 p 28, 29
Peiping's atomic timetable; as U S experts now forecast Red China's nuclear progress in next 10 yrs, chart, My 31 p 28
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49
Defense Sec Robert McNamara says stockpile of U S nuclear warheads in Europe is on rise, Je 14 p 10:3

Tests
Underground Russian nuclear blast has stirred U S speculation; AEC says spread of radioactivity small, F 1 p 16:1
Red China's second A-bomb explosion; reactions from military, diplomaitc experts, here, abroad; size up of blast; treaty defied, My 24 p 6:1
Box score on 496 atomic explosions, charts, My 24 p 6:2

AUSTIN, LLOYD L *see* Bankers

AUSTRALIA
Now Australia finds she's in line of fire; rebuilding defenses; draft is revived; threat from Indonesia; boom econ, Ja 11 p 25-27
Australia superimposed on U S—equal land area: map, Ja 11 p 26
Threat from North, defense in South; Australia, Southeast Asia; map, Ja 11 p 27
Amer firms considering moving into Australia's market advised to study scene first; U S firms already there; labor in short supply, (ca) F 8 p 96
Australia sending troops to Borneo to help defend Malaysia against threat of attack by Indonesia's Pres Sukarno; ANZUS Pact, between Australia, New Zealand, U S calls for mutual support if any of three is attacked, F 15 p 8:2
Plenty of jobs, more strikes; Australia discovering penalties of full-emp econ; suffering from rash of strikes, slowdowns, work stoppages, protest meetings over minor issues, F 15 p 89
Japanese steel mills, Australian ore mines, Amer cos are rapidly developing triangular traffic in knowhow, materials, money to free vast iron deposits, (ca) F 15 p 107
U S is to sell Brit, Australia warplanes, other military equipment over next few yrs; opposition in Gr Brit, F 22 p 8:1
Australia has record wheat crop, competing strongly for sales; U S loan will help Australia purchase U S weapons, military aircraft, (bw) F 22 p 110

AUSTRALIA—Contd.
"Sukarno has done us favor"; Australians helping Brit, Malaysian troops in Malaysia; growing acceptance that Australia must do more to defend itself against Indonesia aggression, Mr 1 p 32
Australia concerned about foreign investors; Labor Party pushing idea of 40% Australian participation in foreign-held projects; U S stake, (bw) Mr 15 p 106
Results of elections overseas to advantage of U S, other foreign cos; Chile, Australia, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Rich, easygoing Australia—challenge ahead; Edwin J Drechsel, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, reports on problems he found in Australia; threat from north, Ap 5 p 80-83
Australia, map, Ap 5 p 80
Australia—investor's paradise? Australian Min for Trade, John McEwen, states areas of concern; investment attractions, Ap 5 p 83
What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs of troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 86-88
Where big opportunities are developing—world's newest frontier; Edwin J Drechsel, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", reports in Australia, storehouse of treasure; what outlook is for Amers who want to migrate to Australia, (C) Ap 19 p 68-72
Western Australia dwarfs California in size but has many of same characteristics, map, Ap 19 p 68
What Australia offers to Amers; Western Australia like "Old West" of U S; resources, jobs in indus, migration, Ap 19 p 69
Eight mos copper strike in Australia settled, My 3 p 90
Australia hit by curbs on capital outflows from both U S, Brit; wool exports lagging, (bw) My 31 p 90

AUTOMATION
Automation: "job creator—not job destroyer", econ takes look at some old fears; excerpts from address by Dr Yale Brozen; says that automation creates jobs, unemp results from raising wages too fast, Mr 8 p 94-100
New plan to prevent strikes over labor-saving machinery approved by New York newspapers, Ap 19 p 93
Real issue in ship strikes; disputes over automation brought on rash of shipping strikes in mid-June along Atlantic, Gulf coasts, Je 28 p 71

AUTOMOBILES (*see also* Tires)
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum George P Hitchings, vice pres-econ research, Amer Airlines, predicts no further gain likely in consumer spending for autos, Ja 4 p 57, 58
More time lost in 1964 strikes; strikes in automobile indus helped push strike losses in 1964 to highest level since 1959, Ja 18 p 73
U S, Canada have agreed to eliminate tariffs on trade in autos, auto parts; seen as big step toward Common Market in North Amer, Ja 25 p 10:2
GM Cörp plans to build large new mfg, assembly plant in Belgium, (ca) F 1 p 83
GM auto-assembly plant near Montreal is proof that Canada's new "free trade" in autos, car parts with U S need not be to Canada's disadvantage, (ca) F 1 p 83
Switch in design for Chevrolet vans, buses; Sportvan will replace Greenbrier Sports Wagon, F 8 p 13:1
Your auto insurance: why it will cost more; new reclassification system being widely adopted—result of electronic-computer studies by major insurance cos; rates pegged to safety record, F 8 p 72-75
Rising cost of auto insurance; samples of how much annual rates for liability, collision, comprehensive, totals have gone up in Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, 10 yrs ago, now, chart, F 8 p 73
Checklist—who can save money on auto insurance, F 8 p 74
How new rating plan affects insurance costs; drivers now rated as improved risks, as poorer risks, chart, F 8 p 75
R L Polk & Co reports booming auto sales may be explained partly by heavy scrappage of old cars, (tb) F 15 p 84
Safety belts for rear seats of autos will soon be standard equipment on many models, F 22 p 12:3

AUTOMOBILES—Contd.
Dock strike disrupted shipments of farmers, mfrs in U S, overseas; foreign-made cars clogging European ports; increase in car imports into U S, (bw) F 22 p 109, 110
How to reduce road deaths with little spending; make "spot improvements" at places where accidents have often occurred, Mr 1 p 58
Another boom in autos—south of border; cars, trucks in Latin Amer now being built from parts mfrd locally; saves billions in foreign exchange, speeds indus growth, Mr 1 p 84-86
Soon to be exodus of U S auto-parts makers to Canada seeking plant sites, in wake of U S-Canadian conditional free-trade agreement in autos, parts, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
In auto output—it's not even race; auto output in USSR, U S, U S leads, 1961, 1964; chart, Mr. 22 p 55
Auto-tire indus faces prospect of Govt controls; Sen Gaylord Nelson introducing legis setting minimum safety standards, Ap 5 p 12:3
Auto production: West Europe is overtaking U S; increase in auto output in U S, West Europe, 1954-1964, chart, Ap 5 p 51
Amazing plans for speeding travel; new trains, planes, autos in planning stage for use in 1970s; ideas of Dr. Robert Nelson, Dr. W W Seifert, Deodat Clejan, Robert A. Wolf, (C) Ap 5 p 54-56
Pres Johnson to get another armored limousine; House votes funds for 2 cars to improve pres protection, Ap 19 p 10:2
If you're living abroad, you want Amer car . . .; letter from Amer citizen now living in Germany who ordered car from U S; red tape, expense, delay, Ap 19 p 75
If you're planning to take automobile tour aboard—; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs around world tell of driving hazards in foreign lands, Ap 26 p 80-83
Can U S still afford big strikes? strikes, threats of strikes distorting business cycle; effects of past strikes in steel, shipping, auto mfg, newspapers, My 3 p 87-89
Profile of 1966 autos, My 10 p 52, 53
What '66 cars will be like; preview of new cars direct from indus sources, (C) My 10 p 53-55
Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77
Another tax cut: what it will mean; retail prices on scores of consumer products will drop as excise taxes come off or are reduced; how autos, air conditioners are affected; timing of action, (C) My 31 p 30-32
If you're buying new car; what excise cuts mean to buyers, My 31 p 30
James L Derris, pres of Natl Automobile Underwriters Assoc, said auto insurance firms suffered severe losses in 1964; spiraling claims for damages; premiums will continue to increase, (tb) My 31 p 82
More safety for autos—changes in works; new features on autos designed to avoid accidents, reduce serious injury; devices on Govt cars; new laws? Je 7 p 64, 65
Coming: safer cars: all U S cars, by '67 model yr, will offer these safety features as standard equipment or extra-cost options, Je 7 p 64, 65
LBJ "goes along" on auto-tax end; Johnson has agreed to plan for gradual elimination of 10% excise tax on new cars; determined to limit fed spending, Je 7 p 87, 88
Crisis in auto insurance—what can be done about it; damage claims from auto accidents forcing up insurance rates; proposed remedies; views of legal authorities, insurance-indus experts, Je 14 p 112-114
Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep on going up, chart, Je 14 p 113
Rising cost of auto repairs; some examples 1954, 1965, chart, Je 14 p 114
Increasing foreign wariness about U S private investments abroad; auto competition, (bw) Je 21 p 114
Boycott on arms sales to South Africa has cost Ford Motor subsidiary big customer, while GM subsidiary has picked up some new business, (ca) Je 28 p 84

Sales
Great increase in foreign-car sales in U S in 1964, another good yr expected with extra sales push in U S by foreign-car makers, (bw) Ja 25 p 101

AUTOMOBILES—Contd.
What it's like to sell cars on time in country like Brazil where inflation is rampant, (bw) Ja 25 p 101
'65 car sales—off to record; January sales at rate of 10 million/yr; dealers give reasons for record yr ahead, F 15 p 92, 93
Auto sales 1961-1965; 1965 now promises to be fourth boom yr in row for auto industry, chart, F 15 p 92
No of passenger cars sold, personal incomes after taxes 1962-1965; retail sales of autos have increased much faster than personal incomes, chart (p&m) Mr 8 p 66
Competition between U S, European auto makers; new push by foreign auto producers in U S; closer "co-operation" among European auto cos, (bw) Mr 29 p 97
Indus leader looks at auto boom, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Arjay R Miller, pres of Ford Motor Co; auto boom still solidly based, Ap 5 p 78, 79

AVIATION
Plans for mammoth airplane, C-5A, that could carry 700 soldiers, 600 commercial passengers, Ja 4 p 6:1
First flight of controversial jet fighter-bomber, TFX; successful yet questions remain, Ja 4 p 6:2
New gain for TFX fighter plane, but still problems; can fold back wings in flight; expenses, Ja 18 p 12:2
Passenger service in pure-jet Douglas DC-9 planes to be made available to many cities with small airports, for short hops between major cities, Ja 25 p 10:3
Aerospace firms face big cutbacks as result of 15% cutback in Govt orders over next 5 yrs; study by Arthur D Little, Inc, Ja 25 p 11:1
Plans for plane that can fly 5,000 miles/hr; NASA spokesman says hypersonic plane at least 25 years away, F 8 p 12:2
Gr Brit has decided to "buy Amer" instead of developing its own military weapons; decision could mean trouble for Labor Govt; McDonnell, Lockheed Aircraft Corps to benefit, F 15 p 16:2
To get its new DC-9 jetliner to market, Douglas Aircraft has worked out deals with 10 U S subcontractors, de Havilland Aircraft of Canada, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
Job of selling planes to Japanese civil airlines turning out to be nerve-racking business, (ca) Mr 15 p 109
Pressure to reduce U S payments deficit are being felt in Brit aircraft indus; report from "USN&WR" World Business Editor, (bw) Mr 22 p 109; Correction Ap 26 p 116
Amazing plans for speeding travel; new trains, planes, autos in planning stage for use in 1970s; ideas of Dr Robert Nelson, Dr W W Seifert, Deodat Clejan, Robert A Wolf, (C) Ap 5 p 54-56
McNamara victory in TFX fighter-bomber dispute, Brit take option to buy F-111s, Ap 19 p 10:2
Faster than sound passenger planes bombarding U S cities with sonic booms, FAA reports public reactions to Oklahoma City tests, My 3 p 12:3
Aerospace: new life for billion dollar indus? U S aerospace firms branching out into new fields; plans for products for ultra-modern living in 1970's; jobs for future, My 24 p 109, 110
Russia unveiled two surprises at Internatl Air Show—world's biggest commercial airplane, supersonic airliner planned to fly in 1968, Je 28 p 14:2

Airlines
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum George P Hitchings, vice pres-econ research, Amer Airlines, predicts no further gain likely in consumer spending for autos, Ja 4 p 57, 58
Good times come to airlines; profits are up; problems overcome; statistics of success, Ja 4 p 80
United Air Lines making largest commercial purcha[illegible] for aircraft on record; marks entr[illegible] Boeing 737 into U S market for [illegible]range jets; focusing changes exp[illegible]d ahead in air travel, Ap 19 p 16:2

AWARDS (*see also* Nobel Prizes)
From men who chose—how Martin Luther King won Nobel peace prize; report from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr who talked to persons who nominated, voted him prize; basis of Nobel awards; protests, F 8 p 76, 77

AWARDS—Contd.
"USN&WR" given "Human Relations Award" by Lincoln Univ, Jefferson City, Mo; accepted by John H Sweet, pres, publishing dir of "USN&WR", Ap 12 p 8:1
Prime Min Wilson facing natl uproar after Beatles were made mbrs of Most Excellent Order of Brit Empire, (p) Je 28 p 16

B

BACKMAN, JULES
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Jules Backman, research prof of econ, New York Univ, predicts "only minor rises" of prices ahead, Ja 4 p 61, 62

BAKER, ROBERT (*see* also Congress—Hearings and Investigations—Senate Employes)
Bobby Baker's law firm shared in $10,000 legal fee paid to law firm in which Rep Emanuel Celler of New York is partner, F 8 p 6:1
Sen Rules Com has wound up its inquiry into Bobby Baker case; FBI report refutes key witness, Don B Reynolds; other inquiries, Mr 15 p 18:2

BALAGUER, JOAQUIN
Dr Joaquín Balaguer is mentioned as likely winner of eventual pres election in Dominican Repub, (p) Je 14 p 16:3

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS *see* U S—Finance—Balance of Payments

BALL, GEORGE W
Under Sec of State, George W Ball, answers people who urge U S to withdraw from world-wide commitments; regarded as sharpest official attack leveled by U S at policies of De Gaulle, (p) Mr 29 p 15
Under Sec of State George Ball at NATO conf states U S policy in Vietnam, why U S tries to block expansion by Red China, (p) Ap 19 p 24
Inside word: world as seen by Washington: briefing of editors on U S foreign policy by Sec of State Dean Rusk, Under Sec of State George W Ball, William P Bundy, Asst Sec for Far Eastern Affairs, other top diplomatic, military leaders, My 3 p 31-33

BALTIC SEA
East German Govt, Russians planning to conduct seismic surveys for oil, gas in Baltic, (ca) Ap 19 p 108

BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS
Warning to U S on easy credit; Bank for Internatl Settlements criticizing U S officials for insistence on "excessively easy" credit in face of persistent balance-of-payments deficits, Je 28 p 95

BANKERS
As bankers look at "new econs" . . . ? leading bankers tell how old ideas are changing—why many of them now embrace "liberal econs", Je 21 p 86-90

BANKING AND FINANCE (*see also* Credit, Interest Rates, Savings)
"Affluent Amer" in 1965; for first time, Amer families starting yr with more than trillion dollars in cash, assets readily convertible into cash; people's debts; what to expect, Ja 18 p 94
Where people have trillion dollars in ready assets, liquid assets held by individuals, yr ago, now, cash, bank, savings, loan, credit union accounts; U S Govt securities; state, local bonds; Corp bonds, rates; Corp stocks, chart, Ja 18 p 94
U S corps are loaded with ready assets, too; cash bank accounts, Govt securities; current assets, current liabilities, net working capital, yr ago, now, chart, Ja 18 p 94
Warning signs bankers now see; bank failures, reports of bank "irregularities" are causing concern in Cong; unsound lending policies; case histories, F 15 p 97-99
Commercial banks being asked by White House to curtail loans to foreign borrowers; Pres said he would seek legis to make voluntary co-operation "exempt from antitrust laws" when natl interest is paramount, (tb) F 22 p 106
Cong investigations into charges that U S gangsters are buying control of some big banks will involve James J Saxon, U S Comptroller of Currency, (p) Mr 1 p 15

BANKING AND FINANCE—Contd.
Time deposits, demand deposits at commercial banks 1958-1965; time deposits up record amt in January, have doubled since 1958, now exceed demand deposits, chart (p&m) Mr 1 p 77
Amer banks are seen to be stepping up their participation on African financial scene, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Critical look at banking, investigations starting in Washington; charges of "criminal control", rise in foreclosures; Sen McClellan heads Cong Com investigating ownership, lending risks, competition, savings, interest rates, bank failures, (C) Mr 15 p 39-41
Jump in bank assets, loans (all commercial banks) end of 1959 to end of 1964; types of loans showing big increases—mid-1959 to mid-1964, chart, Mr 15 p 39
Bank failures: on rise; 1962, 1963, 1964, 2 mos of 1965, chart, Mr 15 p 40
Strong upward surge in business borrowing from banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities (mthly) 1960-1965, chart, (p&m) Mr 15 p 74
New policy on bank reports; Comptroller of Currency Saxon has agreed to let FDIC see bank reports, Mr 15 p 102
Why banks failed—new testimony; "dishonest" bank officials, "unsavory" bank control largely to blame, Mr 22 p 16:1
Sen subcom's investigation into reasons behind failure of San Francisco bank has brought U S Comptroller of Currency, James J Saxon, under new fire, (p) Mr 29 p 16
First State Bank of Covington, Tex, was fifth to fail this yr; Sen Subcom headed by McClellan trying to find reasons for failures; Currency Comptroller Saxon charges misconduct of bank officials, Ap 19 p 16:3
If safe-deposit boxes were looted in U S, bank would be responsible for losses only if negligence proved; bankers say Canadian robbery could not be carried out in U S, Ap 26 p 13:2
Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, chart, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86
Money still flowing freely in credit markets; total financing in credit markets, credit supplied by commercial banks, supplied from other sources 1953-1965 (est), chart, (p&m) My 17 p 85
Competition for savings bonds; some banks selling own private "savings bonds" in direct competition with U S saving bonds; "growth bonds"; how much of threat? My 17 p 102, 103
Sen investigations have linked con men, racketeers to failure of Colorado bank; 9 other failures related to gross misconduct of bank officials, My 24 p 12:3
Justice Dept opposition to bank mergers is prompting move in Cong to exempt bank mergers from Sherman, Clayton Acts; Sen Robertson sponsoring bill, (tb) My 31 p 82
Time deposits at commercial banks up sharp this yr; checking accounts, time deposits 1957-1965, chart, (p&m) Je 14 p 72
Business firms borrowing heavily at banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities, 1960-1965, chart, (p&m) Je 21 p 76
As bankers look at "new econs" . . . ? leading bankers tell how old ideas are changing—why many of them now embrace "liberal econs", Je 21 p 86-90
Europe's bank scandal: meaning; two Swiss banks closed; bankers arrested; Muñoz scandal may indicate weakness in European finance, Je 21 p 108
Evidences of loose practices, speculative excesses dotting financial landscape around world, (bw) Je 28 p 89

BANKRUPTCY (*see also* Debt)
Bank failures: on rise; 1962, 1963, 1964, 2 mos of 1965, chart, Mr 15 p 40
Why banks failed—new testimony; "dishonest" bank officials, "unsavory" bank control largely to blame, Mr 22 p 16:1
First State Bank of Covington, Tex, was fifth to fail this yr; Sen Subcom headed by McClellan trying to find reasons for failures; Currency Comptroller Saxon charges misconduct of bank officials, Ap 19 p 16:3

BANKRUPTCY—Contd.
Crackdown on bankruptcies? Michigan State Univ study states that nearly half of people going into bankruptcy now could afford to pay off their debts; solution, My 17 p 104

BARBOUR, JUSTIN F
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "more than usual caution" urged for real estate investors; "USN&WR" invu with Justin F Barbour, investment counselor, Ja 4 p 44, 45

BARNETT, ROSS *see* Judiciary

BASEBALL *see* Sports

BASS, ROSS
Judge's refusal to let juvenile be tried for murder as adult has brought charge by Sen Ross Bass that Washington is "easy place for criminal", My 31 p 11:2

BEAN, LOUIS H
Repub's chances for gains in 1966; history suggests Repubs will make sizable gains in Cong in 1966 elections; observations by political anal, Louis H Bean, Ja 18 p 39

BEATLES
Prime Min Wilson facing natl uproar after Beatles were made mbrs of Most Excellent Order of Brit Empire, (p) Je 28 p 16

BEISE, S CLARK *see* Bankers

BELGIUM
GM Corp plans to build large new mfg, assembly plant in Belgium, (ca) F 1 p 83
Belgium expected soon to get trio of U S bank branches for Antwerp; offers good climate for foreign business, (ca) F 8 p 96
Local natlism going on in Belgium; differences of language, religion, (wg) Je 7 p 60

BEN BELLA, AHMED
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . troubles for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16

BENNETT, W TAPLEY, JR
U S Amb to Dominican Repub, W Tapley Bennett, Jr, looked to safety of Amers in Santo Domingo, called for marines, (p) My 17 p 24

BERLIN
Western Allies taking initiative from Russia in Berlin; allowing Bundestag to meet in old Reichstag Bldg to "hold franchise"; figure Russians won't make fuss, (wg) Mr 29 p 62
Smiles change to snarls in Berlin: meaning; Soviet harassment designed to protest meeting of West German Parliament, annoy Allies, Ap 19 p 52
Autobahns to West Berlin were blocked, air corridors endangered by Russians, map, Ap 19 p 52
Kremlin leaders attempting to create new Berlin crisis, nobody takes their threats seriously; reasons for skepticism, (wg) Ap 19 p 65
West German Govt has taken over as real provider of Berlin's prosperity, (bw) My 17 p 108
23 U S firms have opened operations in West Berlin since special drive was launched to bolster business, morale in city in 1961, (ca) My 24 p 116
Berliners feel U S being extra cautious in dealing with USSR; U S failed to retaliate against Red attack on U S military mission in Potsdam; East German Communists flew helicopters over West Berlin, (wg) Je 21 p 68

BERNSTEIN, EDWARD M *see* Money

BIRTH CONTROL
Now it's official; U S backs birth-control aid; Johnson's new policy to support birth-control programs as answer to problems of growing relief cost in U S, mushrooming population growth overseas; caution in Latin Amer, Mr 22 p 64-66
Speculation that there will be adjustment in Roman Catholic views on birth control heightened by remarks of Pope Paul VI; Pope's position; division over pill, Ap 12 p 16:3
U S Supreme Ct has ruled State cannot forbid married couples to use contraceptives, Je 21 p 16:2

BLACK, EUGENE R
Eugene R Black is Pres Johnson's choice to administer billion-dollar "Marshall Plan" for Southeast Asia, (p) Ap 19 p 22

BLACK MUSLIMS *see* Negroes

BLESSING, KARL
Karl Blessing, German banker, called for "tightening up" world's money system; countries must hold more gold, fewer dollars, (bw) Mr 22 p 110

BLISS, RAY C
Ray C Bliss replaces Dean Burch as Repub Natl Chrman; why Repubs chose Bliss, (p) Ja 25 p 22
How Repubs hope to rebuild; views of Bliss, Goldwater, Nixon, (p) Ap 12 p 18

"BLOCK HOMES" *see* Safety

BOLIVIA
Bolivia's turn to blow up; Communists make solution to econ problems impossible; can U S intervene? (wg) Je 7 p 59

BOOKLETS
"Kennedy for pres"—buildup starts for '72; Bobby Kennedy booklet, JFK film, public opinion polls, Mt Kennedy climb are building image of Kennedy as Dem nominee in '72, My 10 p 49, 50

BOOKS
Parents in Harlem complained that textbooks used in New York City schools show signs of racial discrimination, Ja 4 p 9:1
Study in Michigan community made by Dr George L Maddox, Dr Bevode C McCall is base of new book, "Drinking Among Teen-Agers"; statistics on teen-age drinking habits, F 1 p 15:1
In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20
Pesticide scare set off by book "Silent Spring"; official reports from FDA, House Com on Appropriations show pesticides found in food are "insignificant from health standpoint", My 3 p 12:1
Run on silver coins? worry over hoarders; problems of silver shortage, switch to nonsilver coins; book "Nation Without Coins" predicts Govt moves to prevent hoarding, My 3 p 56, 57

BORROWING *see* Credit

BOSCH, JUAN
Juan Bosch, Brig Gen Elias Wessin y Wessin are key men in power struggle in Dominican Repub, (p) My 10 p 20
Who will rule now in Dominican Repub? both Caamaño, Bosch owe debts to Reds; real villain in Dominican disorder is dictator Trujillo, My 17 p 38

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
Boston has become target of Dr King's latest protest march; seeks to improve racial balance in schools, My 3 p 8:1

BOYD, ALAN S
Three major pres appointments to help solve transportation problem; Alan S Boyd named Under Sec of Commerce for Transportation; Charles S Murphy named as Chrmn of CAB; Gen William F McKee (Ret) to be new Admin of FAA, (p) My 10 p 19, 20

BRADLEY, OMAR
"Brad" vs "Monty"—old feud revived; Amer's Gen Bradley criticizes Brit's Gen Montgomery's conduct at Falaise, Ja 18 p 55
Why Bradley called Montgomery "scared"—story of "Falaise Gap"; situation; Bradley plan; what happened; result, map, Ja 18 p 55

BRAZIL
Return of U S investment to Brazil predicted; Govt moves for better investment atmosphere, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
What it's like to sell cars on time in country like Brazil where inflation is rampant, (bw) Ja 25 p 101
U S managed to win only three places among Brazil's biggest cos, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Efforts of Castillo Branco to correct Brazil's perennial inflation welcomed by U S industrialists, foreign money values reduce total profits, (ca) Ap 5 p 109

BRAZIL—Contd.
Econ recession spreading across Brazil; Govt anti-inflation campaign, (bw) My 3 p 106
Brazil's battle to conquer inflation, bring in more foreign investment is attracting promising moves by U S corps, (ca) Je 7 p 100

BREZHNEV, LEONID I
Communist party boss Brezhnev says Russia may send "volunteers" to North Vietnam, (wg) Ap 5 p 62
Leonid I Brezhnev is consolidating his position as Russia's top man—at expense of Premier Kosygin, (p) Ap 19 p 24

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH
Brit Commonwealth countries make own trade deals with EEC, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

BROOKE, EDWARD W
Negro leader's advice to Repubs; "USN&WR" invu with Edward W Brooke, Negro, attorney gen of Massachusetts; how Repub Party can win back Negro vote, what Party should do now to rebuild after 1964 defeat, (C) F 1 p 66-70

BROWN, EDMUND G
Down-to-earth use for "space brains"; "USN&WR" invu with Edmund G Brown, Gov of California; how, where scientists will be put to work in California when space jobs drop off, My 24 p 111

BROWNE, HARRY L
Is Supreme Ct increasing power of unions? Harry L Browne, attorney specializing in labor-mgt law, discusses controversy over "right to work" laws, Je 7 p 104-106

BROZEN, YALE
Automation: "job creator—not job destroyer", econ takes look at some old fears; excerpts from address by Dr Yale Brozen; says that automation creates jobs, unemp results from raising wages too fast, Mr 8 p 94-100

BUDGET *see* U S—Finance—Budget

BUHLER, VICTOR B *see* Hospitals

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION (*see also* Housing, Real Estate, Government Buildings)
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Walter E Hoadley, vice pres, treas, Armstrong Cork Co, predicts construction "to hold its own", Ja 4 p 58, 59
F W Dodge Co reports construction contract totals for January; Census Bur survey showed that percentage of consumers who plan to buy houses in one or two yrs was lower in January than yr earlier, (tb) Mr 8 p 86

BUILDINGS (*see also* Capitol, U S; Government Buildings; White House)
World's first air-conditioned stadium with transparent domes has passed first test, is ready for 1965 baseball season in Houston, Tex, F 22 p 16:2
Houston's stadium dome makes fielding of fly baseballs difficult in daytime, Ap 19 p 8:3

BUNDY, McGEORGE
U S pres aide McGeorge Bundy in Saigon on factfinding mission; Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin in Hanoi for talks with Communist chief Ho Chi Minh; trips emphasized growing chaos in this area; possibility of summit talks? (p) F 15 p 20
McGeorge Bundy's trip to Santo Domingo, like his visit to Saigon, shows confidence that Pres has in his assist for natl security, (p) My 31 p 15

BUNDY, WILLIAM P
Inside word: world as seen by Washington; briefing of editors on U S foreign policy by Sec of State Dean Rusk, Under Sec of State George W Ball, William P Bundy, Asst Sec for Far Eastern Affairs, other top diplomatic, military leaders, My 3 p 31-33

BURCH, DEAN
Dean Burch, Repub Natl Chrmn, has asked that he be kept in job for trial period to show what he can do toward planning Repub victory in 1966, Ja 11 p 10:3
In speech to Natl Press Club, Dean Burch told why Goldwater lost, Ja 18 p 12:3

BURCH, DEAN—Contd.
Dean Burch, chrmn of Repub Party, says that large majority of people in U S are "conservative", agree with principles of Repub Party, (p) Mr 1 p 16

BURNHAM, D C
D C Burnham, pres of Westinghouse Electric, suggests plant to convert 50 million gallons of seawater daily as new field of expansion; Westinghouse is prepared to build, guarantee such plant, (tb) Ap 19 p 88

BUSINESS *see* Economic Conditions—Business

BUSINESS COUNCIL
What top businessmen see ahead; May gathering of Business Council foresees rising prosperity through 1965, question in 1966, My 17 p 65

BYRD, HARRY F
Other side of voting-rights bill; excerpts from formal statement by Sen Harry F Byrd attacking Johnson's voting rights bill, Ap 12 p 86-88

C

CAAMAÑO DEÑO, FRANCISCO
Who will rule now in Dominican Repub? both Caamaño, Bosch owe debt to Reds; real villain in Dominican disorder is dictator Trujillo, My 17 p 38

CABINET, U S *see* Johnson, LB—Administration and Policies—Cabinet, Aides, Advisers

CABOT, JOHN MOORS
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14

CALIFORNIA
Slowdown foreseen in growth rate of California, (tb) Ja 4 p 72
Should California be chopped in half? movement to divide State into "South California", "North California" as escape from legis reapportionment; two proposals; problems involved, F 8 p 61, 62
Proposed: two Californias; dividing line, statistics for "North California", "South California", map, F 8 p 61
Aerospace: new life for billion dollar indus? U S aerospace firms branching out into new fields; plans for products for ultra-modern living in 1970's; jobs for future, My 24 p 109, 110
Down-to-earth use for "space brains"; "USN&WR" invu with Edmund G Brown, Gov of California; how, where scientists will be put to work in California when space jobs drop off, My 24 p 111

CAMBODIA
Real reason why Prince Sihanouk broke relations with U S, (p) My 17 p 24

CAMPBELL, CHARLES V
What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with Charles V Campbell, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 50

CANADA
Econ box score for Canada in 1964 impressive; balance of payments still biggest problem, (bw) Ja 11 p 81
Two major U S oil firms have plans for exploration on Canada's East Coast continental shelf, (ca) Ja 19 p 92
U S, Canada have agreed to eliminate tariffs on trade in autos, auto parts, seen as big step toward Common Market in North Amer, Ja 25 p 10:2
Medical-insurance plan with open enrollment ran into financial trouble in Brit Columbia; outlook, F 1 p 16:2
GM auto-assembly plant near Montreal is proof that Canada's new "free trade" in autos, car parts with U S need not be to Canada's disadvantage, (ca) F 1 p 83
"Common Market" for U S, Canada? "USN&WR" invu with Prof Harry G Johnson, expert on U S-Canadian Trade; appraisal of plans toward free market, some form of econ merger between U S, Canada, F 8 p 98-101
Econ, not political union of Canada, U S, map, F 8 p 99
Canada also suffering from coin shortage; U S coin collectors blamed, F 15 p 14:3
Canada's forest-rich Brit Columbia is attracting U S corps, (ca) F 15 p 107

CANADA—Contd.
Canada having trouble coming up with natl medical-care plan that everyone can agree on; Govt's plan; doctors' recommendation, Mr 1 p 10:3
Soon to be exodus of U S auto-parts makers to Canada seeking plant sites, in wake of U S-Canadian conditional free-trade agreement in autos, parts, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Canadian Govt Comm reports that Canada is in most crucial period; clash between English, French could destroy country, Mr 8 p 8:1
To get its new DC-9 jetliner to market, Douglas Aircraft has worked out deals with 10 U S subcontractors, de Havilland Aircraft of Canada, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
Canada basking in unprecedented prosperity; capsule look at what's happened in 1961-64 expansion; reasons for good times, (bw) Mr 29 p 97, 98
Brit traders claimed Canadian antidumping, price regulations unfairly penalize Brit goods; seek rule changes, (bw) Ap 5 p 106
How "medicare" grows: Canada's story; public pressure in Canada rising for Govt aid on every kind of medical care, Ap 12 p 46
Trouble with mail service in Brit, Canada, too, Ap 12 p 66
Canada also worried about crime rise; bank robberies, safe-deposit boxes; factors behind growth in crime, Ap 26 p 13:1
Canadians are to have tax cuts, increased Govt spending; aim; to spur business, boost total output; econ conds good in Canada, (bw) My 10 p 101
Aggressive campaign to snare U S indus is paying off in Ontario, (ca) My 17 p 114
Language, religious differences in Canada; separatists learning how to organize, (wg) Je 7 p 60
Boom to North: Canada cashes in; surge of growth in oil, power, mining, chemicals, farming, fishing is spurring Canada's econ to record levels, Je 28 p 72-74

CANCER (*see also* Health and Medicine)
Rising hope in war on cancer; sources of new hope; where radiation is used; outlook for 1970s, (C) Ap 19 p 55, 56
For cancer research: $2 billion, more is coming; research spending by Natl Cancer Inst, 1945-1965, total spent by govt, private research groups since W W II, chart, Ap 19 p 56
Cancer research—why top authority is optimistic; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Frank L Horsfall, Jr, pres, dir, Sloan-Kettering Inst for Cancer Research; progress report on battle against nations no 2 killer, Ap 19 p 57; 60-62

CANNON, JOSEPH GURNEY
Rule changes pushed through by "liberal" Dem majority have increased House Speaker McCormack's power over flow of legis; compared with power wielded by Joseph Gurney Cannon, (p) Ja 18 p 20

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
Bill to end hanging as murder penalty passed Brit House of Commons; 7 U S States without death penalty, Ja 4 p 9:1 Correction, F 1 p 15:1
Gallup Poll finds that 70% of Brit people are opposed to abolition of death penalty; U S stand on executions, F 1 p 15:1
New attempts under way to abolish death penalty; five States have taken action, Ap 5 p 13:1
Nationwide poll taken by "Christian Herald" shows most people feel death penalty is morally justifiable, helpful in holding down serious crime, Ap 5 p 13:1
New York has joined in growing trend toward abolition of death penalty for common murder or rape; 13 States have banned death p nalty, decline in executions, Je 14 p 10:2

CAPITALISM
Capitalists, Communists teaming up in business partnerships; examples, (bw) Ap 5 p 105, 106
Something new in East Europe: customer is right; Communist countries flirting with capitalism; copying Western concepts of profit sharing, supply, demand theory; report by Alex Kucherov, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 28 p 80-83

CAPITOL, U S
Rising living standard for Congmen, too; costs of keeping Cong in operation grow; now higher pay, fancier quarters, bigger staffs; description of Rayburn Bldg, il, Ja 25 p 44-46

CAPITOL, U S—Contd.
Rep Wright Patman proposed bldg another House office bldg to make room for additional staff mbrs; criticism of Rayburn Bldg, Ap 12 p 8:1
New move under way to get west front of U S Capitol shored up before it falls down, Je 7 p 12:2

CAREY, JAMES B
Why Electrical Workers Union turned against its pres; James B Carey resigned as pres of IUE after recount disclosed he had lost election; replaced by Paul Jennings, Ap 19 p 94

CARIBBEAN
Puerto Rico, neighboring Caribbean Islands, map, Mr 15 p 90
Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communists out of Cuba; schools for subversion; Castro subversion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47
Where Communists stir trouble in Caribbean, map, My 17 p 44, 45
Sugar, tourists, dollar aid, unrest on U S doorstep; subsistence living, one-crop econ, soaring population in Dominican Repub, other Caribbean countries; Trujillo's death brought chaos; dependence on U S aid, My 17 p 49, 50
Population, yrly income per person in Caribbean Islands, map, chart, My 17 p 49
Time bomb in U S "front yard"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs report on explosions that threaten Caribbean; survey of countries, islands concerned; Castro's Cuba is base for Communist activities, Je 7 p 35-39
Caribbean: sea of troubles—what comes next; Communist influence in countries, islands of Caribbean, Je 7 p 36, 37
Caribbean countries, islands, map, Je 7 p 37

CARTER, HODDING
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Hodding Carter, Editor, Greenville "Delta Dem", "there's inertia in one-party region", Mr 29 p 36

CASTRO, FIDEL (*see also* Cuba)
Latin Amer—no war, but . . . ; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports 1965 will be another turbulent yr; examples; Castro no longer direct threat, Ja 4 p 27
Castro Govt still backed by Russia; econ falling apart; no change in U S policy toward Castro, (wg) Ja 4 p 49
What Castro is doing to Cuba—eye witness report; deterioration of Cuba reported by Carl Migdail of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 1 p 70-72
Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communists out of Cuba; schools for subversives; Castro subversion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47
Juanita Castro, Fidel's sister, denounces Castro regime, praises Johnson's actions in Dominican Repub, Vietnam, (p) Je 21 p 22

CASTRO, JUANITA
Juanita Castro, Fidel's sister, denounces Castro regime, praises Johnson's actions in Dominican Repub, Vietnam, (p) Je 21 p 22

CELLER, EMANUEL
Bobby Baker's law firm shared in $10,000 legal fee paid to law firm in which Rep Emanuel Celler of New York is partner, F 8 p 6:1

CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET
Where new markets brought tenfold trade increase; five Central Amer countries have made much progress since establishing Central Amer Common Market in 1958, My 3 p 94

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
U S "secret army"—fighting Reds by Red methods; spurred on by Communist aggression in Vietnam, U S is waging new kind of undercover warfare around world; methods from Communist China's Mao Tse-tung, Ap 12 p 49, 50
Pres Johnson has picked Adm Raborn to succeed John S McCone as CIA Dir; move toward tighter White House control, (p) Ap 26 p 29

CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION
U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia, Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
How businessmen size up LBJ, outlook, spending, hiring; exclusive "USN&WR" survey at annual meeting of Chamber of Commerce shows optimism about future, confidence in Pres Johnson; reactions to Vietnam, racial problems; agric outlook, My 10 p 94, 95

CHAMPION, GEORGE
George Champion, top banker, criticized "govt by guideline" as threat to econ freedom, (p) Je 7 p 20:2

CHANOCK, ROBERT M
Cure for common cold? "USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert M Chanock, Dr Robert J Huebner, scientists at Natl Insts of Health who developed new capsule that wards off virus disease similar to severe cold, (C) My 3 p 46-48

CHARTS (*see also* Maps, Pictograms)
Accidents
Far worse than war—slaughter on highways; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, Mr 1 p 56, 57
Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep on going up, Je 14 p 113
Aged
White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, F 22 p 94
Agriculture
More people, fewer farms—still plenty of food; U S population, no of farms 20 yrs ago, now, Mr 22 p 59
Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region, Mr 22 p 60
Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earnings per yr, Je 7 p 94
Air Pollution
5 major cities where smog is growing problem; per cent of days in yr when smog is bad enough to produce odor, eye irritation, plant damage or reduce visibility, Mr 1 p 69
Asia
If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea, in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, Ap 26 p 47
Atomic Energy
Peiping's atomic timetable; as U S experts now forecast Red China's nuclear progress in next 10 yrs, My 31 p 28
Tests
Box score on 496 atomic explosions, My 24 p 6:2
Automobiles
Rising cost of auto insurance; samples of how much annual rates for liability, collision, comprehensive, totals have gone up in Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, 10 yrs ago, now, F 8 p 73
How new rating plan affects insurance costs; drivers now rated as improved risks, as poorer risks, F 8 p 75
In auto output—it's not even race; auto output in USSR, U S, U S leads, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 55
Auto production: West Europe is overtaking U S; increase in auto output in U S, West Europe, 1954-1964, Ap 5 p 51
Coming: safer cars; all U S cars, by '67 model yr, will offer these safety features as standard equipment or extra-cost options, Je 7 p 64, 65
Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep on going up, Je 14 p 113
Rising cost of auto repairs; some examples 1954, 1965, Je 14 p 114
Sales
Auto sales 1961-1965; 1965 now promises to be fourth boom yr in row for auto industry, F 15 p 92
No of passenger cars sold, personal incomes after taxes 1962-1965; retail sales of autos have increased much faster than personal incomes, (p&m) Mr 8 p 66

CHARTS—Contd.

Banking and Finance

Where people have trillion dollars in ready assets, liquid assets held by individuals, yr ago, now, cash, bank, savings, loan, credit union accounts; U S Govt securities; state, local bonds; Corp bonds, rates; Corp stocks, Ja 18 p 94

U S corps are loaded with ready assets, too; cash, bank accounts, Govt securities; current assets, current liabilities, net working capital, yr ago, now, Ja 18 p 94

Time deposits, demand deposits at commercial banks 1958-1965; time deposits up record amt in January, have doubled since 1958, now exceed demand deposits, (p&m) Mr 1 p 77

Jump in bank assets, loans (all commercial banks) end of 1959 to end of 1964; types of loans showing big increases—mid-1959 to mid-1964, Mr 15 p 39

Rush to charter new banks; no of natl, State bank charters granted 1953-1964, Mr 15 p 41

Strong upward surge in business borrowing from banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities (mthly) 1960-1965, chart, (p&m) Mr 15 p 74

Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86

Money still flowing freely in credit markets; total financing in credit markets, credit supplied by commercial banks, supplied from other sources 1953-1965 (est), (p&m) My 17 p 85

Time deposits at commercial banks up sharply this yr; checking accounts, time deposits 1957-1965, (p&m) Je 14 p 72

Business firms borrowing heavily at banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities, 1960-1965, (p&m) Je 21 p 76

Bankruptcy

Bank failures: on rise; 1962, 1963, 1964, 2 mos of 1965, Mr 15 p 40

Cancer

For cancer research: $2 billion, more is coming; research spending by Natl Cancer Inst, 1945-1965, total spent by govt, private research groups since W W II, Ap 19 p 56

Caribbean

Population, yrly income per person in Caribbean Islands, map, My 17 p 49

Children

"Welfare babies", their parents now outno all others on relief; welfare money received by children, parents, by all others on relief 1954, 1964, change from 10 yrs ago, Mr 8 p 42

China

U S vs Red China: what facts show; size, population, econ strength, F 22 p 41

Peiping's atomic timetable; as U S experts now forecast Red China's nuclear progress in next 10 yrs, My 31 p 28

Cigarettes

Cigarette smoking: is scare over? sales of cigarettes—annual rates, seasonally adjusted—as shown by tax-paid shipments 1963, 1964, Ja 11 p 39

Civil Rights

Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, Mr 29 p 32

Civil Rights Law

Big stick now held over South; amount of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, map, My 3 p 41

Civil Service

New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what worker in exec branch can, cannot do, My 24 p 47

Common Market

Growth in indus activity in U S, Brit, EEC, 1957-1964; rising strongly in U S; slowed in Brit, Common Market, (p&m) F 1 p 71

CHARTS—Contd.

Communism

Choice for Communists in return for end to war in Vietnam or long, costly war, Ap 19 p 35

Congress

Legislation

When 89th Cong gets to work; what is likely, unlikely for Cong action, Ja 4 p 36, 37

How Cong has acted on foreign-aid requests over past 10 yrs, Ja 25 p 10:1

Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, Ap 5 p 98

Latest plan for pension increases (as approved by House Ways, Means Com); average mthly earnings in working yrs, mthly pension for retired worker, retired couple, now, proposed, Ap 5 p 98

Credit

Money still flowing freely in credit markets; total financing in credit markets, credit supplied by commercial banks, supplied from other sources 1953-1965 (est), (p&m) My 17 p 85

Business firms borrowing heavily at banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities, 1960-1965, (p&m) Je 21 p 76

Crime

Crime wave rolls on; no per 100,000 Amers, 1940-1964, of aggravated assaults, robberies, rapes, murders, Mr 22 p 39

40% jump in violent crime since 1958; no of assaults, robberies, murders, rapes, total population in U S, violent crimes per 100,000 people in U S, 1958-1964, Ap 19 p 6:1

Debt

One reason why States are eying fed revenues; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, Ja 25 p 108

Who owes U S how much; W W II debt, postwar debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, Mr 15 p 78

Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, chart, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86

Total debt in U S—$1.3 trillion, still growing; total debt, private debt, public debt 1945-1965; increase, Je 14 p 45

What Amers owe—big rise is in personal, business debt; home-mortgage debt, consumer debt, total personal debt, corp debt, apartment, commercial mortgages, fed debt, State, local debt 1959-1964; increase, Je 14 p 46, 47

Are people getting in over their heads? personal debt, people's debts vs people's incomes, yrly payments on personal debt, 10 yrs ago, now, Je 14 p 48

Diet

Calories in some favorite foods, drinks, Je 7 p 69

1,500 calorie daily diet, Je 7 p 70

District of Columbia

Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white students, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 42

Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population; white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 43

Washington's big problems; crime, relief, tax exemption, illegitimacy, veneral disease, Ja 18 p 45

Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, Ja 18 p 46

Dividends

Index of average dividends per share on 125 industrial stocks 1957-1964; shows steep rise (p&m) Ja 4 p 51

Du Pont

Gains of Du Pont shareholders in stock distribution to cut Du Pont-GM financial ties, Mr 1 p 98

Economic Conditions

Mthly official index, wkly indicators of business activity printed wkly on page "Plus & Minus", Latest Indicators of Business Activity

CHARTS—Contd.

"USN&WR" index of business activity, printed mthly in Trend of Amer Business page

To provide for 12 million more workers; needed growth in next 8 yrs, actual growth in last 8 yrs in jobs, GNP, spending, production, incomes, Mr 8 p 75

In natl output—widening U S lead over Russia; GNP in USSR, US, US lead, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 54

1929, 1965 . . . then, now . . . differences are vast; differences in money, wages, stock market, Govt spending, unemp, farmers, money trouble abroad, deposits, old people, home loans, expansive policy, Je 21 p 94, 95

Business

Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965, Ja 4 p 22, 23

Another good yr? look ahead at business now, yr from now, Ja 4 p 24

Business trends since W W II; 4 upturns, 4 recessions, cycles: 1946-49; 1949-54; 1954-58; 1958-61; upturn, gain, recession, loss, F 15 p 36, 37

Business growth: faster in Europe than in U S; gain in business activity in U S, West Europe in last 10 yrs, as measured by GNP, Ap 5 p 50

Population changes that promise business boost: jump in new families, coming upturn in births, steady rise in marriages, Ap 19 p 82

How's business across country? dept store sales, emp, unemp, worker's income, construction in Eastern, Central, Western cities, U S average, Je 7 p 82-85

Education

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, Ja 25 p 66

LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, Ja 25 p 67

Who are cheaters in college? per cent who cheat based on survey by Columbia Univ, F 8 p 10:2

Federal Aid

Your State's share of $1.3 billion in aid to schools; total due to each State for schools, libraries, centers, research, other aid under Pres' plan in yr starting July 1, Ap 19 p 41

Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, My 3 p 51

Integration

Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white students, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 42

What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, map, Mr 1 p 51

Elections and Politics—

Congress

No of Repubs in House of Reps after elections 1926 to 1964; now only 140 Repubs, fewest since 1936, F 8 p 71

No of Repubs in U S Sen after elections 1926-1964; now only 32 Repubs, fewest since 1940, F 8 p 71

Election of 1964—Results

Who voted how in 1964 elections, as reported by Univ of Michigan Survey Research Center after nationwide survey of voters, Je 7 p 51

Regions and States

For Repubs: debacle at grass roots; no of Repubs in all State legis; low point in 1936—33% Repubs; high point 1946—53% Repubs; new low in 1964—33% Repubs, F 8 p 70

No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1926-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, F 8 p 71

Republicans

For Repubs; debacle at grass roots; no of Repubs in all State legis; low point in 1936—33% Repubs; high point 1946 — 53% Repubs; new low in 1964—33% Repubs, F 8 p 70

No of Repubs in House of Reps after elections 1926 to 1964; now only 140 Repubs, fewer since 1936, F 8 p 71

No of Repubs in U S Sen after elections 1926-1964; now only 32 Repubs, fewest since 1940, F 8 p 71

CHARTS—Contd.

No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1926-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, F 8 p 71

This is Repub problem; percentage of voters identifying themselves as Dems or Repubs just prior to each of last four elections, Je 7 p 52

Employment & Unemployment

Unemp; receding problem in most of 150 cities regularly surveyed; no of cities with little or no unemp; no of cities with substantial unemp 1960-1964; (p&m) Ja 11 p 62

Demand for workers is strong; index of help-wanted advertising in 52 cities 1953-1964; per cent of 1957-59 average, (p&m) Ja 25 p 78

To provide for 12 million more workers; needed growth in next 8 yrs, actual growth in last 8 yrs in jobs, GNP, production, incomes, Mr 8 p 75

If you're wondering about career for your son; list of some occupations with their median annual earnings, Mr 29 p 80

Labor turnover: factory hiring rate is highest in decade, layoff rate lowest; hiring, layoffs per 1,000 employes 1953-1965, (p&m) My 24 p 80

Ethics

Who are cheaters in college? per cent who cheat based on survey by Columbia Univ, F 8 p 10:2

New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what worker in exec branch can, cannot do, My 24 p 47

Europe

Key reasons why U S is impatient with Europe, Ap 5 p 50

Business growth: faster in Europe than in U S; gain in business activity in U S, West Europe in last 10 yrs, as measured by GNP, Ap 5 p 50

In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, Ap 5 p 51

Auto production: West Europe is overtaking U S; increase in auto output in U S, West Europe, 1954-1964, Ap 5 p 51

Executives

Purchases, sales of stock in their own cos as reported by officials of leading U S cos; purchases rising slightly, sales declining, 3 mos ended Nov 10, 1964, Feb 10, 1965, Ap 5 p 102

Federal Subsidies

Big stick now held over South; amount of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, map, My 3 p 41

Food

Calories in some favorite foods, drinks, Je 7 p 69

1,500 calorie daily diet, Je 7 p 70

Food takes declining share of average Amer's income; share of after-tax income per person spent for food 1947-1965, Je 7 p 93

Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earns per yr, Je 7 p 94

Question: can poor nations keep feeding their people? grain imported, exported in Asia, Africa, South Amer, late 1930's, early 1940's, late 1950's, 1964, Je 14 p 65

Why housewives are complaining about food prices; spot check of prices at major chain stores in Washington, D C; prices of items in early May, early June, change, Je 21 p 54

Gold

Gold problem is this—gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, Ja 11 p 37

As U S gold shifts to other countries—; gold supply of U S, other free-world nations 1957, now (dollar value), per cent, Ja 25 p 96

Who now owns free world's gold; latest holdings, dollar value, Ja 25 p 97

Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, F 8 p 47

Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, Mr 1 p 43

U S stock of gold, still declining, has fallen well below that of indus Europe; gold stock of U S, Europe 1953-1965, (p&m) Mr 29 p 75

In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, Ap 5 p 51

CHARTS—Contd.

Governors

No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1936-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, F 8 p 71

Guided Missiles

"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, Ap 12 p 53

Health & Medicine

Cigarette smoking: is scare over? sales of cigarettes—annual rates, seasonally adjusted—as shown by tax-paid shipments 1963, 1964, Ja 11 p 39

"Regional medical complexes" plan at glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals, to sick people, F 8 p 58, 59

For cancer research: $2 billion, more is coming; research spending by Natl Cancer Inst, 1945-1965, total spent by govt, private research groups, since W W II, Ap 19 p 56

What you should weigh according to your height, frame, Je 7 p 67

Tendency to get fat increases with age; percentage of men, women, according to age, who exceed best weight by 10% or more, 20% or more, Je 7 p 68

Medical Insurance

Toward state medicine? private, govt, total spending for health, medical care 1935-1964; share of total provided by Govt, Ja 25 p 61

Toward state medicine? fed spending for health has more than tripled in 15 yrs; spending by fed agencies, state, local govts for health, medical care, 1935-1964, Ja 25 p 62

Toward state medicine? millions of Amers who now get govt medical aid; almost one sixth of U S population eligible for treatment in fed hospitals, clinics, Ja 25 p 63

Toward state medicine? where public medical programs are leaping upward; dollar, percentage increase 1950, 1964, Ja 25 p 64

Hospitals

"Regional medical complexes" plan at glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals to sick people, F 8 p 58, 59

Housing

Russia's housing crises: getting worse; no of new houses on collective farms, millions of square feet of new housing in cities, other areas, 1962-1964, Mr 22 p 55

Sales of defaulted homes are up—but new foreclosures rise, too; no of houses foreclosed by Govt, sold by Govt, still held by Govt, 1960-1964, Ap 26 p 105

One reason why new houses cost so much now; average price of bldg lot, cost of lot as per cent of total cost of new house, 1946-1964, My 17 p 111

Incomes and Salaries

Gainers, losers in "real" pay; change in wkly takehome pay between November, 1963, November, 1964, after adjustment for changes in prices, fed taxes, Ja 18 p 79 correction, Ja 25 p 91

Gainers, losers in "real" pay; "real" pay is continuing to increase for employes of insurance firms, security dealers, exchanges; Ja 18 p 79 correction, Ja 25 p 91

No of passenger cars sold, personal incomes after taxes 1962-1965; retail sales of autos have increased much faster than personal incomes, (p&m) Mr 8 p 66

In works—another big boost in military pay; examples of what is proposed; rank, yrs of service, present annual pay, proposed pay, increase, Mr 15 p 14:2

If you're wondering about career for your son; list of some occupations with their median annual earnings, Mr 29 p 80

Here's what union pres are paid; salaries, expenses of labor-union leaders from unions latest financial reports filed with Govt, My 17 p 88

Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earnings per yr, Je 7 p 94

Industry—*Expansion*

No strain on corps in financing outlays for plant, equipment; inflow of cash from business operations, outlays for plant, equipment, 1955-1965, (p&m) My 31 p 65

CHARTS—Contd.

Finance

Public offerings of securities 1955—1st qtr 1965; headed upward, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85

No strain on corps in financing outlays for plant, equipment; inflow of cash from business operations, outlays for plant, equipment, 1955-1965, (p&m) My 31 p 65

Finance—Mergers

More, more business mergers; no of reported mergers involving US corps, 1954-1964, Mr 29 p 72

Finance—Profits

Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor costs per unit of output, (p&m) F 8 p 78

As cos report their earnings; profits after taxes 4th qtr 1963, 4th qtr 1964, per cent change, F 15 p 94

First-qtr profits 1964, 1965 of major cos; per cent change; new record set, Ap 26 p 122

As cos report their earnings; profits after taxes in 1st qtr 1965, change, My 3 p 66

Production

Growth in indus activity in U S, Brit, EEC, 1957-1964; rising strongly in U S; slowed in Brit, Common Market, (p&m) F 1 p 71

Percentage of factory output to capacity 1948-1964; has risen little since late 1961, is well below earlier peaks, F 15 p 81

Production workers in mfg are putting in longest hrs in almost 20 yrs; average wkly hrs 1945-1965, (p&m) Ap 5 p 73

As boom goes into its fifth yr—; increase in indus output boom peak, January, 1960, recession low, February, 1961, March, 1965, of iron, steel, nonferrous metals, utilities, autos, TV, home radios, appliances, electrical machinery, other machinery, lumber, chemicals, petroleum products, food beverages, tobacco, furniture, fixtures, textiles, mines, My 3 p 102, 103

Mfg output as percentage of capacity 1948-1965, rose to 89% this yr, highest since 1956, (p&m) Je 7 p 72

Insurance

Rising cost of auto insurance; samples of how much annual rates for liability, collision, comprehensive, totals have gone up in Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, 10 yrs ago, now, F 8 p 73

How new rating plan affects insurance costs; drivers now rated as improved risks, as poorer risks, F 8 p 75

Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep on going up, Je 14 p 113

Interest Rates

Interest rate of US treas bills has been rising in step with rate on time deposits in London payable in dollars; 3-mo "Euro-dollar" deposits in London, U S treas bills due in 3 mos, 1961-1965, (p&m) My 3 p 79

Investments

Bond yields, 1929-1965; high-grade indus bonds; yields at or near 30-yr high, F 15 p 40

Why some advisers are recommending bonds; average yields on corp bonds, indus stocks, 1929-1965, market high, low, F 15 p 41

Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Govt, Municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, F 15 p 41

What's happened to stock prices since 1961 peak; market-price changes from December 13 1961 to February 3 1965; major groups up in price, down in price, F 15 p 42

Public offerings of securities 1955—1st qtr 1965; headed upward, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85

Foreign

Assets abroad—bulwark for dollars Ja 11 p 35

Dollar outflow from U S into private investments abroad, dollar income of U S from private investments abroad, 1946-1964, (p&m) Ja 18 p 70

More dollars flowing out, but also more coming back; direct investment capital sent abroad by US firms, income of direct investments returned to U S 1954-1964, Mr 8 p 48

Dollar outflow from U S into private investment abroad, dollar inflow from total private investment abroad 1946-1964; dollar outflow greater, (p&m) Ap 12 p 90

CHARTS—Contd.

Johnson, LB

Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963—February 1965; average for 14 mos: 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, (p) F 15 p 19

Administration and Policies

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, Ja 25 p 66

LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, Ja 25 p 67

"Regional medical complexes" plan at glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals, to sick people, F 8 p 58, 59

White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, F 22 p 94

Growing debate: are U S military cutbacks going too far? defense trends that worry military men; curtailment of specific weapons that causes concern; mounting fear that U S is neglecting important weapons of future, Mr 1 p 38, 39

Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region, Mr 22 p 60

Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, education, income, Je 21 p 52, 53

Admin & Pols—Cab, Aides, Advisers

New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what worker in exec branch can, cannot do, My 24 p 47

Admin & Pols—Finance

Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, F 8 p 29

LBJ's "cash budget"—now it's 127 billions; income, total income, outgo; total outgo, cash deficit for last yr, this yr, next yr, F 8 p 88

Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, Ap 12 p 46

Admin & Pols—Taxes

Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on worker, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1968-70; 1971, after, Ja 25 p 92

Excise taxes to stay on books; LBJ plan, with changes voted by House Ways, Means Com, My 31 p 32

Health

Pres Johnson's medical history, childhood-1965, F 8 p 33

Speeches and Statements

LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, Ja 25 p 67

Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, F 8 p 29

Labor—*Hours of Labor*

Production workers in mfg are putting in longest hrs in almost 20 yrs; average wkly hrs 1945-1965, (p&m) Ap 5 p 73

National Labor Relations Board

If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, Ap 12 p 101

Unions

If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, Ap 12 p 101

Here's what union pres are paid; salaries, expenses of labor-union leaders from unions' lastest financial reports filed with Govt, My 17 p 88

Unions—Strikes

Calendar of strike threats; when union contracts expire in 1965, Je 7 p 76

Wages

Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor costs per unit of output, (p&m), F 8 p 78

CHARTS—Contd.

Measure of pay in U S, Russia; working time required of average Russian worker, compared with that of average U S worker, to earn price of various items in stores, Mr 22 p 55

Latin America

Checklist—troubles, where they are, as reported by Inter-Amer Regional Orgn of Workers, Internatl Confederation of Free Trade Unions, My 24 p 43

Problem in Latin Amer: population explosion; population in each country in 1954, 1964, 1974 (est), My 24 p 44

McNamara, Robert S

"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, Ap 12 p 53

How McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, Ap 12 p 55

Metropolitan Areas

Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, Ja 18 p 46

One reason why States are eying fed revenues; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, Ja 25 p 108

State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, Ja 25 p 109

5 major cities where smog is growing problem; per cent of days in yr when smog is bad enough to produce odor, eye irritation, plant damage or reduced visibility, Mr 1 p 69

Big increase in land prices around cities; average price of "raw usable land" in selected metropolitan areas from Natl Assoc of Home Bldrs survey, My 17 p 112

How's business across country? dept store sales, emp, unemp, worker's income, construction in Eastern, Central, Western cities, U S average, Je 7 p 82-85

Money

Dollar's strength, weakness, Ja 11 p 35

Assets abroad—bulwark for dollars, Ja 11 p 35

Cure for dollar problem? if U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, Ja 11 p 36

Gold problem is this—; gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, Ja 11 p 37

Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, F 8 p 47

How much is 127 billions? height, distance, space 127 billions in $1 bills would be, F 15 p 98

Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, Mr 1 p 43

Why there is still concern over silver shortage; silver now on hand in U S Treas, est use of silver between now, end of 1967, Je 21 p 119

Mortgages

Sales of defaulted homes are up—but new foreclosures rise, too; no of houses foreclosed by Govt, sold by Govt, still held by Govt, 1960-1964, Ap 26 p 105

What Amers owe—big rise is in personal, business debt; home-mortgage debt, consumer debt, total personal debt, corp debt, farm debt, apartment, commercial mortgages, fed debt, State, local debt, 1959-1964; increase, charts, Je 14 p 46, 47

National Defense

How McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, Ap 12 p 55

Armaments

Growing debate: are U S military cutbacks going too far? defense trends that worry military men; curtailment of specific weapons that causes concern; mounting fear that U S is neglecting important weapons of future, Mr 1 p 38, 39

"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, Ap 12 p 53

CHARTS—Contd.

If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, Ap 26 p 47

Armed Forces

In works—another big boost in military pay; examples of what is proposed; rank, yrs of service, present annual pay, proposed pay, increase, Mr 15 p 14:2

How U S military manpower in Vietnam is increasing 1960-1965, planned for July 1965, Je 21 p 38

Losses in Vietnam—show how U S casualties are doubling each yr; Amers killed, wounded in action, no in Vietnam, 1961-1965, Je 28 p 39

Negroes

Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white students, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 42

Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population; white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 43

Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, Ja 18 p 46

Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, education, income, Je 21 p 52, 53

Politics & Suffrage

Behind drive to register Negroes in South; Negroes registered 1952, 1964; no of voting-age Negroes still not registered, Negro percentage of total voting-age population in 11 Southern States, Mr 8 p 37

Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, Mr 29 p 32

Pension Funds

Fast growth of private pension funds 1945-1980; up from $5.4 billion to $225.0 billion, F 15 p 106

Pensions

White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, F 22 p 94

In works: "bonus" for pensioners; if White House plans approved, increases in Soc Sec pensions will be made retroactive to January 1, 1965; lump-sum payments for back mos according to present mthly pension, F 22 p 94

Population

Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population, white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, Ja 18 p 43

Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, Ja 18 p 46

Toward state medicine? millions of Amers who now get govt medical aid; almost one sixth of U S population eligible for treatment in fed hospitals, clinics, Ja 25 p 63

While business booms—relief rolls grow twice as fast as population; increase in U S population, no of people on relief 1954-1964, Mr 8 p 39

One lead Russia holds over U S; population in U S, USSR, Russian lead, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 55

More people, fewer farms—still plenty of food; U S population, no of farms 20 yrs ago, now, Mr 22 p 59

Population changes that promise business boost: jump in new families, coming upturn in births, steady rise in marriages, Ap 19 p 82

Problem in Latin Amer: population explosion; population in each country in 1954, 1964, 1974, (est), My 24 p 44

Population spiral—this is problem; population in 1960, est in 1980 of advanced nations of free world, Communist nations with adequate living standards, underdeveloped nations, Je 14 p 66

CHARTS—Contd.

Birth rate in U S: down nearly one fifth in 8 yrs; no of births per 1,000 women aged 15-44, 1951-1965, Je 14 p 67

Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, educat.on, income, Je 21 p 52, 53

Poverty

Who is poor? latest official answer; poverty levels set by Office of Econ Opportunity for single persons, married couples, families of three, four; total, white, nonwhites, Je 14 p 37

Presidency

Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963—February 1965; average for 14 mos: 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, (p) F 15 p 19

Prices

Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor costs per unit of output, (p&m), F 8 p 78

Why housewives are complaining about food prices; spot check of prices at major chain stores in Washington, D C; prices of items in early May, early June, change, Je 21 p 54

Mfrs' prices are headed upward; average prices of durable, all mfrd goods, 1957-1965, (p&m) Je 28 p 66

Public Opinion Polls

Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963—February 1965; average for 14 mos: 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, (p) F 15 p 19

Real Estate

One reason why new houses cost so much now; average price of bldg lot, cost of lot as per cent of total cost of new house, 1946-1964, My 17 p 111

Big increase in land prices around cities; average price of "raw usable land" in selected metropolitan areas from Natl Assoc of Home Bldrs survey, My 17 p 112

Religion

Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, My 3 p 51

Roads and Highways

Far worse than war—slaughter on highways; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, Mr 1 p 56, 57

Safety

Coming: safer cars; all U S cars, by '67 model yr, will offer these safety features as standard equipment or extra-cost options, Je 7 p 64, 65

Savings

Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Govt, municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, F 15 p 41

Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86

Selective Service

Draft calls: headed up again; no of men called by draft bds 1964-1965, Je 21 p 39

Silver

Why there is still concern over silver shortage; silver now on hand in U S Treas, est use of silver between now, end of 1967, Je 21 p 119

Social Security

Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on worker, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1968-70, 1971, after, Ja 25 p 92

Fast growth of private pension funds 1945-1980; up from $5.4 billion to $225.0 billion, F 15 p 106

White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, F 22 p 94

CHARTS—Contd.

In works: "bonus" for pensioners; if White House plans approved, increases in Soc Sec pensions will be made retroactive to January 1, 1965; lump-sum payments for back mos according to present mthly pension, F 22 p 94

Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, Ap 5 p 98

Latest plan for pension increases (as approved by House Ways, Means Com); average mthly earnings in working yrs, mthly pension for retired worker, retired couple, now, proposed, Ap 5 p 98

Space—*Space Flight*

Gemini—Amer's first two-man space flight; what it accomplished; where U S stands now, Ap 5 p 33

Cost of putting men in space . . . up . . . up . . . up . . .; cost of all U S space Project Gemini, Project Apollo, Je 14 p 34

Space Race

Where space race is paying off for U S . . . now; how experts rate Russia, U S in unmanned space experiments that are paying practical dividends, Mr 29 p 46, 47

Gemini—Amer's first two-man space flight; what it accomplished; where U S stands now, Ap 5 p 33

If Reds turn space into battlefield—will U S be ready? money earmarked for space in past five yrs by U S, USSR civilian, military space programs; in U S military space programs take back seat, Ap 5 p 34, 35

To prevent Reds from controlling space; U S planners looking ahead to these future weapons, Ap 5 p 35

Spending—*Consumer*

Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965, Ja 4 p 22, 23

Food takes declining share of average Amer's income; share of after-tax income per person spent for food 1947-1965, Je 7 p 93

Government

Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965, Ja 4 p 22, 23

Toward state medicine? private, govt, total spending for health, medical care 1935-1964; share of total provided by Govt, Ja 25 p 61

Toward state medicine? fed spending for health has more than tripled in 15 yrs; spending by fed agencies, state, local govts for health, medical care, 1935-1964, Ja 25 p 62

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S office of Education, Ja 25 p 66

State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, Ja 25 p 109

Climb in budget outlays for Govt 8 yrs ago, now, 8 yrs from now, F 1 p 75

What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, map, Mr 1 p 51

Through good times, bad, relief spending goes up, up; increase in public-aid payments 1946-1964, Mr 8 p 40

If Reds turn space into battlefield—will U S be ready? money earmarked for space in past five yrs by U S, USSR civilian, military space programs; in U S military space programs take back seat, Ap 5 p 34, 35

Cash spending by Govt totals of State, local, Fed spending 1955-1970 (1965-1970 est), Ap 12 p 44

Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, Ap 12 p 46

Now McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, Ap 12 p 55

Sports

Rise of professional football; attendance has tripled in 15 yrs; 1950-1964, Ja 18 p 65

State Department

How State Dept keeps growing; budget, no of employes before W W II, now Ja 25 p 48, 49

CHARTS—Contd.

States

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, Ja 25 p 66

One reason why States are eying fed revenue; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, Ja 25 p 108

State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, Ja 25 p 109

Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region, Mr 22 p 60

Your State's share of $1.3 billion in aid to schools; total due to each State for schools, libraries, centers, research, other aid under Pres' plan in yr starting July 1, Ap 19 p 41

Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, My 3 p 51

South

What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, map, Mr 1 p 51

Behind drive to register Negroes in South; Negroes registered 1952, 1964; no fo voting-age Negroes still not registered, Negro percentage of total voting-age population in 11 Southern States, Mr 8 p 37

Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, Mr 29 p 32

Big stick now held over South; amt of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, map, My 3 p 41

Stocks & Bonds

In Bull Market of 1964 . . . most stocks rose in price—but not all; market-price changes from Dec 31 1963 to Dec 16 1964, Ja 4 p 48

Index of average dividends per share on 125 indus stocks 1957-1964; shows steep rise; (p&m) Ja 4 p 51

Bond yields, 1929-1965; high-grade indus bonds; yields at or near 30-yr high, F 15 p 40

Why some advisers are recommending bonds; average yields on corp bonds, indus stocks, 1929-1965, market high, low, F 15 p 41

Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Govt, Municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, F 15 p 41

What's happened to stock prices since 1961 peak; market-price changes from December 13, 1961 to February 3 1965; major groups up in price, down in price, F 15 p 42

Rise in low-price common stocks, market as whole, 1957-1965, (p&m) F 22 p 85

Gains of DuPont shareholders in stock distribution to cut DuPont-GM financial ties, Mr 1 p 98

Heavy volume of trading on New York stock exchange; average no of shares sold, daily volume by wks, 1962-March 6, 1965, (p&m) Mr 22 p 84

Purchases, sales of stock in their own cos as reported by officials of leading U S cos; purchases rising slightly, sales declining, 3 mos ended Nov 10, 1964, Feb 10, 1965, Ap 5 p 102

Indus by indus—buying, selling of stocks by co executives; indus in which co officials bought more stocks than they sold, indus in which co officials sold more stocks than they bought, Nov 11, 1964-Feb 10, 1965, Ap 5 p 103

Public offierings of securities 1955-1st qtr 1965; headed upward, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85

First-qtr profits 1964, 1965 of major cos; per cent change; new record set, Ap 26 p 122

Long climb in stock prices, now . . .; mthly closings November, 1961—March, 1965; daily closings April 1-15, Ap 26 p 122

Samplings of common stocks; shares yielding 4½%-5%, 5%-5½%; over 5½%, Ap 26 p 123

Average yield on 500 common stocks 1926-1965; 1965 yield falls to 2.94%, close to lows of 1961, 1933, (p&m) My 10 p 78

Stock prices: up nearly 25% in 18 mos; mthly closings December 1963—April 1965, daily closings May 3—May 20 1965, My 31 p 91

CHARTS—Contd.
How stock prices now line up with earnings; price average, ratio of price to annual earnings per share 1929-1965, My 31 p 92
Declines in stock prices: it's mixed market; percentage declines in major stock groups from 1965 peak to May 26, 1965, Je 7 p 86
What spring brought to stock market; Dow-Jones indus average April 1—June 10, 1965, Je 21 p 120
16 yrs of bull market, now . . .; principal highs, lows, Dow-Jones indus averages 1949-1965, Je 28 p 45

Supreme Ct
If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, Ap 12 p 101

Taxes
Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on worker, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1968-70, 1971, after, Ja 25 p 92
Where tax money comes from—in U S, abroad; percentages of total tax revenue for all levels of govt combined, taxes on income, wealth, taxes on consumption in U S, 11 other countries, Mr 8 p 83
Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, Ap 5 p 98
How tax relief is turning out; savings this yr resulting from tax cut for individuals, corps; how it happened, My 17 p 100

Estate & Gift
Saving money by giving it away; to reduce estate tax at death by passing wealth along as gifts; 3 plans, Ap 12 p 108
Paying gift taxes to avoid estate taxes; how tax saving works out for estates of different sizes, example, Ap 12 p 109

Excise
Question: cut which excise taxes? some examples of what can be done at various levels of revenue cost, My 3 p 99
Excise plan: what reductions when; timetable voted by House Ways, Means Com, My 31 p 32
Excise taxes to stay on books; LBJ plan, with changes voted by House Ways, Means Com, My 31 p 32
Timetable: new excise law will do this—; first round effective immediately, second round—effective Jan 1, 1966, later rounds, Je 28 p 92

Individual Income
Checklist—new tax rules to remember in preparing your '64 return; new tax benefits, restrictions, F 22 p 113
Use this table to est tax on your 1965 income; taxable income, tax for married couples filing jt returns, for single persons, Mr 1 p 95
Deep tax "bite" on low incomes; total annual earnings, tax on single person, married couple, Ap 19 p 102

Tires
What investigators are told about tire business; according to testimony, what tire customers are offered, Ap 12 p 99

Underdeveloped Countries
Question: can poor nations keep feeding their people? grain imported, exported in Asia, Africa, South Amer, late 1930's, early 1940's, late 1950's, 1964, Je 14 p 65

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
In natl output—widening U S lead over Russia; GNP in USSR, U S, U S lead, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 54
In auto output—it's not even race; auto output in USSR, U S, U S leads, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 55
Russia's housing crisis; getting worse; no of new houses on collective farms, millions of square feet of new housing in cities, other areas, 1962-1964, Mr 22 p 55
Less meat, milk for more Russians; milk, meat output, 1961-1964, Mr 22 p 55
One lead Russia holds over U S; population in U S, USSR, Russian lead, 1961, 1964, Mr 22 p 55
Measure of pay in U S, Russia; working time required of average Russian worker, compared with that of average U S worker, to earn price of various items in stores, Mr 22 p 55

CHARTS—Contd.

United States
U S vs Red China: what facts show; size population, econ strength, F 22 p 41

Finance
Dollar's strength, weakness, Ja 11 p 35
Gold problem is this—gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, Ja 11 p 37
As U S gold shifts to other countries—; gold supply of U S, other free-world nations 1957, (dollar value), per cent Ja 25 p 96
Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, F 8 p 47
In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, Ap 5 p 51
1929, 1965 . . . then, now . . . differences are vast; differences in money, wages, stock market, Govt spending, unemp, farmers, money trouble abroad, deposits, old people, home loans, expansive policy, Je 21 p 94, 95

Finance—Balance of Payments
Cure for dollar problem? if U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, Ja 11 p 36
Dollar outflow from U S into private investments abroad, dollar income of U S from private investments abroad, 1946-1964, (p&m) Ja 18 p 70
Problem: more dollars flowing out of U S than coming in, 1964, F 22 p 48, 49
Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, Mr 1 p 43
More dollars flowing out, but also more coming back; direct investment capital sent abroad by U S firms, income of direct investments returned to U S 1954-1964, Mr 8 p 48
Interest rate of U S treas bills has been rising in step with rate on time deposits in London payable in dollars; 3-mo "Euro-dollar" deposits in London, U S treas bills due in 3 mos, 1961-1965, (p&m) My 3 p 79

Finance—Budget
Where budget spending will go up; ests on programs, total for this yr, next yr; change; Ja 4 p 73
"Hard cash" story of Govt financing; cash outgo, income 1954-1966, Ja 11 p 76
Climb in budget outlays of Govt 8 yrs ago, now, 8 yrs from now, F 1 p 75
Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, F 8 p 29
LBJ's "cash Budget"—now it's 127 billions; income, total income, outgo, total outgo, cash deficit for last yr, this yr, next yr, F 8 p 88
How much is 127 billions? height, distance, space 127 billions in $1 bills would be, F 15 p 98
Cash spending by Govt totals of State, local, Fed spending 1955-1970 (1965-1970 est), Ap 12 p 44
Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, Ap 12 p 46

Foreign Relations
How State Dept keeps growing; budget, no of employes before WW II, now, Ja 25 p 48, 49

For Relations—Aid Abroad
Assets abroad—bulwark for dollar, Ja 11 p 35
Cure for dollar problem? If U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, Ja 11 p 36
How Cong has acted on foreign-aid requests over past 10 yrs, Ja 25 p 10:1

For Relations—Europe
Key reasons why U S is impatient with Europe, Ap 5 p 50

Vietnam
Was all this in vain? cost to U S of war in Pacific, 1941-45; now, in Vietnam, Mr 15 p 31
How "tiny war keeps getting bigger, bigger"; phases of war in Vietnam: quiet period, turning point, buildup yrs, "escalation", big question now, map, Mr 22 p 30, 31
Choice for Communists in return for end to war in Vietnam or long, costly war, Ap 19 p 35

CHARTS—Contd.
How effective after 2 mos is air war against North Vietnam? targets, aim, costs to Reds, U S, map, Ap 19 p 40-42; 45
If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, Ap 26 p 47
U S bombing in North Vietnam—how much, how costly, how effective, My 3 p 34
How U S military manpower in Vietnam is increasing 1960-1965, planned for July 1965, Je 21 p 38
Losses in Vietnam—how U S casualties are doubling each yr; Amers killed, wounded in action, no in Vietnam, 1961-1965, Je 28 p 39

Vietnam, North
How effective after 2 mos is air war against North Vietnam? targets, aim, cost to Reds, U S, map, Ap 19 p 39

War
Far worse than war—slaughter on highways; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, Mr 1 p 56, 57

Welfare
While business booms—relief rolls grow twice as fast as population; increase in U S population, no of people on relief 1954, 1964, Mr 8 p 39
Through good times, bad, relief spending goes up, up; increase in public-aid payments 1946-1964, Mr 8 p 40
"Welfare babies", their parents now outno all others on relief; welfare money received by children, parents, by all others on relief 1954, 1964, change from 10 yrs ago, Mr 8 p 42

World War I
Who owes U S how much; W W I debt, W W II debt, post-war debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, Mr 15 p 78

World War II
Was all this in vain? cost to U S of war in Pacific, 1941-45; now, in Vietnam, Mr 15 p 31
Who owes U S how much; W W I debt, W W II debt, postwar debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, Mr 15 p 78

CHARYK, JOSEPH V *see* Satellites, Space

CHEATING *see* Ethics

CHEBOYGAN, MICHIGAN
"Shared time" in action—case history; how students divide their time between parochial, public school in Cheboygan, Michigan, My 3 p 54

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
Judge's rule that stirred Chicago; judge freed two men who attacked policemen, Mr 22 p 41
Segregation controversy in Chicago public schools; boycott in protest against rehiring Dr Benjamin C Willis, Supt of schools, Je 7 p 12:2
Outbreak of racial trouble in Chicago; controversy over integration of city's schools, Je 21 p 10:1

CHILDREN
"Welfare babies", their parents now outno all others on relief; welfare money received by children, parents, by all others on relief 1954, 1964, change from 10 yrs ago, chart, Mr 8 p 42

CHILE
Chile's new "deal" with U S firms; new copper plan in which Chilean Govt is to share in business, U S Govt to finance Chile's share; agreements with 3 U S firms, Ja 4 p 69
Council for Latin Amer will have better idea of investment opportunities in Chile when Chilean cong elections are held in March, (ca) F 22 p 118
Chile's Pres has worked out new agreements for partnership with Amer telephone firm, buying out Chilean interests of power firm, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Lot at stake for Amer businessmen, U S aid policies in Chile's cong elections; if voters turn against Pres Frei Communists stand to gain, (wg) Mr 8 p 62
Election in Chile gave Pres Eduardo Frei's Christian Dems majority in Chamber of Deputies; way now open for reform program, (p) Mr 22 p 22

CHILE—Contd.

Chile's Christian Dems call their smashing triumph clear sign of new political wave in Latin Amer; reform party, strongly anti-Communist, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

With victory of Christmas Dem Party in Chile—expected "Chileanization" of copper, other indus, (bw) Mr 22 p 110

Results of elections overseas to advantage of U S, other foreign cos; Chile, Australia, (ca) Mr 22 p 111

Change in Chile—what it means to U S business; invu with Eduardo Frei, Pres of Chile, by James N Wallace, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", April 26 p 84, 85

CHINA

As East-West war heats up in Congo—; Africa becoming center of power struggle involving U S, Communists; denunciation of U S in return for aid; Red influence growing, Ja 4 p 28, 29

Why both sides like Hong Kong; in Brit colony, Hong Kong, Communists, capitalists work side by side, everyone makes profit out of colony's stability; what future holds, Ja 18 p 50

According to London "Economist", Red China needs same treatment as Russia: policy of containment, education, (wg) Ja 25 p 55

Sukarno plans to make Indonesia pro-Communist, anti-Western base that will outflank U S in Vietnam, Brit in Malaysia; close co-operation with Red China; Sukarno also busy in Philippines, (wg) F 8 p 67

Just how much of threat is Red China? new anal of econ puts Chinese Reds in perspective as world's newest "nuclear power" at time when U S is hitting back at Communist challengers in Southeast Asia, F 22 p 40-42

U S vs Red China: what facts show; size, population, econ strength, chart, F 22 p 41

U S vs Red China: what facts show; Red China slightly bigger than U S in size, map, F 22 p 41

Russia-Red China fight has reached point of no return; conflicting views about who was at fault printed by Red China's "People's Daily", Russia's "Pravda", (wg) Mr 29 p 61

If Red China does jump into Vietnam war—; U S officials finding military forces of Red China less impressive; would be foolhardy for Red China to invade Southeast Asia, afraid of U S retaliation, Mr 29 p 68

Why Red China hesitates to drive South; Peiping's troops badly splintered, tied down on fronts thousands of miles apart; troops facing Southeast Asia, map, Mr 29 p 69

Soviet Russia puts out foreign aid, Red China harvests profits; Chou En-lai visits Albania, Algeria, Egypt; racism, poverty are parts of China's appeal, (wg) Ap 12 p 79

Pres Johnson's invitation to help develop Mekong Valley not expected to appeal to either Red China or North Vietnam, ignores discords, antagonisms among people, rulers of Southeast Asia, (wg) Ap 19 p 66

Troubles in Communist world; Red Chinese purge of pro-Soviet officials; Russia's next Five-Yr Plan concentrating on more consumer goods, better housing, higher wages, private automobiles scandalous to Red Chinese; Communists going different ways in East Europe; USSR's biggest headache: war in Vietnam, (wg) My 3 p 69, 70

Red China's second A-bomb explosion; reactions from military, diplomatic experts, here, abroad; size up of blast; treaty defied, My 24 p 6:1

Red China's nuclear threat: time grows shorter; danger to U S allies in Asia greater after second Red Chinese nuclear explosion; U S shifting subs, planes to Asia; what Reds want, My 31 p 28, 29

Peiping's atomic timetable; as U S experts now forecast Red China's nuclear progress in next 10 yrs, chart, My 31 p 28

Why U S strategy is out of date; military anal by Maj Gen Max S Johnson (Ret) "USN&WR" Staff Mbr; second Chinese nuclear explosion putting U S military position in new light, My 31 p 29

Red China converting Brit money into gold to pay for free-world wheat; Russia's need of wheat imports has fallen off, is holding off on gold sales, (bw) My 31 p 89

CHINA—Contd.

Red Chinese increasing their "take" from Hong Kong; opened dept stores; Hong Kong banking structure threatened, (bw) My 31 p 89

Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

Rumors that Red China's Mao Tse-tung is critically ill; speculation about his successor; could be Liu Shao-chi, (p) Je 14 p 16:2

Chinese Communist effort to build up military is seen by Western experts as defensive, precautionary, not move to stir up war with U S; Red China's Foreign Min Chen Yi says Vietnamese alone can drive Amers out of Vietnam, (wg) Je 14 p 61

Mounting evidence that Red China's Premier Chou En-lai's trip to Africa had been failure; did not get backing for anti-Russian position, (p) Je 21 p 21

Red China giving arms to Sukarno in war against Malaysia, (wg) Je 21 p 68

CHOU EN-LAI

Soviet Russia puts out foreign aid, Red China harvests profits; recipients; Chou En-lai visits Albania, Algeria, Egypt; racism, poverty, are parts of China's appeal, (wg) Ap 12 p 79

Mounting evidence that Red China's Premier Chou En-lai's trip to Africa had been failure; did not get backing for anti-Russian position, (p) Je 21 p 21

CHURCHILL, WINSTON

Sir Winston Churchill suffers third stroke; is last of trio of great figures who led Allies through W W II, (p) Ja 25 p 20

What Churchill will be remembered for, (p) Ja 25 p 20

All in one life's span—highlights in career of Sir Winston Churchill, il, F 1 p 46-48

Churchill on Amer-legacy in words; Churchill's comments on U S, its foibles, its strength, its future, F 8 p 38, 39

In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20

CIGARETTES

Smoking scare? what's happened to it? one yr after Public Health Service report after sudden drop sales of cigarettes have climbed back; Brit's experience; reports from U S tobacconists; switch to filters; curbs on ads—aimed at teenagers, (C) Ja 11 p 38-41

Cigarette smoking: is scare over? sales of cigarettes—annual rates, seasonally adjusted—as shown by tax-paid shipments 1963, 1964, chart, Ja 11 p 39

Another battle in war on cigarettes: Natl Interagency Council on Smoking, Health backed by PHS begins new antismoking drive; plans for combatting smoking as health hazard, Ja 11 p 40

What's happened to smoking scare in Brit? Brits smoking as much as ever after two "scares"; Govt campaign to publicize dangers failed, Ja 11 p 41

Surgeon Gen reports decline in cigarette smoking on per capita basis; change in attitudes; progress in '65, Ja 25 p 14:3

New State tax on cigarettes in New York makes smoking costly, Mr. 29 p 6:3

Cong considering whether health-hazard warning should be on each package of cigarettes sold in U S; two Sen bills; testimony from tobacco indus, Ap 5 p 15:1

Starting July 1, FTC will require health-hazard warnings on all cigarette packages moved in interstate commerce in cigarette advertising; FTC Chrmn Dixon gave details of new rule to Sen Commerce Com, Ap 12 p 14:3

Agric Dept reports U S smokers consumed more cigarettes in 1964, Ap 12 p 14:3

Legis moving ahead in Cong to require warning label on all cigarette packages; question whether health-hazard warning should be required in all cigarette advertising, Je 28 p 12:3

CITIES *see* Metropolitan areas, names of cities

CIVIL DEFENSE

Sec of Defense McNamara ests casualties, cost of fall-out shelters for U S population, new defensive weapons against nuclear attack, Mr 1 p 8:1

CIVIL RIGHTS (*see also* Negroes—Politics & Suffrage)

Negro Tactics: change coming; forecast from Negro leaders; upgrading of Negro communities; CORE's organizing program; job training; speedup of enforcement, Ja 4 p 41

New setback for U S in Mississippi case; U S District Judge W Harold Cox dismissed Govt's major indictment against 17 men held in connection with slain civil rights workers, Mr 8 p 8:2

Circuit ct rules that Illinois State fair-emp-practices comm overstepped its authority when it ordered Motorola, Inc, to pay $1,000 to Negro job applicant who was not hired, Mr 15 p 12:1

Battle over housing laws shaping up in Texas legis, Mr 15 p 18:2

Sen James O Eastland has again cited evidence of Communist involvement in civil-rights movement—particularly in "current invasion of Mississippi", Mr 29 p 8:3

Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, chart, Mr 29 p 32

When Fed registrars were last used in South; Reconstruction days, Mr 29 p 33

New voting-rights plan: how it would work; provisions of Pres Johnson's voting-rights bill being submitted to Cong; grounds on which opponents attacked Pres' plan, Mr 29 p 33

Voting laws already on books, Mr 29 p 33

South's voters: some facts; Negroes, whites of voting age registered, Mr 29 p 34

Campus revolts—why students act that way; top educator talks about "professional students", civil rights; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Buell G Gallagher, pres of New York City College, Mr 29 p 66, 67

If voting is problem—look outside South; Admin plan aimed only at curbing election abuses that prevent Negroes from voting; States with history of election frauds not included; examples, Ap 5 p 39-41

Voting bill, Const; major const issues raised; Katzenbach, author of proposed legis; Sen Ervin, opponent, Ap 5 p 40, 41

Other side of voting-rights bill; excerpts from formal statement by Sen Harry F Byrd attacking Johnson's voting rights bill, Ap 12 p 86-88

Civil Rights Law

Every school district getting fed-aid money must sign desegregation pledge or face loss of funds; required by Civil Rights Law, Ja 11 p 8:2

Negro, vote—here's LBJ's address to Cong; excerpts from Johnson's civil rights speech; calls for fed law to guarantee unrestricted voting, Mr 29 p 110, 111

Union's warning on job equality; George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO, warned that organized labor is threatening to use strikes or boycotts against firms that discriminate against Negroes after Civil Rights Act takes effect, Ap 26 p 95

"Integrate or get nothing"—how big is crackdown? what happens if South does not integrate as rapidly as Civil Rights Act requires; samples of what may be expected, My 3 p 41, 42, 44

Big stick now held over South; amt of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, chart, map, My 3 p 41

How welfare provisions of Civil-Rights Act of 1964 will be enforced; questions, answers about impact of Title VI compiled for "USN&WR" by officials of HEW, My 3 p 43

U S Comm of Education Francis Keppel has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2

Coming soon: new rules for hiring, firing, promoting; new agency, Equal Emp Opportunity Comm, set up to see that provisions of 1964 Civil Rights Act are carried out; things for employers to avoid, My 24 p 84, 86

"EEOC"—to enforce rules against job discrimination; mbrs of Equal Emp Opportunity Comm named by Pres Johnson, My 24 p 84

Changes Sen made in voting-rights bill, My 31 p 10:1

Voting-rights bill has been passed by Sen; if House approves similar law, how such voting-rights bill would work; penalties, Je 7 p 8:1

CIVIL RIGHTS—Contd.
Now: new rights for workers, new rules for employers; Q & A on fair hiring provisions in Civil Rights Act of 1964; functions of Equal Emp Opportunity Comm headed by F. D. Roosevelt, Jr, Je 28 p 69, 70

CIVIL SERVICE
Emphasis on promotions for career men in Johnson Admin; William J Driver to head Veterans Admin, Sheldon S Cohen as Comm of Internal Revenue, (p) Ja 11 p 15
Pres Johnson has asked Cong for another pay raise for fed workers; barrage of criticism in Cong; automatic increases? previous raises, My 24 p 14:3
Men around Johnson—how well off they are; top Admin officials now required to report property holdings to Civil Service Comm; Johnson fortune; majority of officials are of modest means, My 24 p 46, 47
New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what worker in exec branch can, cannot do, chart, My 24 p 47
New drive on tax crooks; Govt stepping up drive against dishonest tax collectors, taxpayers who try to bribe those employes; Vernon D Acree, assist comm of IRS, in charge of internal security of IRS; arrests in New York City, My 24 p 95, 96
In 1964 State Dept uncovered 46 "security risks" among its personnel—32 of them homosexuals, My 31 p 8:3

CLEJAN, DEODAT *see* Transportation

CLEVELAND, OHIO
Racial violence in Cleveland; fighting between white, Negro high school students; attacks, murder in New York City, Mr 29 p 6:1
How one big city is planning comeback; Cleveland's fight to reverse flight to suburbs, il, My 31 p 58-61
Cleveland, map, My 31 p 58

CLUBS
Now: social clubs face new taxes; IRS examining activities of social, golf clubs that are accused of doing more business for profit than their tax-exempt status permitted under law, Mr 22 p 99-101

COAL
West Germany's Ruhr: coal, steel—trouble; coal, steel indus slowing down; Ruhr businessmen, officials trying to attract new, faster-growing indus, Mr 8 p 80, 81
Stanford Research Inst forecasts steadily growing demand for Amer coal in Common Market countries, Japan, (bw) My 17 p 107, 108

CODY, JOHN PATRICK
Archbishop John Patrick Cody was made head of Roman Catholic archdiocese of Chicago; now in line to be next Amer Cardinal, (p) Je 28 p 16

COFFEE
Coffee growers trying to get higher prices for their product; export quotas of mbr countries in Internatl Coffee Agreement reduced; Johnson signed law calling for full participation of U S in agreement, (bw) Je 7 p 98

COHEN, SHELDON S *see* Johnson, LB—Admin and Pols—Appointments and Resignations

COHEN, WILBUR J
John A Schnittker appointed as Under Sec of Agric; Wilbur J Cohen to be Under Sec of HEW; Warren W Wiggins to be Deputy Dir of Peace Corps; Leonard C Meeker to be chief legal adviser of State Dept, (p) My 10 p 20

COLD (disease)
Cure for common cold? "USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert M Chanock, Dr Robert J Huebner, scientists at Natl Inst of Health who developed new capsule that wards off virus disease similar to severe cold, (C) My 3 p 46-48
Some facts about vaccine against "acute respiratory disease", My 3 p 48

COLOMBIA
Communist strategy for Latin Amer; Communist targets in Latin Amer; Red plots in Venezuela, Colombia; money from Moscow, My 10 p 35

COLOMBIA—Contd.
Govt in Colombia shakey; resurgence of guerrilla terrorism in Venezuela; these countries could be in line for revolt similar to that in Dominican Repub, (wg) My 24 p 65
Another Latin-Amer country that can blow up—; dispatch from James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr; Castro-Communist infiltration; violence in politics, Je 21 p 70-72
Colombia, neighboring countries, map, Je 21 p 70

COMMERCE
Greater European effort to export to U S; to compete with U S subsidiaries in Europe; to boost East-West trade; demand-dampening clamps; what's happening to developing countries, (bw) Ja 4 p 77
Kennedy Round of internatl tariff negotiations in 1965 hinge on indus, farm product concessions, (bw) Ja 4 p 78
Amer cos exports to foreign branches, affiliates, (tb) Ja 11 p 68
U S built rubber plant for Rumania, U S businessmen report on USSR trade outlook among signs of expanding trade with Soviet bloc, Ja 18 p 10:3
U S, Canada have agreed to eliminate tariffs on trade in autos, auto parts; seen as big step toward Common Market in North Amer, Ja 25 p 10:2
U S Dept of Commerce reports that U S exports will rise this yr but not soar as they did in 1964; outlook not reassuring for products that led rise last yr, (bw) F 1 p 89
Surplus in commercial wheat markets this season; U S dollar wheat exports falling off; needs dollars; result: price war in wheat, (bw) F 8 p 93
Amer grain dealer has made cash arrangement to sell soybeans to Russia; opens hope of further sales, (bw) F 8 p 93
Russia generally buys more than she sells; settles current accounts in gold; Russian gold sales in London bolster U S reserves; likely Russia will step up buying in West—help U S reserves, (bw) F 8 p 93, 94
"Common Market" for U S, Canada? "USN&WR" invu with Prof Harry G Johnson, expert on U S-Canadian Trade; appraisal of plans toward free market, some form of econ merger between U S, Canada, F 8 p 98-101
World Business Editor for "USN&WR" reports on progress of "Kennedy Round" of internatl tariff negotiations; tariff cuts expected to be far deeper than ever before; agric side presenting problems; battle with Common Market nations over wheat, (bw) Mr 8 p 90
Cost of steel imports: 50,000 U S workers' jobs; Econ Unit of "USN&WR" study shows rising steel imports, Mr 22 p 92
Russian decision to join internatl patent agreement expected to make some U S firms more willing to deal with Russians through licensing pacts, add push to East-West trade, (ca) Ap 5 p 109
When foreign buyers resist U S products, answer is to design new products exclusively for various overseas markets, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
If you're living abroad, you want Amer car . . . ; letter from Amer citizen now living in Germany who ordered car from U S; red tape, expense, delay, Ap 19 p 75
Rep Paul Rogers told Cong that 153 Allied ships have traded with North Vietnam in past few mos; introduced legis to halt ships, Ap 26 p 6:2
Brit Prime Min Wilson warns U S businessmen of his aim to modernize Brit indus, offer tougher competition in world's markets, (p) Ap 26 p 30
Common Market for Latin Amer? plans for integrating econs of Latin Amer nations, eliminate internal tariffs; Pres Frei of Chile taking initiative, My 3 p 93, 94
Where new markets brought tenfold trade increase; five Central Amer countries have made much progress since establishing Central Amer Common Market in 1958, My 3 p 94
East-West trade showing signs of lagging; markets in Russia, satellites aren't opening fast enough; West Germany proposing plan for econ recovery of East Europe, (bw) My 10 p 101, 102
Stanford Research Inst forecasts steadily growing demand for Amer coal in Common Market countries, Japan, (bw) My 17 p 107, 108

COMMERCE—Contd.
Special pres com of businessmen, CED, reports that chances are slim for significant boost in trade between U S, Soviet-bloc nations, (bw) My 17 p 108
Note of caution in certain financial, investment circles in New York; foreign questions provoking uneasiness, (bw) My 24 p 106
U S efforts to control trade with Soviet bloc are threatening to drive Amer design-engineering firms owners of technical know-how out of free-world markets, (ca) My 31 p 95
Coffee growers trying to get higher prices for their product; export quotas of mbr countries in Internatl Coffee Agreement reduced; Johnson signed law calling for full participation of U S in agreement, (bw) Je 7 p 98

COMMODITY PRICES *see* Prices

COMMON MARKET
Growth in indus activity in U S, Brit, EEC, 1957-1964; rising strongly in U S; slowed in Brit, Common Market, chart, (p&m) F 1 p 71
Robert Marjolin, chief econ of EEC, officially states that Europe's boom is slowing down; inflation regarded as principal danger; Germany tightened credit; disciplinary methods painful process for Europe, U S, (bw) F 1 p 86
World Business Editor for "USN&WR" reports on progress of "Kennedy Round" of internatl tariff negotiations; tariff cuts expected to be far deeper than ever before; agric side presenting problems; battle with Common Market nations over wheat, (bw) Mr 8 p 90
Merger—"bad word" in U S, lifesaver to Europe; Common Market countries offering benefits to firms that consolidate; why, how European policy differs from that of U S, My 17 p 120, 121
New common dairy policy approved by EEC is providing mold for new internatl cheese deal, (ca) My 24 p 116

COMMUNICATIONS (*see also* Satellites, Space)
First World Weather Center put into operation in Washington; daily exchange of weather information with Russia over "hot line" direct to Moscow, Ja 25 p 16:2
David Sarnoff, chrmn of RCA, predicts strong Russian challenge to U S supremacy in satellite communications, urges U S to form single co to control all its internatl communications services, (p) Je 7 p 20

COMMUNISM
Asia—no rest for U S from Red pressures; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports problems of Red China, war in Vietnam will be of mounting concern to U S in 1965, Ja 4 p 26
As East-West war heats up in Congo—; Africa becoming center of power struggle involving U S, Communists; denunciation of U S in return for aid; Red influence growing, Ja 4 p 28, 29
It will be nervous peace in '65; Francis B Stevens, "USN&WR" staff mbr reports world outlook; problems Johnson is facing; view from Moscow; minor trouble spots, Ja 4 p 34
"Izvestia" announced no longer curbs on private peasant trade; Russia trying capitalistic methods under continuing Communist control; USSR too busy with internal affairs to risk major crises with U S (wg) Ja 4 p 50
Extent of Communist aid to Cuba; greater than U S aid to Latin Amer nations under Alliance for Progress; study made by U N Econ Com for Latin Amer, Ja 11 p 12:3
Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu with Japan's new Prime Min, Eisaku Sato, by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR"; Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43
East Germany revisited: change at snail's pace; Robert A Haeger, staff of "USN&WR", gives account of journey through East Germany; gradually changing but about 15 yrs behind West Germany, Ja 11 p 54-56
Why both sides like Hong Kong; in Brit colony, Hong Kong, Communists, capitalists work side by side, everyone makes profit out of colony's stability; what future holds, Ja 18 p 50

COMMUNISM—Contd.

Increasing frustration for Brezhnev, Kosygin; Johnson invitation came too soon; Mao furious that Kosygin will visit Prime Min of India; Communist world still divided, (wg) Ja 18 p 67, 68

Communists out in streets of Indonesia demonstrating against Pres Sukarno's Govt; Communists support Sukarno's threats to "crush" Malaysia, (wg) F 1 p 64

New round of Communist subversion in Latin Amer with Castro calling signals, Moscow's blessings, F 8 p 8:1

Colombia next in line in Latin Amer for Communist blowup; Puerto Rico also target where Communists using careful infiltration, nonviolent methods, (wg) F 8 p 67, 68

Sweden's Labor Govt facing serious challenge from far left; Carl Henrik Hermansson, Sweden's new Communist leader advocating "Natl Communism" of moderate reform, (wg) F 15 p 60

In Vietnam: brink of all-out war; Reds miscalculated U S willingness to go to brink; question about North Vietnam's response to more U S bombings— might blow war wide open; Kosygin's visit; USSR knows, China underates U S power, resolve; U S position: no retreat, F 22 p 36-38

Trade boycott against South Africa by Afro-Asians, Communists on point of collapse; Communists sabotaging boycott; what official trade figures show, (wg) Mr 1 p 66

U S case against Hanoi; excerpts from State Dept White Paper that war in South Vietnam is armed, directed by Communists in Hanoi, Mr 8 p 27

U S at crossroads—"I saw making of disaster in Vietnam"; dispatch on Communist buildup by Sol Sanders of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 8 p 29-31

Close-up of central Vietnam—where Reds are winning, map, Mr 8 p 29

Turn toward Communism in Middle East; Syria becoming Mideastern Cuba; Hafez dictatorship provided arms by Russia; nationalization imposed on business, indus, (wg) Mr 8 p 61, 62

Report from Thailand—Red's next target in Asia; Communist infiltrators are penetrating Thailand's long borders, stirring up trouble; latest on what's being done to block Red take-over; worry about Vietnamese refugees, Mr 22 p 69, 70; 72

Sukarno has given in to demands of Indonesia's Communist-led unions to take-over U S oil firms; Mr 29 p 6:2

Truth about "gas warfare" in Vietnam; questions, answers from U S officials about "gas warfare" in South Vietnam; worldwide furor stirred up by Communists, Ap 5 p 48, 49

Capitalists, Communists teaming up in business partnerships; examples, (bw) Ap 5 p 105, 106

Decision time near in Vietnam; Communists on notice; U S ready to go all way if Reds force bigger war in Vietnam; four types of major targets in North Vietnam in stepped-up war; Reds reluctant, (C) Ap 12 p 35-38

U S "secret army"—fighting Reds by Red methods; spurred on by Communist aggression in Vietnam, U S is waging new kind of undercover warfare around world; methods from Communist China's Mao Tse-tung, Ap 12 p 49, 50

West German Defense Min von Hassel predicts withdrawal of Soviet troops from East Europe; designed to bring withdrawal of U S troops from Europe; Russia could use military manpower in agric, (wg) Ap 12 p 80

U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan, if nations of Southeast Asia agree on programs of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37

Choice for Communists in return for end to war in Vietnam or long, costly war, chart, Ap 19 p 35

House Subcom on Inter-Amer Affairs reports Russia appears to be getting set for another round of subverion in Latin Amer; Red Chinese activity, Ap 26 p 16:2

War crisis: how dangerous now? possible moves if Communists reject truce in Vietnam; U S power, impact; tide turning against Reds, (C) Ap 26 p 45-48

COMMUNISM—Contd.

Kenya's Pres Kenyatta, top cabinet mbr Mboya, both denounced pro-Communists who once worked with them, (wg) Ap 26 p 78

Communism has many faces in Vietnam war; definition of names, roles on Communist side of Vietnam war, My 3 p 35

Troubles in Communist world; Red Chinese purge of pro-Soviet officials; Russia's next Five-Yr Plan concentrating on more consumer goods, better housing, higher wages, private automobiles scandalous to Red Chinese; Communists going different ways in East Europe; USSR's biggest headache: war in Vietnam, (wg) My 3 p 69, 70

Another Asian country in weird war with Reds; close-up of war between Indonesia, Malaysia by Robert P Martin, Internatl Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", My 3 p 74-76

War steps up—where it's headed; U S Marines sent to Caribbean to protect Amers in Dominican Repub; tougher U S foreign policy to end Communist aggression in Vietnam, Caribbean, (C) My 10 p 31-33

Full story of Caribbean war: how Reds plotted take-over; inside report of events that led to crisis in Dominican Repub by Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, My 10 p 32-35

Communist strategy for Latin Amer; Communist targets in Latin Amer; Red plots in Venezuela, Colombia; money from Moscow, My 10 p 35

U S power being felt in Vietnam, Caribbean; reactions of Russian, Chinese, Cuban Communists, (wg) My 10 p 63

Leading Communist North Vietnamese who direct savage guerrilla war in South Vietnam, (p) My 17 p 26

Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communists out of Cuba; schools for subversion; Castro subverion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47

Where Communists stir trouble in Caribbean, map, My 17 p 44, 45

More Asians saying that U S is succeeding in Vietnam; view of well-informed Indian; Communists no longer call U S paper tiger, did not attack Laos; SEATO mbrs except France giving U S support in Vietnam war, (wg) My 17 p 75, 76

Walter Ulbricht unpopular with East Germans but popular with Brezhnev-Kosygin team, (wg) My 17 p 76

Official record: how Reds captured Dominican revolt; U S Govt sources know names of Red leaders; events leading up to Dominican crisis; training in Cuba; jobs Communist covet, My 17 p 78, 79

Another big country about to go to Reds; Sol W Sanders; "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr reports Indonesia's break with U S, move into militant Communism, My 17 p 80-82

Polish diplomat, Wladyslaw Tykocinski, defected from job as head of Polish military mission in West Berlin; expected to give U S authorities line on Communist spy rings in Western Europe, My 31 p 13:1

Caribbean riddle: how to let go; Communists remain threat in Dominican Repub; will be long time before most of U S troops can leave; rival Dominican factions, My 31 p 25-27

Korea after 12 yrs: saved from Reds, but still in trouble; South Korea progress report upon Pres Park's visit to U S; problems, talk of "deal" with Communists, My 31 p 46-48

U N falling more, more under control of Communist, Afro-Asian mbrs; have found way of dominating World Health Orgn, (wg) My 31 p 49, 50

Why Reds scorn peace in Vietnam; Reds still building up in South Vietnam, confident that U S will give way first, Communist strength est, My 31 p 55

Hard times in North Vietnam: hunger, failures, dissension; report by Patrick J Honey, expert on North Vietnamese affairs; truth about bombings; Chinese advantages, My 31 p 56, 57

Reds have lost ground in Italian elections, Je 7 p 15:1

Time bomb in U S "front yard"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs report on explosions that threaten Caribbean; survey of countries, islands concerned; Castro's Cuba is base for Communist activities, Je 7 p 35-39

Caribbean: sea of troubles—what comes next; Communist influence in countries, islands of Caribbean, Je 7 p 36, 37

COMMUNISM—Contd.

Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

Bolivia's turn to blow up; Communists make solution to econ problems impossible; can U S intervene? (wg) Je 7 p 59

Vietnam war nearing crucial phase; Communist offensive; Russian bombers; heavy U S losses, Je 14 p 4:1

Chinese Communist effort to build up military is seen by Western experts as defensive, precautionary, not move to stir up war with U S; Red China's Foreign Min Chen Yi says Vietnamese alone can drive Amers out of Vietnam, (wg) Je 14 p 61

Now: old friend turning away from U S? anti-Amerism on rise in Philippines; growing worry over Communist influence; signs of sickness, Je 14 p 68-71

Revolt coming in Russia? growing signs of trouble; insoluble problems apparent; trained observers foresee crisis that can break Communist grip on Russia, (C) Je 21 p 44-46

"Soviet revolution will come around 1970"; invu with Michel Gardner of French Inst of Strategic Studies, conducted by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" internatl Staff Mbr, Je 21 p 46-48

Question whether handful of Communist revolutionaries can "capture" rebellion in country like Dominican Repub; examples of Communist successes in Guatemala, Cuba, Brit Guiana, Je 28 p 12:3

COMMUNIST PARTY

Sen James O Eastland has again cited evidence of Communist involvement in civil-rights movement—particularly in "current invasion of Mississippi", Mr 29 p 8:3

Campus unrest has broken out at Howard Univ; Dr James M Nabrit, Jr, pres of Howard cites outside agitation, Communist influence, My 10 p 14:2

Rep H Allen Smith told House how U S Communists are trying to influence public opinion for U S withdrawal from Vietnam, My 17 p 22:3

New campus "liberals" denounce LBJ; "teach-ins" have been held at some 30 univs to attack Pres Johnson as warmonger; Pres amazed at extent of Communist penetration of campus life, My 24 p 36

FBI Dir J Edgar Hoover has given Cong details on rising crime, Communism in U S; leniency for offenders, My 31 p 10:3

From J Edgar Hoover: report on campus Reds; Hoover tells Cong how Reds are exploiting student demonstrations to aid Communist cause, My 31 p 84

Where Reds are busy on campuses; Govt officials concerned over growing role played by Communists, Communist-front groups in college, univ demonstrations, FBI warning; Red professors? need for vigilance, Je 7 p 53, 54

Reds, unions: new ruling; Supreme Ct (U S v. Brown) ruled unconst section of 1959 Landrum-Griffin Act barring Communists from serving as union officers, Je 21 p 106

COMSAT *see* Satellites—Space

CONFLICT OF INTEREST *see* Ethics

CONG, VO CHI *see* Vietnam, North

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

As East-West war heats up in Congo—; Africa becoming center of power struggle involving U S, Communists; denunciation of U S in return for aid; Red influence growing, Ja 4 p 28, 29

Repub of Congo, surrounding countries; behind troubles of Congo—involves 3 major regions: center of politics in Leopoldville, center of Communist-led revolt northeast of Stanleyville, center of Congolese wealth in Katanga region; map, Ja 4 p 29

U N Security Council approved resolution that urged cease-fire in Congo, end to all outside intervention, emphasized role of Orgn of African Unity; did not mention rescue mission, Ja 11 p 8:3

In West Africa, Tshombe's stature as Africa leader growing; Tshombe now has chance to bring order to Congo, (wg) Mr 29 p 62

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF—Contd.
Katanga's comeback: bright spot in Africa; optimistic look at Katanga from scene by Albert J Meyers, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR" My 24 p 70, 71
Location of Katanga in Congo, map, My 24 p 70

CONGRESS (*see* also Elections & Politics)
Power struggle for Repub leadership in House of Reps; Ford seeks to unseat Halleck; Lindsay hopes to gain more voice in party affairs, (p) Ja 4 p 13
L Mendel Rivers of South Carolina, to succeed Carl Vinson, of Georgia, as chrmn of House Armed Services Com; 26 of 36 Cong chrmn still Southerners, (p) Ja 4 p 14
New Cong—it may get out of hand; 89th Cong most liberal since 1937; may need restraining hand from Johnson, Ja 11 p 23, 24
How Russell Long, Southern Dem, won election as Sen whip replacing Vice Pres Humphrey, (p) Ja 18 p 19
Rule changes pushed through by "liberal" Dem majority have increased House Speaker McCormack's power over flow of legis; compared with power wielded by Joseph Gurney Cannon, (p) Ja 18 p 20
Paving way for Johnson plans—Cong shakes up rules, coms; speaker's new power; com shifts, Ja 18 p 33
In House: new Repub "image"; Gerald R Ford, Jr, is new Repub Minority Leader; Melvin R Laird is new chrmn of House Repub Conf; new, younger image, Ja 18 p 36, 37
As Repubs look ahead in 1966; "USN&WR" invu with Gerald R Ford, of Michigan, Minority Leader in House of Reps; discusses future of Repub Party, Ja 18 p 40, 41
Rep Leslie C Arends reelected Repub whip; seen as setback for new leader, Rep Gerald R Ford, (p) Ja 25 p 22
Rising living standard for Congmen, too; costs of keeping Cong in operation grow; now higher pay, fancier qtrs, bigger staffs; description of Rayburn Bldg, il, Ja 25 p 44-46
Rep Gerald Ford's first days as Leader of House Repubs have brought him series of rebuffs; conservative victories in elections for House Repub posts, (p) F 1 p 19
Key Sens tell what to do about Vietnam; views of 25 key mbrs of Sen Foreign Relations Com, Armed Services Com, F 15 p 68-72
Key Sens agree: U S should not pull out of South Vietnam; conclusions of 25 key mbrs of Sen Foreign Relations Com, Armed Services Com, F 15 p 69
New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41
U S Sens' mail shows wide variety of sentiment on war in Vietnam, Mr 8 p 8:2
Repubs in search of issue; Repubs trying for comeback in 1966, Repubs in Cong divided, Mr 22 p 34
"Liquidation" ahead for 2.4 million farmers? Johnson's plan to eliminate surplus farmers, put Dems in Cong on spot; how South, Midwest, Northeast, West would be affected, Mr 22 p 59, 60
Highest-paid mbr of Rep Adam Clayton Powell's staff—Mrs. Adam Clayton Powell—receives $19,000 yrly, Ap 5 p 12:2
LBJ's new experiment in Govt; groups of Congmen called to White House for evening sessions; lengthly question periods get issues out in open, photo report, Ap 5 p 64-68; 70
Rep Wright Patman proposed bldg another House office bldg to make room for additional staff mbrs; criticism of Rayburn Bldg, Ap 12 p 8:1
What people say about mails; complaints about mail service taken from "Cong Record", Ap 12 p 65
Way LBJ runs Cong; views of leaders of Cong, govt officials; Johnson's formula for success with Cong: know right people, master law-making process, time things well, (C) Ap 26 p 42-44
Sen's Southern bloc—how it's changing; effects upon Southern role in Cong; Sens Donald S Russell, John Stennis, Russell Long, (p) My 3 p 17

Hearings and Investigations
Secret testimony made public by Cong com suggests *Thresher* may have been lost through carelessness, Ja 18 p 10:1

CONGRESS—Contd.
Warning signs bankers now see; bank failures, reports of bank "irregularities" are causing concern in Cong; unsound lending policies; case histories, F 15 p 97-99
Cong com looking into illegal use of "pep pills", "goof balls"; black market trade causing increasing alarm among law-enforcement officials, F 22 p 8:1
Hgs on "alledged invasions of privacy by fed agencies"; snooping devices shown to Subcom, Mr 1 p 10:2
Cong investigations into charges that U S gangsters are buying control of some big banks will involve James J Saxon, U S Comptroller of Currency, (p) Mr 1 p 15
Sens investigating "snooping" by Govt agencies have raised question whether Post Office is invading privacy of mail, Mr 8 p 13:1
Sen subcom has pinpointed traffic in illicit drugs as one of chief sources of income for criminal orgns in U S; especially profitable for Mafia, Mr 15 p 14:1
Critical look at banking, investigations starting in Washington; charges of "criminal control", rise in foreclosures; Sen McClellan heads Cong Com investigating ownership, lending risks, competition, savings, interest rates, bank failures, (C) Mr 15 p 39-41
Why banks failed—new testimony; "dishonest" bank officials, "unsavory" bank control largely to blame, Mr. 22 p 16:1
New report on shortage of coins released by House com; how shortage is being solved, Mr 29 p 10:2
Report of House Appropriations subcom shows crime rate in District of Columbia booming in spite of prosperity, high emp, Mr 29 p 10:2
Sen subcom's investigation into reasons behind failure of San Francisco bank has brought U S Comptroller of Currency, James J Saxon, under new fire, (p) Mr 29 p 16
Antitrust subcom of House Judiciary Com studying interlocking directorates in corps; suggest model law, (tb) Mr 29 p 90
Cong considering whether health-hazard warning should be on each package of cigarettes sold in U S; two Sen bills; testimony from tobacco indus, Ap 5 p 15:1
Drive to expose secrets of Klan; House Com on Un-Amer Activities voted to begin investigation of Klan; problem of getting at Klan with fed law, Ap 12 p 69
First State Bank of Covington, Tex, was fifth to fail this yr; Sen Subcom headed by McClellan trying to find reasons for failures; Currency Comptroller Saxon charges misconduct of bank officials, Ap 19 p 16:3
Cong study shows food costs up, farm prices down, Ap 26 p 8:1
House Subcom on Inter-Amer Affairs reports Russia appears to be getting set for another round of subversion in Latin Amer; Red Chinese activity, Ap 26 p 16:2
Now war on poverty is called "political grab bag"; charges, countercharges in Cong hgs on Johnson's antipoverty program, Ap 26 p 67, 68
Pesticide scare set off by book "Silent Spring"; official reports from FDA, House Com on Appropriations show pesticides found in food are "insignificant from health standpoint", My 3 p 12:1
Sen investigations have linked con men, racketeers to failure of Colorado bank; 9 other failures related to gross misconduct of bank officials, My 24 p 12:3
Where Reds are busy on campuses; Govt officials concerned over growing role played by Communists, Communist-front groups in college, univ demonstrations; FBI warning; Red professors? need for vigilance, Je 7 p 53, 54
Why housewives are paying more for food; findings of Natl Comm on Food Marketing study of food indus; farmers not benefiting from price rise, Je 7 p 93, 94

Senate Employes
Bobby Baker's law firm shared in $10,000 legal fee paid to law firm in which Rep Emanuel Celler of New York is partner, F 8 p 6:1
Psychiatrists advise Walter Jenkins not to appear before Sen Rules Com to testify on Bobby Baker Case, F 15 p 12:2
Testimony of Walter Jenkins shows tie between LBJ's insurance, TV ads; conflict in testimony, Mr 8 p 10:1
Sen Rules Com has wound up its inquiry into Bobby Baker case; FBI report refutes key witness, Don B Reynolds; other inquiries, Mr 15 p 18:2

CONGRESS—Contd.
Sen issue: whether or not Sen Rules Com should criticize Sen John J Williams for his investigating activities in Bobby Baker case, (p) My 31 p 16

Legislation
(*see also* Taxes—Legislation)
What you can expect from new Cong; landmark laws likely to be enacted by heavily Dem Cong; promise of "Great Society", Ja 4 p 36, 37
When 89th Cong gets to work; what is likely, unlikely for Cong action, chart Ja 4 p 36, 37
How Cong has acted on foreign-aid requests over past 10 yrs, chart, Ja 25 p 10:1
Three health-care plans most talked about in Cong; "Medicare", "Eldercare", Byrnes Bill; other plans, F 8 p 6:1
Cong voted to cut off sales of surplus food to United Arab Republic; counter to Pres Johnson's foreign-aid policy; more against Pres Nasser's anti-U S policy, F 8 p 13:1
LBJ, Cong: after fast start, harder tests ahead; some battles over legis seen for future; outlook measure by measure, Mr 1 p 52, 53
How 1 billion for Appalachia will be spent; 360 counties benefiting, Mr 15 p 12:1
Bill to provide fed aid for education, parochial, public, has been approved by House Education, Labor Com; if cong approves, how money would be spent, Mr 15 p 12:2
Controversy over Admin's aid-to-education bill; charge that counties in wealthy States will get more aid money per pupil than localities in poor States, Mr 22 p 12:1
Latest plan for medicare: cover doctor bills, too; Cong going farther toward state medicine than expected; three parts of health-care package; total cost, Mr 22 p 44
New voting-rights plan: how it would work; provisions of Pres Johnson's voting-rights bill being submitted to Cong; grounds on which opponents attacked Pres' plan, Mr 29 p 33
Why no raise for Supreme Ct; Cong debate over pay raise for Supreme Ct Justices gave Congmen chance to voice resentment over recent rulings, Mr 29 p 70
House passes $1.3 billion school-aid bill; who would receive aid, Ap 5 p 6:1
At last: details on bigger pensions, medicare; new bill offering bigger pensions for aged, medicare voted by House Ways, Means Com; what bill offers, Ap 5 p 98; 100, 101
Latest plan for pension increases (as approved by House Ways, Means Com); average mthly earnings in working yrs, mthly pension for retired workers, retired couple, now, proposed, chart, Ap 5 p 98
Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, chart, Ap 5 p 98
New plans for aged—what they will cost; provisions of bill reported by House Ways, Means Com, Ap 5 p 100
Other side of voting-rights bill; excerpts from formal statement by Sen Harry F Byrd attacking Johnson's voting rights bill, Ap 12 p 86-88
Bill passed by House sets timetable for medicare, pension benefits, taxes, Ap 19 p 8:2
Who'll get school-aid money; "USN&WR" survey shows how aid system passed by Cong will work; variety of plans for using money in rep cities, Ap 19 p 40-42; 45
House approved amdt which sets ground rules for transition of power when pres is disabled, provides means for filling vacancy in Vice Pres; Pres, successors together at baseball game; Congmen insist on armored car for Pres, Ap 26 p 8:1
LBJ's "100 days"—record piling up; one success after another for Johnson; actions taken by Cong; what Pres wants, Ap 26 p 41-42
Cong has been asked for new law to compel lesser criminals to testify against their bosses; criminals would not be allowed to plead Fifth Amdt, My 3 p 12:2
Cong bills introduced to end confusion caused by daylight saving time, My 3 p 14:2
Here's preview of next cut in taxes; LBJ's proposal for cut in excise tax; battle shaping up in Cong; which indus, consumers would benefit, My 3 p 99, 100

CONGRESS—Contd.
House, Sen coms included warning in foreign-aid bill that countries receiving U S aid had better behave or aid would be cut off, My 10 p 18:2
Changes Sen made in voting-rights bill, My 31 p 10:1
Justice Dept opposition to bank mergers is prompting move in Cong to exempt bank mergers from Sherman, Clayton Acts; Sen Robertson sponsoring bill, (tb) My 31 p 82
Votings-rights bill has been passed by Sen; if House approves similar law, how such voting-rights bill would work; penalties, Je 7 p 8:1
Disagreement between House, Sen over future of aid program; agree that no aid should go to countries that permit mob action against U S embassies, property abroad, Je 7 p 16:2
New rules for self-pensioning? self-employed people would get major tax incentives for setting up their own pension plans under proposals just made to Cong, Je 21 p 122
Legis moving ahead in Cong to require warning label on all cigarette packages; question whether health-hazard warning should be required in all cigarette advertising, Je 28 p 12:3
In Cong: bills already enacted, bills not yet enacted, their outlook, Je 28 p 33
Pension plan: up—cost plan: up; major changes in pension-medicare bill have been voted by Sen Finance Com; how workers, employers, rstired people would be affected, Je 28 p 95

CONNALLY, JOHN B
Gov Connally of Texas must choose one of three courses in 1966; run for Sen; seek third term as Gov; or retire to private life, (p) Ap 12 p 20

CONNOR, JOHN T
By becoming Sec of Commerce, John T Connor loses $90,000 in pay, control over $1.7 million in stocks, (p) F 1 p 20
Commerce Sec John T Connor cites elements of econ strength; business investment, retail sales, inventory accumulation, (tb) Mr 15 p 95
Outlook now for business: "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77

CONSERVATION
LBJ's plan to beautify Amer; rid country of eyesores; more beautiful roads; provision of fed funds; il, (C) Ja 11 p 28-33
Wisconsin's "beauty" plan—idea that will spread? plan sponsored by Sen Gaylord Nelson involves purchase of "scenic easements", "public easements"; cost; other cities, Ja 11 p 33
LBJ's plan for roads: beauty—or no money; Johnson asking for changes in highway-fund rules to require States to wipe out billbds, beautify roads, Je 7 p 62, 63

CONSTITUTION, U S
If pres dies or is disabled; Johnson's latest illness has stimulated efforts to amd Const to remove uncertainties surrounding pres disability, succession; to provide method to select new vice pres, F 8 p 34
Voting bill, Const; major const issues raised; Katzenbach, author of proposed legis; Sen Ervin, opponent, Ap 5 p 40, 41
Supreme Ct has interpreted Sixth Amdt's guarantee of accused persons to be confronted with witnesses against them to apply to State cts, Ap 19 p 15:1
House approved amdt which sets ground rules for transition of power when pres is disabled, provides means for filling vacancy in Vice Pres; Pres, successors together at baseball game; Congmen insist on armored car for Pres, Ap 26 p 8:1
"Const—it's gone!"; David Lawrence editorial; three decades ago Justice McReynolds of Supreme Ct exclaimed that Const was gone; Supreme Ct upholding fed govt, has weakened power of States; exec agencies now telling States to desegregate public schools or lose fed funds; our forefathers provided means of changing Const, it is still available to meet wishes of people, My 31 p 104

COOLEY LOANS
Cooley loan funds in foreign currencies received from sale of U S surplus farm products available for investments in 23 nations, (ca) Mr 29 p 92

COPPER
With victory of Christian Dem Party in Chile—expected "Chileanization" of copper, other indus, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
Big copper firms operating in Zambia are still trying to resolve changes resulting from ind, (ca) My 3 p 109

COST OF LIVING (*see also* Inflation, Prices, Purchasing Power)
Lid coming off living costs? price increases, rise in wages, raw material costs sparking new fears of inflation; impact on homes; movement at wholesale, Je 14 p 87

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS
Another yr of good times? as LBJ sees future; Pres' Council of Econ Advisers predicts another yr of high prosperity; says it's possible to avoid recessions from now on; wage, price "guideposts", potential output not yet reached, F 8 p 102-103
No more recessions? what planners say; Pres Johnson, econ advisers have laid out formula to avoid recessions: with right moves at right time, business trend can be upward; informed views in, out of Govt, (C) F 15 p 36-39
Council of Economic Advisers report "Economic Indicators" show continued prosperity, (tb) Ap 5 p 95
Is White House backing union in dispute over steel wages: union leaders viewing Council of Econ Advisers report as invitation to stand firm on their wage-"fringe" demands; indus reaction, My 17 p 92
Growing attack on steel report; steel indus trying to refute findings of White House report; sharp criticism from Thomas F Patton, Chrmn, pres of Repub Steel Corp, My 24 p 87
Pres' Council of Econ Advisers foresees continued business expansion for "great many more mos", (tb) My 24 p 99

COX, E MORRIS
What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with E Morris Cox, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 49, 50

CREDIT (*see also* Debt, Interest Rates, Mortages)
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Roy L Reierson reports credit shortage unlikely, Ja 4 p 62, 63
Why money is little harder to borrow, credit has become tighter due to deficit in U S payments balance; Johnson officials going along with tightening; bankers on Fed Open Market Com cast decisive votes to tighten money, Mr 8 p 76, 77
Higher cost for long-term credit; interest rates for many long-term borrowers edging up; examples, Mr 15 p 100
FRB reported that installment loans outstanding increased 670 millions in January for new record, (tb) Mr 22 p 106
Money still flowing freely in credit markets; total financing in credit markets, credit supplied by commercial banks, supplied from other sources 1953-1965 (est), chart (p&m) My 17 p 85
Business firms borrowing heavily at banks; commercial, indus loans at wkly reporting banks in leading cities, 1960-1965, chart, (p&m) Je 21 p 76

CRIME (*see also* Juvenile Delinquency)
How cts in Europe deal with criminals; description of ct procedures in criminal cases in France, West Germany, Brit as reported by Internatl Staff mbrs of "USN&WR", Ja 18 p 48, 49
One of most fashionable neighborhoods in Washington has become prime target of thefts, housebreaking; Cafritz jewel robbery; "crime warden" plan, F 8 p 12:2
Greatest need—safe society; David Lawrence editorial; biggest defect in Amer life is growth of crime; States, cities, counties must act; Fed Govt effective only in limited field; Washington, D C, run by Pres, Cong, has exceedingly high crime rate, needs more police, better pay; "war on crime" should be begun in earnest, F 8 p 108
Crime in New York subways up 50%; no of major crimes in city's subways over past five yrs, F 22 p 14:3

CRIME—Contd.
New setback for U S in Mississippi case; U S District Judge W Harold Cox dismissed Govt's major indictment against 17 men held in connection with slain civil-rights workers, Mr 8 p 8:2
Sen subcom has pinpointed traffic in illicit drugs as one of chief sources of income for criminal orgns in U S; especially profitable for Mafia, Mr 15 p 14:1
Is crime in U S out of hand? why LBJ worries; crime running wild, measures urged by LBJ on Cong; "USN&WR" talks to police chiefs, other enforcement officials in key cities, (C) Mr 22 p 38-43
Crime wave rolls on; no per 100,000 Amers, 1940-1964, of aggravated assaults, robberies, rapes, murders, chart, Mr 22 p 39
"Most of problem comes back to Supreme Ct"; "USN&WR" invu with Fred E Inbau, professor of criminal law at Northwestern Univ; gives formula to deal with crime problem: crack down, Mr 22 p 40, 41
Judge's rule that stirred Chicago; judge freed two men who attacked policemen, Mr 22 p 41
Speedier justice in Brit—"We reformed our laws in 19th century, U S didn't"; "USN&WR" invu with Sir John Foster, Brit authority on Anglo-saxon legal system; discusses difference between Brit, U S approach to justice, Mr 22 p 42, 43
Defense lawyer in every police car? dissenting opinion by Assoc Justice Byron R White to Supreme Ct ruling that as soon as police start questioning suspect he must be permitted to see lawyer, warned that answers may be used against him, Mr 22 p 43
Report of House Appropriations subcom shows crime rate in District of Columbia booming in spite of prosperity, high emp, Mr 29 p 10:2
Story of man who tried to help; George R Senn intervened in crime to protect victims; jailed, fined; other cases, Mr 29 p 64
NBC program "terror in streets" dealt with crime rise; FBI crime statistics; bleak outlook, Ap 19 p 6:1
40% jump in violent crime since 1958; no of assaults, robberies, murders, rapes, total population in U S, violent crimes per 100,000 people in U S, 1958-1964, chart, Ap 19 p 6:1
Canada also worried about crime rise; bank robberies, safe-deposit boxes; factors behind growth in crime, Ap 26 p 13:1
If safe-deposit boxes were looted in U S, bank would be responsible for losses only if negligence proved; bankers say Canadian robbery could not be carried out in U S, Ap 26 p 13:2
In most cases, anyone in U S who goes to aid of victim in violent crime risks prosecution or lawsuit for damages; authorities at Chicago conf urged new laws to make intervention less risky, Ap 26 p 18:1
Cong has been asked for new law to compel lessor criminals to testify against their bosses; criminals would not be allowed to plead Fifth Amdt, My 3 p 12:2
Trial of Ku Klux Klansman, Collie LeRoy Wilkins, Jr, for murder of civil-rights worker, Mrs. Viola Liuzzo, ended in mistrial, My 17 p 18:3
In article on parole, probation, FBI Dir Hoover argues for more careful selection of criminals released under rehabilitation plans; cases in which criminals continued crime activities after being freed on parole, probation, My 17 p 21:1
Sen investigations have linked con men, racketeers to failure of Colorado bank; 9 other failures related to gross misconduct of bank officials, My 24 p 12:3
In nation's capital—"crisis in crime"; Supreme Ct rulings hamper law enforcement in District of Columbia; excerpt from article by Miriam Ottenberg in "Washington Sunday Star", My 24 p 58-60
FBI Dir J Edgar Hoover has given Cong details on rising crime, Communism in U S; leniency for offenders, My 31 p 10:3
Judge's refusal to let juvenile be tried for murder as adult has brought charge by Sen Ross Bass that Washington is "easy place for criminal", My 31 p 11:2
Evidence of loose practices, speculative excesses dotting financial landscape around world, (bw) Je 28 p 89

CRIMINAL LAW (*see also* Capital Punishment)
Bill to end hanging as murder penalty passed Brit House of Commons; 7 U S States without death penalty, Ja 4 p 9:1
How cts in Europe deal with criminals; description of ct procedures in criminal cases in France, West Germany, Brit as reported by Internatl Staff mbrs of "USN&WR", Ja 18 p 48, 49
Supreme Ct has interpreted Sixth Amdt's guarantee of right of accused persons to be confronted with witnesses against them to apply to State Cts, Ap 19 p 15:1
Cong has been asked for new law to compel lesser criminals to testify against their bosses; criminals would not be allowed to plead Fifth Amdt, My 3 p 12:2
U S Supreme Ct has declined to review California ruling on criminal confessions; could have wide effects, Je 14 p 12:3

CUBA (*see also* Castro, Fidel)
Latin Amer—no war, but . . .; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports 1965 will be another turbulent yr; examples; Castro no longer direct threat, Ja 4 p 27
Castro Govt still backed by Russia; econ falling apart; no changes in U S policy toward Castro, (wg) Ja 4 p 49
Extent of Communist aid to Cuba; greater than U S aid to Latin Amer nations under Alliance for Progress; study made by U N Econ Com for Latin Amer, Ja 11 p 12:3
New round of Communist subversion in Latin Amer with Castro calling signals, Moscow's blessings, F 8 p 8:1
What Castro is doing to Cuba—eyewitness report; deterioration of Cuba reported by Carl Migdail of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 1 p 70 72
Ernesto Guevara — Cuban guerrilla-warfare expert—showing up on fringes of trouble spots in Africa, Asia, (p) Mr 8 p 16
Thomas E Sunderland, head of United Fruit, tells how Cuba's Castro robbed his co with help of U S State Dept; Act of State Doctrine, (bw) Ap 5 p 106
Biggest sugar crop since 1961 is not helping Cuba; low world sugar prices, (wg) Ap 26 p 78
Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communists out of Cuba; schools for subversion; Castro subversion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47
Where Communists stir trouble in Caribbean, map, My 17 p 44, 45
If U S had used its power at Bay of Pigs . . .; missile crisis in 1962, My 17 p 47
Official record: how Reds captured Dominican revolt; U S Govt sources know names of Red leaders: events leading up to Dominican crisis; training in Cuba; jobs Communists covet, My 17 p 78, 79
Time bomb in U S "front yard"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs report on explosions that threaten Caribbean; survey of countries, islands concerned; Castro's Cuba is base for Communist activities, Je 7 p 35-39
Caribbean: sea of troubles—what comes next; Communist influence in countries, islands of Caribbean, Je 7 p 36, 37
Full role played by Cuba in Dominican revolt is now documented in U S intelligence evaluation, Je 21 p 12:2
Juanita Castro, Fidel's sister, denounces Castro regime, praises Johnson's actions in Dominican Repub, Vietnam, (p) Je 21 p 22
Another Latin-Amer country that can blow up—; dispatch from James N Wallace, "USN&WR:; Staff Mbr; Castro-Communist infiltration in Colombia; violence in politics, Je 21 p 70-72

CULTURE *see* Art and Culture

CYPRUS
Russia turning away from supporting Greek Cypriots to approval of Turkish suggestion of partitioning Cyprus; Island Greeks want "enosis"—merger of Cyprus with Greece, (wg) F 8 p 68

D

DABNEY, VIRGINIUS
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Virginius Dabney, Editor, Richmond "Times-Dispatch"; const of LBJ's bill "is doubtful", Mr 29 p 36, 37

DABNEY, VIRGINIUS—Contd.
Is mixed race inevitable? excerpt from article "Pace is important", by Virginius Dabney, editor of Richmond "Times-Dispatch" in spring, 1965, issue of "Virginia Qtrly Review", My 10 p 67

DAVIDGE, JOHN W, JR
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with John W Davidge, Jr, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47

DAYLIGHT-SAVING TIME
Cong bills introduced to end confusion caused by daylight-saving time, My 3 p 14:2

DEBT
State-local debt shoots up—by end of 1965 state, local borrowing will pass $100 billion mark; anal by Investment Bankers Assoc shows voters ready to finance public works on credit, Ja 4 p 75
Break for U S debt manager; Frederick L Deming replacing Robert V Roosa as Treas Under Sec for Monetary Affairs; this yr low volume of medium-term, long-term debt falling due, requiring refinancing with new issues of securities, Ja 25 p 94
One reason why States are eying fed revenues; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, chart, Ja 25 p 108
U S paychecks: bigger share for luxuries; result of big rise in people's incomes; rise in personal debt, F 1 p 100-101
Rising tide of bankruptcies; increasing no of people who choose to go bankrupt rather than pay off their debts; why debtors duck out; possible remedy, F 8 p 89, 90
Total debt in U S, per cent increase in private, fed, personal debt in 10 yrs, (t) Mr 8 p 20
If nations only paid U S what they owe; dollar troubles would disappear if U S could collect its debts which date back to W W I; total of 37 billion; France's rebuttal; postwar lending; who's defaulting now, Mr 15 p 78
Who owes U S how much; W W I debt, W W II debt, postwar debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, chart, Mr 15 p 78
U S writing off chances of solving dollar problem by collecting debts dating back from W W I from foreign countries; debts from W W II largely being paid off; countries in debt to U S, how much, Mr 29 p 13:1
Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, chart, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86
Consumer loans: delinquencies rise; more people falling behind in payments to banks on their installment loans; what ABA surveys show, My 3 p 101
Crackdown on bankruptcies? Michigan State Univ study shows that nearly half of people going into bankruptcy now could afford to pay off their debts; solution, My 17 p 104
Rapid increase in consumer, mortgage, personal debt, principal, interest in four yrs (t) My 24 p 30
Your debts: too big? how much people owe; debts rising faster than incomes in many families; warnings from officials, businessmen, (C) Je 14 p 45-48
Total debt in U S—$1.3 trillion, still growing; total debt, private debt, public debt 1945-1965; increase, chart, Je 14 p 45
What Amers owe—big rise is in personal, business debt; home-mortgage debt, consumer debt, total personal debt, corp debt, farm debt, apartment, commercial mortgages, fed debt, state, local debt 1959-1964; increases, charts, Je 14 p 46, 47
Are people getting in over their heads? personal debt, people's debts vs people's income, yrly payments on personal debt, 10 yrs ago, now, chart, Je 14 p 48
Plight of underdeveloped countries; have piled up debts they can't repay; figures for Latin Amer, trade deficit, many loans won't be repaid, (bw) Je 14 p 102
Look at World Bank activities; loans, repayments, interest; dilemma of developing countries, (bw) Je 21 p 114

DEFECTORS *see* Refugees

DEFENSE *see* National Defense

DEFENSE, DEPARTMENT OF
New look at defense—why Cong worries; slowdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms development, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41

DEFFERRE, GASTON
Gaston Defferre, Socialist mayor of Marseilles, is one man given outside chance to upset De Gaulle in coming pres elections in France, (p) Ap 5 p 20

DE GAULLE, CHARLES
MFL urged by U S losing support; even West Germany backing away; Erhard to compromise with De Gaulle on European defense, unity, Germany may help pay subsidy for USSR wheat, (wg) Ja 25 p 56
Tug of war between De Gaulle, Pres Johnson, between Paris, Bonn, over French plans for Europe to be kept under cover; European leaders avoid choice; De Gaulle moves don't advance blueprint for Europe, (wg) F 1 p 64
At his semiannual news conf, Pres De Gaulle suggested remodeling of U N, world monetary system, European unity; all policies aimed at boosting French influence in world, (p) F 15 p 19
De Gaulle launches econ war on dollar; proposed in news conf that world cut loose from U S dollar, Brit pound as medium of carrying out internatl trade, return to gold standard; reception from key countries; consequences of plan, F 15 p 44-46
Why De Gaulle said what he did; from "USN&WR" invu in Paris with Jacques Rueff, financial expert, key adviser to French Govt; what's behind fear of world econ crisis? F 15 p 44, 45
De Gaulle's plan for U N; would give France balance of power between two Communists, Russia, China, two Westerners, Brit, U S, F 15 p 46
Johnson wondering what to do about dollar; De Gaulle wants old gold standard restored; U S balance of payments problem is crucial to Europe; Pres decision on capital controls will clear up uncertainties, (bw) F 15 p 101
Expert handling of Cong hgs on removing $5 billion of gold reserves behind Fed Reserve Banks has paid off; run on U S gold seems unlikely, but De Gaulle's attack comes at strategic moment; much on European confidence, (bw) F 15 p 102
From De Gaulle: new attack on dollar; from now on France will use only gold in settling its internatl accounts; urges rest of world to do same, F 22 p 47
Europe advising U S to give up fight in Vietnam; De Gaulle leading barrage against U S; "New York Times" invu with Konrad Adenauer; Gr Brit has doubts about U S leadership in Europe, (wg) F 22 p 83
Why De Gaulle thinks U S is through as world leader; De Gaulle believes U S is overcommitted in world today; nuclear weapons have equalized power between big, little nations; want to exploit trend, Mr 1 p 47, 48
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14
Crisis in Vietnam bringing Moscow, Paris closer together; Russia sending its Deputy Foreign Min, Valerian Zorin, to Paris as Amb; De Gaulle agrees with Kremlin on many issues; new line-up of nations presents problem for U S, (wg) Mr 15 p 67, 68
Public Opinion poll in France indicates that 44% of French voters satisfied with way De Gaulle is challenging U S; 60% favors De Gaulle as Pres, (Whis) Mr 22 p 26
With Erhard caught in crossfire between Israel, Arabs—De Gaulle seizing opportunity to make trade deal with Nasser; may heal break that followed Suez crises, (wg) Mr 22 p 81, 82
Under Sec of State, George W Ball, answers people who urge U S to withdraw from world-wide commitments; regarded as sharpest official attack leveled by U S at policies of De Gaulle, (p) Mr 29 p 15
Nasser's call for Arab unity to boycott West Germany for recognizing Israel went unheard; De Gaulle trading with both Israel, Egypt, (wg) Mr 29 p 62

DE GAULLE, CHARLES—Contd.
Gaston Defferre, Socialist mayor of Marseilles, is one man given outside chance to upset De Gaulle in coming pres elections in France, (p) Ap 5 p 20
De Gaulle using color TV to push U S out of Europe, extend French dominance; deal with Moscow, (wg) Ap 5 p 62, (tb) p 96
De Gaulle postponed meeting of Common Market Foreign Mins; did not want new drive for political unity in Europe until he talked to Soviet Foreign Min Gromyko, (wg) Ap 12 p 80
De Gaulle ordered French Amb to Belgium not to take part in celebration of 150th anniversary of Waterloo, (wg) My 3 p 70
Historian looks at De Gaulle—why he acts that way; invu with Prof Jean-Baptist Duroselle, who holds chair in history of contemporary internatl affairs at Sorbonne by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 10 p 44, 46
De Gaulle invited to follow his lead, bow out of cold war; appears to be forming closer ties with USSR; sort of world De Gaulle wants, (wg) My 10 p 64
Paris newspaper "Combat" criticized De Gaulle's policies, France lags in vital areas, (wg) My 17 p 76
De Gaulle has served notice that France will be out of NATO altogether by 1969 or sooner; practical problems involved; real question facing NATO is how long it can survive with or without France, (wg) My 24 p 65, 66
Opposition to De Gaulle in Europe is coming out into open; econ recession within France, (wg) My 24 p 66
French Govt opinion poll shows that only 14% of French people want France to side with U S in confrontation with world Communism; shows De Gaulle's effectiveness in turning French public opinion against U S, (p) Je 7 p 19
De Gaulle expanding his cold war with U S to include U S intervention in Dominican Repub; forgets French intervention in Gabon, (wg) Je 7 p 59, 60
End of French "miracle"; De Gaulle beset with problems complicating his efforts to build up French prestige; setback in indus, Je 7 p 81
Sen Paul Douglas made indictment of De Gaulle in speech to Sen, Je 14 p 8:2
De Gaulle-Erhard meeting sized up from Bonn, Paris, (wg) Je 14 p 62
Now that things going badly in Vietnam, in Caribbean—many critics outside U S; Japan urging U S to get out of Asia, bad press coverage; press criticism in Brit but Wilson supporting U S; De Gaulle opposing U S policy, (wg) Je 21 p 67, 68

DEMING, FREDERICK L
Frederick L Deming is to become Under Sec of Treas for Monetary Affairs; succeeds Robert V Roosa, (p) Ja 11 p 15
Break for U S debt manager; Frederick L Deming replacing Robert V Roosa as Treas Under Sec for Monetary Affairs; this yr low volume of medium-term, long-term debt falling due, requiring refinancing with new issues of securities, Ja 25 p 94

DEMONSTRATIONS *see* Youth, Race Relations—Demonstrations

DICKINSON, WILLIAM L
Rep Dickinson raising question in Cong why U S Army made plans for military action in Selma, Ala, more than yr before racial violence broke out, cost of fed protection, My 10 p 16:2
Dispute in Cong over question of what took place in Alabama civil-rights demonstrations; Rep Dickinson charges sexual immorality, drunkenness, My 10 p 17:1

DIET
How to keep your weight down, advice from medical specialists on safe ways to reduce (C) Je 7 p 66-70
Calories in some favorite foods, drinks, chart, Je 7 p 69
1,500 calorie daily diet, chart, Je 7 p 70
Weight charts now in use are criticized by Dr Carl C Seltzer; suggests many Amers who go on diets trying to meet standards too severe, Je 21 p 15:1

DILLON, DOUGLAS
Henry H Fowler has been nominated Sec of Treas to replace Douglas Dillon, (p) Mr 29 p 16
Outgoing Treas Sec Douglas Dillon leaving suggestions for changes in U S tax rules, (p) Ap 5 p 18

DILLON, DOUGLAS—Contd.
Coins without silver—but what kind? silver stock depleted; experts seeking substitutes; Treas Sec Dillon points out alternatives to House Appropriations subcom, Ap 12 p 92
For people with estates to pass on—something to watch; departing Sec Dillon called for capital gains tax at death; present laws offer ways to soften blow of estate tax: tax-free gifts, gift taxes, securities, Ap 12 p 108, 109

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE
Capital police report that in last 10 mos over 6,000 parking tickets ignored by foreign diplomats: "Washington Star" calls for new crackdown, Mr 29 p 8:2
LBJ continues trend of appointing career Foreign Service officers—rather than big campaign contributors—to top U S diplomatic assignments; six envoys named by Johnson in mid-April, (p) My 3 p 18

DIRKSEN, EVERETT McKINLEY
Repub future; "USN&WR" invu with Sen's Repub Leader Everett M Dirksen; anals 1964 campaign, Repub's minority role in Cong; Repub prospects for future, (C) My 3 p 60-64

DISARMAMENT
"Sure way" to prevent nuclear war? "USN&WR" invu with Gen Thomas S Power, USAF (ret), former chief of Strategic Air Command; deals with security, military defense problems, disarmament, nuclear-test-ban treaty, missiles, bombers, targets, anti-missiles, Ja 25 p 72-76

DISASTERS (*see also* Accidents, Earthquakes, Floods, Tornadoes, Weather)
Freak storm that blew in from Pacific tropics brought floods, death, destruction to Far West; California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho hard hit, Ja 4 p 8:2
Man vs nature: still losing fight; floods, tornadoes in Midwest; weather warnings; can science find defense against storms? Ap 26 p 50-52

DISEASES *see* Disease Names, Health and Medicine

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
If nation's capital does rule itself—; "home rule" being proposed for Washington, D C; questions, problems; "Negro Govt"? (C) Ja 18 p 42-46
Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white students, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 42
Racial patterns of District of Columbia's residential areas, map, Ja 18 p 43
Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population; white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 43
Washington's big problems; crime, relief, tax exemption, illegitimacy, venereal disease, chart, Ja 18 p 45
Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, chart, Ja 18 p 46
One of most fashionable neighborhoods in Washington has become prime target of thefts, housebreakings; Cafritz jewel robbery; "crime warden" plan, F 8 p 12:2
Pres Johnson proposes limited form of self-govt for District of Columbia, F 15 p 10:2
Ways to beautify Amer; "USN&WR" invu with Mrs. Lyndon B Johnson; her ideas for lifting face of Amer; first goal: make nation's capital showcase, (C) F 22 p 72-78
Report of House Appropriations subcom shows crime rate in District of Columbia booming in spite of prosperity, high emp, Mr 29 p 10:2
In nation's capital—"crisis in crime"; Supreme Ct rulings hamper law enforcement in District of Columbia; excerpt from article by Miriam Ottenberg in "Washington Sunday Star", My 24 p 58-60
Judge's refusal to let juvenile be tried for murder as adult has brought charge by Sen Ross Bass that Washington is "easy place for criminal", My 31 p 11:2

DIVIDENDS
Index of average dividends per share on 125 indus stocks 1957-1964; shows steep rise; (p&m) chart, Ja 4 p 51

DOCTORS *see* Physicians

DODD, THOMAS J
Henry Lodge, Sen Dodd have returned from Vietnam with reports of progress in war against Viet Cong, (p) My 17 p 26
Sen Thomas J Dodd warned that "minority of defeatists, appeasers" in U S is greatest threat to victory over Communists in South Vietnam, (p) Je 21 p 21

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
Juan Bosch, Brig Gen Elias Wessin y Wessin are key men in power struggle in Dominican Repub, (p) My 10 p 20
War steps up—where it's headed; U S Marines sent to Caribbean to protect Amers in Dominican Repub; tougher U S foreign policy to end Communist aggression in Vietnam, Caribbean, (C) My 10 p 31-33
Full story of Caribbean war: how Reds plotted take-over; inside report of events that led to crisis in Dominican Repub by Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, My 10 p 32-35
Carribbean islands, Dominican Repub, map, My 10 p 32
U S Amb to Dominican Repub, W Tapley Bennett, Jr, looked to safety of Amers in Santo Domingo, called for marines, (p) My 17 p 24
After battle in Caribbean—; Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports on uneasy peace in Dominican Repub; U S troops will remain; what U S wants, My 17 p 33-35
Photo Report—story of how U S Marines, paratroopers work to save Dominican Repub, My 17 p 35-37
How U S troops have surrounded rebel forces in Santo Domingo, map, My 17 p 37
Who will rule now in Dominican Repub? both Caamaño, Bosch owe debts to Reds; real villain in Dominican disorder is dictator Trujillo, My 17 p 38
Q & A on OAS: what it is, how strong, what it can do; Dominican Repub situation, My 17 p 39, 40
Pres' days of crisis, decision—in LBJ's own words; Johnson reports on developments in Vietnam, Dominican Repub to mbrs of key cong coms, My 17 p 43
Sugar, tourists, dollar aid, unrest on U S doorstep; subsistence living, one-crop econ, soaring population in Dominican Repub, other Caribbean countries; Trujillo's death brought chaos; dependence on U S aid, My 17 p 49, 50
Official record: how Reds captured Dominican revolt; U S Govt sources know names of Red leaders; events leading up to Dominican crisis; training in Cuba; jobs Communists covet, My 17 p 78, 79
Hopes for influx of new U S capital into Dominican Repub ruined by latest govt collapse in face of rebellion, (ca) My 17 p 114
U S cos already established in Dominican Repub include country's largest private producer of sugar, (ca) My 17 p 114
Aluminum Co of Amer, United Fruit Co also prominent in Dominican Repub, (ca) My 17 p 114
U S armed strength has topped 100,000 mark in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 24 p 6:3
In Mexico there is widespread opposition to U S action in Dominican Repub, My 24 p 10:2
Airlifting Army division from U S to Dominican Repub showed U S strategy planners it can be done on short notice, My 24 p 10:3
Under Sec of State for Econ Affairs Thomas C Mann is running Dominican policy, (p) My 24 p 22
Dominican puzzle: Reds halted, but how to win peace; problem of forming stable govt in Dominican Repub; U S troops will probably remain for some time, My 24 p 37-39
When it comes to getting action out of OAS . . .; record of military action by OAS three wks after fighting started in Dominican Repub, My 24 p 38
It could be great little country, if . . .; results of study of Dominican Repub in 1963 by Nathan Koenig shows that wonders could be performed with land, My 24 p 39
Caribbean riddle: how to let go; Communists remain threat in Dominican Repub; will be long time before most of U S troops can leave; rival Dominican factions, My 31 p 25-27
Nightmare of civil war—life in Dominican capital; what four wks of anarchy has done to Santo Domingo, My 31 p 27

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—Contd.
OAS slow to act, powerless in Dominican Repub; problems facing U S; possible solution, other danger spots; U N edging in, (wg) My 31 p 49
Now: what next in Santo Domingo? Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports what U S achieved in Dominican Repub, what's in future, Je 7 p 41
At news conf LBJ explained action of sending U S Marines into Dominican Repub without consulting OAS; also announced withdrawel of all remaining marines from Dominican Repub, Je 14 p 6:3
Gallup survey shows 76% of U S favored Johnson's dispatch of troops to Dominican Repub; Dominican community leaders voted to approve continuance of U S Peace Corps program, Je 14 p 6:3
Dr Joaquin Balaguer is mentioned as likely winner of eventual pres election in Dominican Repub, (p) Je 14 p 16
Full role played by Cuba in Dominican revolt is now documented in U S intelligence evaluation, Je 21 p 12:2
Moving in was easy, but . . .; U S wants to take its forces out of Santo Domingo as soon as stable govt is set up; stalemate between rebels, military; cost to U S, Je 21 p 75
Question whether handful of Communist revolutionaries can "capture" rebellion in country like Dominican Repub; examples of Communist successes in Guatemala, Cuba, Brit Guiana, Je 28 p 12:3
Rebels showing signs of weakening in Vietnam; Castro Communists call for fight to bitter end but other Reds argue for negotiated peace, (wg) Je 28 p 56

DOUGLAS, PAUL
Sen Paul Douglas made indictment of De Gaulle in speech to Sen, Je 14 p 8:2

DOUGLAS, WILLIAM O
Justice William O Douglas trapped by storm during mountain hike, (p) Mr 1 p 16

DRAFT *see* Selective Service

DRECHSEL, EDWIN J
Rich, easygoing Australia—challenge ahead; Edwin J Drechsel, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, reports on problems he found in Australia; threat from north, Ap 5 p 80-83
Where big opportunities are developing—world's newest frontier; Edwin J Drechsel, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", reports on Australia, storehouse of treasure; what outlook is for Amers who want to migrate to Australia, (C) Ap 19 p 68-72

DRIVER, WILLIAM J *see* Johnson, LB—Admin & Pols—Appointments & Resignations

DROUGHT
Drought in West Texas—dust bowl in making? farmers putting soil-conservation knowledge into practice; gen optimism; problem of absent landlords, Mr 29 p 100, 101
Flood, drought . . . areas that are hit, My 3 p 8:2
Northeastern U S seems to be heading into fourth yr of longest, costliest drought in its history, Je 7 p 10:1

DRUGS (*see also* Narcotics)
Brit's House of Lords gave Health Min go-ahead to buy Amer-patented drugs from unlicensed Italians, (tb) F 15 p 84
Cong com looking into illegal use of "pep pills", "goof balls"; black market trade causing increasing alarm among law-enforcement officials, F 22 p 8:1

DUKE, ANGIER BIDDLE *see* Johnson, LB—Admin & Pols—Appointments & Resignations

Du PONT, de NEMOURS, E I & CO
For Du Pont share holders; what to do about GM stock you have received in Du Pont Co's distribution in making out 1964 tax return, F 22 p 114
In Du Pont-GM "divorce"—how everybody fared; how 63 million shares of stock were distributed without dislocating market, Mr 1 p 98
Gains of Du Pont shareholders in stock distribution to cut Du Pont-GM financial ties, chart, Mr 1 p 98

DUROSELLE, JEAN-BAPTISTE
Historian looks at De Gaulle—why he acts that way; invu with Prof Jean-Baptiste Duroselle, who holds chair of history of contemporary internatl affairs at Sorbonne, by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 10 p 44, 46

E

EARTHQUAKES
Effects of heavy earthquake that hit Seattle; previous quakes in Pacific Northwest, My 10 p 11:2

EAST GERMANY (*see also* Berlin)
East Germany revisited: change at snail's pace; Robert A Haeger, staff of "USN&WR", gives account of journey through East Germany; gradually changing but about 15 yrs behind West Germany, Ja 11 p 54-56
East Germany, map, Ja 11 p 54
Walter Ulbricht unpopular with East Germans but popular with Brezhnev-Kosygin team, (wg) My 17 p 76
Berliners feel U S being extra cautious in dealing with USSR; U S failed to retaliate against Red attack on U S military mission in Potsdam; East German Communists flew helicopters over West Berlin, (wg) Je 21 p 68

EASTLAND, JAMES O
Sen James O Eastland has again cited evidence of Communist involvement in civil-rights movement—particularly in "current invasion of Mississippi", Mr 29 p 8:3

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS (*see also* Inflation)
Mthly official index, wkly indicators of business activity printed wkly on page "Plus & Minus", Latest Indicators of Business Activity, chart
"USN&WR" index of business activity, printed mthly in Trend of Amer Business page, chart
"Affluent Amer" in 1965; for first time, Amer families starting yr with more than trillion dollars in cash, assets readily convertible into cash; people's debts; what to expect, Ja 18 p 94
Poll of 500 univ, college econs made by Chase Manhattan Bank of New York show that unemp, inadequate growth, poverty considered to be most serious econ problems today, (tb) F 8 p 86
Another yr of good times? as LBJ sees future; Pres' Council of Econ Advisers predicts another yr of high prosperity; says it's possible to avoid recessions from now on; wage, price "guideposts", potential output not yet reached, F 8 p 102-103
No more recessions? what planners say; Pres Johnson, econ advisers have laid out formula to avoid recessions: with right moves at right times, business trend can be upward; informed views in, out of Govt, (C) F 15 p 36-39
Pres' formula for endless prosperity; basically: be prepared to keep Govt spending in upturn, tax rates in decline, prices stable, F 15 p 37
Total spending in U S in 1964—GNP—come to $622.6 billion, up 6.6% from 1963; growth "orderly, well-balanced" reports Commerce Dept, (tb) Mr 1 p 87, 88
Can U S find jobs for 89 million? by 1972 jobs will be needed for 12 million more workers; requires great expansion of econ, business, consumer spending, Mr 8 p 75
To provide for 12 million more workers; needed growth in next 8 yrs, actual growth in last 8 yrs in jobs, GNP, spending production, incomes, chart, Mr 8 p 75
Commerce Sec John T Connor cites elements of econ strength; business investment, retail sales, inventory accumulation, (tb) Mr 15 p 95
Where Russia is losing—Moscow's reasons for taking soft line; Khrushchev boast that USSR would out-produce U S in 10 yrs not realized; indus production slipping further behind that of U S; seek U S help; new leaders well-aware of failures, (C) Mr 22 p 53, 56
In natl output—widening U S lead over Russia; GNP in USSR, U S; U S lead 1961, 1964, chart, Mr 22 p 54
Council of Econ Advisers report "Econ Indicators" show continued prosperity, (tb) Ap 5 p 95

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS—Contd.
Pres' Council of Econ Advisers says excise tax cut, Soc Sec pensions boosts essential to keep business boom rolling; U S econ grew 5.1%/yr during 4-yr business boom, (tb) My 3 p 91
Reason U S bears world burden; military, econ power concentrated in U S; how countries rate; U S stability, My 10 p 42, 43
GNP of U S, econ power of other nations as measured by 1964 total output, among Communist nations — Soviet Russia, China (ptg) My 10 p 42, 43
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Pres' Council of Econ Advisers foresees continued business expansion for "great many more mos", (tb) My 24 p 99
FRB Chrmn William Martin, Jr has sounded warning about potential danger in "new econs" now popular in Washington; questions LBJ's policies, (p) Je 14 p 14
Speech that jolted stock market; excerpts from address, "Does monetary history repeat itself?" by William Martin, Jr, Chrmn of FRB; warning against excesses that could repeat cycle of bust, boom, Je 14 p 84-86
Are recessions really necessary? David Lawrence editorial; William Martin points out in speech similarities between present prosperity, that of '20s but also finds differences; today there is great econ interrelationship, interdependence among nations; need for more discussion, cooperation between govts, for each country to follow sound econ rules, Je 14 p 116
As bankers look at "new econs" . . . ? leading bankers tell how old ideas are changing—why many of them now embrace "liberal econs", Je 21 p 86-90
Another "1929"?—why there's little chance; reasons for confidence; role of world trade; built-in defenses; weather vanes to watch, Je 21 p 94, 95
1929, 1965 . . . then, now . . . differences are vast; differences in money, wages, stock market, Govt spending, unemp, farmers, money trouble abroad, deposits, old people, home loans, expansive policy, chart, Je 21 p 94, 95
Johnson Admin happy over capital-goods boom; reasons for optimism over continuance of econ expansion listed by Gardner Ackley, Chrmn of Council of Econ Advisers, (tb) Je 28 p 77, 78

Business
1965 another good yr? outlook for investments . . . business . . . jobs . . . peace; abundance on all sides, declining U S influence abroad, (C) Ja 4 p 21, 22
Another good yr? what 1965 holds for business; expected increase in incomes, spending, business activity to occur in first half of 1965, then to slow down; look at fed spending, money policies; emp, (C) Ja 4 p 22-24
Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965, chart, Ja 4 p 22, 23
Another good yr? look ahead at business now, yr from now, chart Ja 4 p 24
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; 13 leading econs at NICB forum predict another yr of rising business, Ja 4 p 54-63
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Solomon Fabricant, dir of research, Natl Bur of Econ Research, gives broad outlook, Ja 4 p 54
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum, Martin R Gainsbrugh, vice pres, chief econ, NICB, predicts "'65 will be better than '64," Ja 4 p 63
Projections made by Commerce Dept for 50 of largest mfg industries; based on ests that GNP will reach 659 billions in 1965, (tb) Ja 11 p 68
OECD study foresees continued expansion of U S econ; two problems; balance of payments, (tb) Ja 11 p 68
Bolstering boom: record pay, spending; combination of higher pay, increased spending keeps indus humming, responsible for increased sales at retail stores; points in new study by Econ unit of "USN&WR," Ja 18 p 78, 79
Halfway through "soaring '60s"; every sign that business upturn will go through its fifth yr, into sixth without setback; boost in retail trade; increased Govt spending; why some worry, F 15 p 35, 36

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS—Contd.
Business trends since W W II; 4 upturns, 4 recessions, cycles: 1946-49; 1949-54; 1954-58; 1958-61; upturn, gain, recession, loss, charts, F 15 p 36, 37
After 15 mos—what businessmen think of LBJ; latest appraisals of LBJ by cross-section of industrialists just surveyed by "USN&WR"; consensus: support for Pres, his policies, F 22 p 98-102
What LBJ's dollar drive means to U S business; executives tell their plans, problems, reactions to LBJ's plan to cut back on flow of dollars overseas, Mr 8 p 47-49; Correction, Mr 15 p 102
Business growth: faster in Europe than in U S; gain in business activity in U S, West Europe in last 10 yrs, as measured by GNP, chart, Ap 5 p 50
Prop for business in '66; continuing lift to business activity partly due to increase in marriages, formation of new families, births; population trends, Ap 19 p 82
Population changes that promise business boost: jump in new families, coming upturn in births, steady rise in marriages, chart, Ap 19 p 82
Univ of Michigan survey shows consumer confidence in business outlook at highest point since 1956; people's spending, rising incomes, GNP, (tb) Ap 26 p 99, 100
Business outlook for key indus by divisional vice pres of First Natl Bank of Chicago, (tb) My 3 p 91, 92
How businessmen size up LBJ, outlook, spending, hiring; exclusive "USN&WR" survey at annual meeting of Chamber of Commerce shows optimism about future, confidence in Pres Johnson; reactions to Vietnam, racial problems; agric outlook, My 10 p 94, 95
What top businessmen see ahead; May gathering of Business Council foresees rising prosperity through 1965, question in 1966, My 17 p 65
Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77
Cities in U S where business is best; latest official figures from Econ Unit of "USN&WR"; over-all prosperity, (C) * Je 7 p 82, 84; Correction Je 28 p 70:3
How's business across country? dept store sales, emp, unemp, worker's income, construction in Eastern, Central, Western cities, U S average, chart, Je 7 p 82-85
Gardner Ackley, Chrmn of Council of Econ Advisers, foresees slower rate of business expansion than in first qtr of 1965, (tb) Je 7 p 89
LBJ, business now: not quite so friendly; basic differences over pricing, unions, power, role of Govt, Je 14 p 82
Johnson's Council of Econ Advisers report U S econ "clearly maintaining its forward momentum", Je 28 p 8:2

EDEN, ANTHONY
In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20

EDUCATION
Parents in Harlem complained that textbooks used in New York City schools show signs of racial discrimination, Ja 4 p 9:1
Mason School Block Plan to protect schoolchildren from dangers in street tested in Omaha, Nebraska, Ja 11 p 14:2
Aid to schools: what Pres wants; key proposals in school-aid plan being laid before Cong, Ja 18 p 35
Who gets billions in LBJ's school plan; biggest request earmarked for low-income-school districts; qualifications necessary to receive aid; big cities are important beneficiaries; hurdles, Ja 25 p 66, 67
Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education chart, Ja 25 p 66
LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, chart, Ja 25 p 67
Now: crises for State Univs? admission jam becoming so great that able youths turned away by thousands; reports from campuses across nation, (C) F 1 p 55-58
Crisis for State Univs? outlook: "worse next fall"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr David D Henry, head of Univ of Illinois; discusses problems of growing college admission, overcrowding; fed aid for students, (C) F 1 p 58-60
Columbia Univ survey of cheating on U S college campuses, F 8 p 10:2

EDUCATION—Contd.
Who are cheaters in college? per cent who cheat based on survey by Columbia Univ, chart, F 8 p 10:2
Solutions to problems of crowded colleges offered by Dr Paul Woodring, interim pres of Western Washington State College; admit only those who have fair chance of success in college, F 8 p 11:1
Campus discord over student discipline forced Dr Clark Kerr, pres of Univ of California, to resign, (p) Mr 22 p 22
Univ of California Pres Clark Kerr has withdrawn, for now, his threat to resign, Mr 29 p 14:3
Campus revolts—why students act that way; top educator talks about "professional students", civil rights; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Buell G Gallagher, pres of New York City College, Mr 29 p 66, 67
No of applications accepted, rejected for admission into freshman classes next autumn in 8 Ivy League colleges, Negro enrollment, Ap 26 p 13:3
Getting into college is getting tougher; reports of where colleges stand, My 3 p 11:2
"Shared time" in action—case history; how students divide their time between parochial, public school in Cheboygan, Michigan, My 3 p 54
Campus unrest has broken out at Howard Univ; Dr James M Nabrit, Jr, pres of Howard cites outside agitation, Communist influence, My 10 p 14:2
100,000 to be crowded out of colleges? no of students rejected by colleges growing, My 10 p 58
Admission centers: latest aid for students; 4 centers, addresses, My 10 p 58
Practical advice from univ admissions official: some ways to get into college; "USN&WR" invu with James K Hitt, retiring head of Assoc of Collegiate Registrars, (C) My 10 p 59-61
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Junior colleges—student's hope for future; growth of junior colleges brighten picture of college admissions; what is taught; problem of prestige, My 17 p 66-68
St. Petersburg Junior College in Florida, il, My 17 p 66, 67
Cure for campus riots; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Max Rafferty, California State Supt of Public Instruction, My 17 p 70-72
Natl Education Assoc imposing "sanctions" on Oklahoma because of below average teacher salaries; union struggle at issue? My 24 p 16:2
Now campus "liberals" denounce LBJ; "teach-ins" have been held at some 30 univs to attack Pres Johnson as warmonger; Pres amazed at extent of Communist penetration of campus life, My 24 p 36
If your daughter wants to go to college . . . . ; "USN&WR" shows extent of "discrimination", reasons for it, areas where girls' chances look best, My 24 p 54, 55
"Project Head Start"—preschool training for children of poor—is growing to five times size originally planned, My 31 p 14:3
In new South: way colleges are changing; Southern colleges; univs growing, improving; standards raised, faculties enlarged, salaries increased, My 31 p 62-64
From J Edgar Hoover: report on campus Reds; Hoover tells Cong how Reds are exploiting student demonstrations to aid Communist cause, My 31 p 84
Where Reds are busy on campuses; Govt officials concerned over growing role played by Communists, Communist-front groups in college, univ demonstrations; FBI warning; Red professors? need for vigilance, Je 7 p 53, 54
One campus for all schools—is this your city's solution? classes from kindergarten through junior college in one "school village" or "educational park"; advantages; plans in operation, Je 14 p 53-56

Federal Aid
Bill to provide fed aid for education, parochial, public, has been approved by House Education, Labor Com; if Cong approves, how money would be spent, Mr 15 p 12:2
Controversy over Admin's aid-to-education bill; charge that counties in wealthy States will get more aid per pupil than localities in poor States, Mr 22 p 12:1

EDUCATION—Contd.
House passes $1.3 billion school-aid bill; who would receive aid, Ap 5 p 6:1
Who'll get school-aid money; "USN&WR" survey shows how aid system passed by Cong will work; variety of plans for using money in rep cities, Ap 19 p 40-42; 45
Your State's share of $1.3 billion in aid to schools; total due to each State for schools, libraries, centers, research, other aid under Pres' plan in yr starting July 1, chart, Ap 19 p 41
How U S will help church schools; aid-to-education bill will provide things which will make Catholic schools better, co-op between public, private schools; "shared time" program, (C) My 3 p 51-54
Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, chart, My 3 p 51
U S Comm of Education Francis Keppel has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2
How U S pressure is speeding mixed schools in Southern, Border States; school district can qualify for funds by one of three methods, Je 21 p 14:3

Integration
Every school district getting fed-aid money must sign desegregation pledge or face loss of funds; required by Civil Rights Law, Ja 11 p 8:2
Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white students, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 42
Kirkwood Elementary School, Atlanta, Ga was integrated overnight; now has 7 white students, nearly 500 Negroes, F 8 p 11:1
Judge J Skelly Wright of U S Ct of Appeals for District of Columbia predicts that Supreme Ct eventually will rule that *de facto* segregation is unconst, Mr. 1 p 8:1
Threat to cut off aid—biggest push yet for school integration; threat to admit Negroes or lose fed aid already working through most of South; what is required, Mr 1 p 50, 51
What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, chart, map, Mr 1 p 51
By declining to review lower-ct ruling on neighborhood-school plan, U S Supreme Ct once again has refused to interfere with *de facto* segregation in schools, Mr 15 p 16:3
Dr Calvin E Gross, Supt of New York City schools, faces ouster by school bd that picked him; confronted by problems of "racial imbalance", (p) Mr 15 p 21
New York City considering revamping its grade system in schools to get more integration; Gross plan, Mr 22 p 12:3
Shifting population is creating newly "segregated" schools in New York City faster than school officials can "desegregate" them, Ap 12 p 12:2
No of applications accepted, rejected for admission into freshman classes next autumn in 8 Ivy League colleges, Negro enrollment, Ap 26 p 13:3
Boston has become target of Dr King's latest protest march; seeks to improve racial balance in schools, My 3 p 8:1
U S Comm of Education Francis Keppel has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2
New York City has adopted $40 million program to reorganize its school system to promote racial integration, to improve education, My 10 p 15:2
Ct dropped charges of criminal contempt against Mississippi Govs Ross Barnett, Paul Johnson involved in James Meredith "Ole Miss" case in 1962, My 17 p 14:3
Segregation controversy in Chicago public schools; boycott in protest against rehiring Dr. Benjamin C Willis, Supt of schools, Je 7 p 12:2
New controversy in South: can States be forced to retain Negro teachers for racially mixed schools? Je 7 p 14:3
Outbreak of racial trouble in Chicago; controversy over integration of city's schools, Je 21 p 10:1
How U S pressure is speeding mixed schools in Southern, Border States; school district can qualify for funds by one of three methods, Je 21 p 14:3

EDUCATION—Contd.
Can anybody run New York City? struggle for power; troubles; school segregation; what's ahead, (C) Je 21 p 57-60
In Brit, problem of school integration of "colored" immigrants; plan to keep proportion of "immigrants" in any school to not more than one third; use of buses, Je 28 p 11:1

EGYPT *see* United Arab Republic

EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D
Eisenhower feels it was mistake for Roosevelt to set "unconditional surrender" terms, prolonged war; Roosevelt's view; German comment, Ja 4 p 12:2
Pres Johnson got words of advice from Pres Eisenhower on Vietnam crisis, words of support from ex-Pres Truman, (p) Mr 1 p 15
Former Pres Eisenhower lined up with LBJ, on U S policy in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 24 p 8:1

ELECTIONS AND POLITICS *(see also* Labor—Political Activity, Negroes—Politics and Suffrage)
Pres Johnson asking Cong to back const amdt changing Electoral College system so that pres candidate who got plurality of votes in any State would always receive all electoral votes of that State; outlook uncertain, F 8 p 8:2
Unions to expand political action; AFL-CIO extending political activity to about 1,000 city, county elections this yr, Mr 8 p 71
If voting is problem—look outside South; Admin plan aimed only at curbing election abuses that prevent Negroes from voting; States with history of election frauds not included; examples, Ap 5 p 39-41
"Kennedy for pres"—buildup starts for '72; Bobby Kennedy booklet, JFK film, public opinion polls, Mt Kennedy climb are building image of Kennedy as Dem nominee in '72, My 10 p 49, 50

Congress
Texas Belden Poll shows Sen Tower far behind Gov Connally in 1966 Sen race, (Whis) Ja 11 p 21
Repubs comeback trail—where it begins; how Repubs size up prospects after meeting in Chicago; Ray Bliss succeeds Dean Burch; problem of unity; real test in 1966, F 8 p 70, 71
No of Repubs in House of Reps after elections 1926 to 1964; now only 140 Repubs, fewest since 1936, chart, F 8 p 71
No of Repubs in U S Sen after elections 1926-1964; now only 32 Repubs, fewest since 1940, Chart, F 8 p 71

Election of 1964—*Campaign*
High cost of being elected; how much candidates paid for 1964 Cong campaigns, Massachusetts gov campaign, Ja 4 p 40

Candidates—Republicans
In speech to Natl Press Club, Dean Burch told why Goldwater lost, Ja 18 p 12:3

Congress
After losing New York Sen race, Keating protested to Fair Campaign Practices Com; com reported Kennedy distorted Keating position on test ban; others disagree, Ap 26 p 14:3

Results
Real story '64 election returns tell; findings of Survey Research Center, Univ of Michigan, lessons for politicians, Repub dilemma, Je 7 p 50-52
Who voted how in 1964 election, as reported by Univ of Michigan Survey Research Center after nationwide survey of voters, chart, Je 7 p 51

Finance
High cost of being elected; how much candidates paid for 1964 Cong, Massachusetts gov campaign, Ja 4 p 40

Regions and States
Should California be chopped in half? movement to divide State into "South California", "North California" as escape from legis reapportionment; two proposals; problems involved, F 8 p 61, 62
Repub's comeback trail—where it begins; how Repubs size up prospects after meeting in Chicago; Ray Bliss succeeds Dean Burch; problem of unity; real test in 1966, F 8 p 70, 71

ELECTIONS AND POLITICS—Contd.
For Repubs: debacle at grass roots; no of Repubs in all State legis; low point in 1936—33% Repubs; high point 1946—53% Repubs; new low in 1964—33% Repubs, chart, F 8 p 70
No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1926-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, chart, F 8 p 71
Political in-fighting in New York State legis settled; two factions of Dems; question remains: who came out ahead? F 15 p 8:3
Can Wagner stop Kennedy in New York? Wagner, Kennedy factions fighting for control of Dem Party; new image for Dem Party; behind Repub support of Wagner faction in legis, F 22 p 59, 60
Gov Connally of Texas must choose one of three courses in 1966; run for Sen; seek third term as Gov; or retire to private life, (p) Ap 12 p 20
Sam Yorty defeated James Roosevelt for mayor of Los Angeles, (p) Ap 19 p 24
Repub Rep John V Lindsay is going to run for mayor of New York; victory would give Repub Party great lift, (p) My 24 p 20
Elliott Roosevelt won election for mayor of Miami Beach, Je 14 p 8:3
With Wagner out of New York race for mayor, Repub Lindsay's chances may be improved; prospects for Dem nominee, Je 21 p 8:2
For first time since Reconstruction, Mississippi cities are to have Repub mayors, Je 21 p 14:3
Can anybody run New York City? struggle for power; troubles; school segregation; what's ahead, (C) Je 21 p 57-60
South Carolina sent first Repub Rep to Cong since Reconstruction; Georgia elected to its State Legis largest delegation of Repubs, most Negroes to its House of Reps in this century, Je 28 p 11:2

Republicans
Power struggle for Repub leadership in House of Reps; Ford seeks to unseat Halleck; Lindsay hopes to gain more voice in party affairs, (p) Ja 4 p 13
Dean Burch, Repub Natl Chrmn, has asked that he be kept in job for trial period to show what he can do toward planning Repub victory in 1966, Ja 11 p 10:3
Can Repubs make comeback? influential Sens, Reps give their ideas on possibilities of Repubs regaining strength in session dominated by Dems, (C) Ja 18 p 36-39
In House: new Repub "image"; Gerald R Ford, Jr, is new Repub Minority Leader; Melvin R Laird is new chrmn of House Repub Conf; new, younger image, Ja 18 p 36, 37
Repub's chances for gains in 1966; history suggests Repubs will make sizable gains in Cong in 1966 elections; observations by political anal, Louis H Bean, Ja 18 p 39
As Repubs look ahead in 1966; "USN&WR" invu with Gerald R Ford, of Michigan, Minority Leader in House of Reps; discusses future of Repub Party, Ja 18 p 40, 41
Ray C Bliss replaces Dean Burch as Repub Natl Chrmn; why Repubs chose Bliss, (p) Ja 25 p 22
Negro leader's advice to Repubs; "USN&WR" invu with Edward W Brooke, Negro, attorney gen of Massachusetts; how Repub Party can win back Negro vote, what Party should do now to rebuild after 1964 defeat, (C) F 1 p 66-70
Repub's comeback trail—where it begins; how Repubs size up prospects after meeting in Chicago; Ray Bliss succeeds Dean Burch; problem of unity; real test in 1966, F 8 p 70, 71
For Repubs: debacle at grass roots; no of Repubs in all State legis; low point in 1936—33% Repubs; high point 1946—53% Repubs; new low in 1964—33% Repubs, chart, F 8 p 70
No of Repubs in House of Reps after elections 1926 to 1964; now only 140 Repubs, fewest since 1936, chart, F 8 p 71
No of Repubs in U S Sen after elections 1926-1964; now only 32 Repubs, fewest since 1940, chart, F 8 p 71
No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1926-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, chart, F 8 p 71
Dean Burch, chrmn of Repub Party, says that large majority of people in U S are "conservative", agree with principles of Repub Party, (p) Mr 1 p 16

ELECTIONS AND POLITICS—Contd.
Gov Romney in front rank as Admin critic; speculation that he will be candidate for U S Sen from Michigan in 1966 or for Pres in '68, (p) Mr 8 p 16
Repubs in search of issue; Repubs trying for comeback in 1966, Repubs in Cong divided, Mr 22 p 34
Gallup Poll finds one out of three Repubs believes that Nixon is man to lead party; other choices, Ap 5 p 14:2
How Repubs hope to rebuild; views of Bliss, Goldwater, Nixon, (p) Ap 12 p 18
Repub future; "USN&WR" invu with Sen's Repub Leader Everett M Dirksen; anals 1964 campaign, Repub's minority role in Cong; Repub prospects for future, (C) My 3 p 60-64
Repub Rep John V Lindsay is going to run for mayor of New York; victory would give Repub Party great lift, (p) My 24 p 20
Real story '64 election returns tell; findings of Survey Research Center, Univ of Michigan, lessons for politicians, Repub dilemma, Je 7 p 50-52
This is Repub problem; percentage of voters identifying themselves as Dems or Repubs just prior to each of last four elections, chart, Je 7 p 52
For first time since Reconstruction, Mississippi cities are to have Repub mayors, Je 21 p 14:3
South Carolina sent first Repub Rep to Cong since Reconstruction; Georgia elected to its State Legis largest delegation of Repubs, most Negroes to its House of Reps in this century, Je 28 p 11:2
Goldwater announced formation of orgn, "Free Society Assoc", to educate Amers in public life, political developments; conflicts over funds; plans to run for Sen, (p) Je 28 p 15
Vietnam war: harvest of votes for Repubs? Repubs see Vietnam war as issue on which they can make their comeback, Je 28 p 32, 33

ELECTRIC POWER
Pres Johnson wants to make Grand Coulee Dam in Washington State once again world's most powerful hydroelectric dam, Ap 26 p 13:1

ELECTRONICS
Difficult to compute computer gains in Western Europe, (ca) My 24 p 116

ELIZABETH II, QUEEN OF GREAT BRITAIN
Queen Elizabeth's trip to Germany reflected determination to wipe out bitterness between Germany, Gr Brit, (p) My 31 p 16

ELLIS, IRA T
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Ira T Ellis, econ, E I du Pont de Nemours & Co, forecasts consumer spending, Ja 4 p 55, 56

ELLIS, JOSEPH F, JR
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph F Ellis, Jr, Editor, Clarksdale "Press Register"; "Pres' approach far too drastic", Mr 29 p 35, 36

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
1965 another good yr? outlook for investments . . . business . . . jobs . . . peace; abundance on all sides; declining U S influence abroad, (C) Ja 4 p 21, 22
Another good yr? what 1965 holds for business; expected increase in incomes, spending, business activity to occur in first half of 1965, then to slow down; look at fed spending, money policies; emp, (C) Ja 4 p 22-24
Unemp: receding problem in most of 150 cities regularly surveyed; no of cities with little or no unemp; no of cities with substantial unemp 1960-1964; chart, (p&m) Ja 11 p 62
Job problem for two countries; shortage of farm workers in Western U S, repercussions felt across Mexican border; result of decision by U S Cong to end *bracero* program which set up procedures for bringing Mexican farm workers into U S at harvest time, Ja 18 p 74
Demand for workers is strong; index of help-wanted advertising in 52 cities 1953-1964; per cent of 1957-59 average, chart, (p&m) Ja 25 p 78

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT—Contd.

Poll of 500 univ, college econs made by Chase Manhattan Bank of New York show that unemp, inadequate growth, poverty considered to be most serious econ problems today, (tb) F 8 p 86

Who's working, who's not—hard facts on unemp; unemp becoming local rather than natl problem; who, where jobless are; more jobs needed to meet Govt goals, F 15 p 87-89

Can U S find jobs for 89 million? by 1972 jobs will be needed for 12 million more workers; requires great expansion of econ, business, consumer spending, Mr 8 p 75

To provide for 12 million more workers; needed growth in next 8 yrs, actual growth in last 8 yrs in jobs, GNP, spending, production, incomes, chart, Mr 8 p 75

Automation: "job creater—not job destroyer", econ takes look at some old fears; excerpts from address by Dr Yale Brozen; says that automation creates jobs, unemp results from raising wages too fast, Mr 8 p 94-100

Jobless rate up little; small increase in unemp among women; job picture for men continues strong; moderate improvement of emp of teen-agers, Mr 15 p 83

If you're wondering about career for your son; list of some occupations with their median annual earnings, chart, Mr 29 p 80

Labor Dept survey shows that one out of every 20 workers in U S is "moonlighter"—holding down second job, Ap 5 p 12:3

What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs of troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 86-88

Rising business activity putting sizable dent in unemp; rate, categories of joblessness, teenage unemp, (tb) Ap 12 p 105

Ford Foundation announced grants to attract Negroes into business, Ap 19 p 15:1

Union's warning on job equality; George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO, warned that organized labor is threatening to use strikes or boycotts against firms that discriminate against Negroes after Civil Rights Act takes effect, Ap 26 p 95

"Help wanteds"—still going up; more jobs opening up across country; NICB measures trend, My 3 p 90

Myth of big scale unemp; study of actual statistics, cases; why jobs aren't filled, My 10 p 80-82

Real story of unemp; close look at people that make up unemp total, My 10 p 80, 81

Where chances for jobs are best; Labor Dept study predicts where largest increases in jobs will be in next 10 yrs, My 10 p 91

Jobs for handicapped, too; Govt persuading employers to increase hiring of handicapped persons; examples of people who have succeeded despite major disabilities, My 10 p 92

Labor Dept plans to put high school, college students to work on U S farms this summer to replace Mexican workers, My 17 p 14:3

In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60

Labor turnover: factory hiring rate is highest in decade, layoff rate lowest; hiring, layoffs per 1,000 employes 1953-1965, chart, (pam) My 24 p 80

Coming soon: new rules for hiring, firing, promoting; new agency, Equal Emp Opportunity Comm, set up to see that provisions of 1964 Civil Rights Act are carried out; things for employers to avoid, My 24 p 84, 86

For college grads: no job problem; job opportunities, salaries available to students who graduate next mo, My 24 p 88

Down-to-earth use for "space brains"; "USN&WR" invu with Edmund G Brown, Gov of California; how, where scientists will be put to work in California when space jobs drop off, My 24 p 111

When U S barred foreign workers from farms. . .; plan to relieve unemp by opening up farm jobs to Amer workers instead of Mexican braceros is backfiring in California; results: labor shortage, crop losses, higher prices, My 31 p 73-75

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT—Contd.

Unemp situation; jobless problem centers among teenagers, Negroes; unemp of non-whites, (tb) Je 14 p 96

Now: new rights for workers, new rules for employers; Q & A on fair hiring provisions in Civil Rights Act of 1964; functions of Equal Emp Opportunity Comm headed by F D Roosevelt, Jr, Je 28 p 69, 70

ERHARD, LUDWIG

German opinion poll, Govt check poll showed Chancellor Erhard's Christian Dem Party trailing Socialists, (Whis) Ja 4 p 19

Erhard trying to appease both Israel, Egypt; afraid Nasser will recognize East Germany so backed out of arms deal with Israel; U S blamed, (wg) Mr 1 p 65

Ludwig Erhard visiting Pres Johnson then Pres de Gaulle; wants to mediate differences between U S, France; advocating strong NATO, (p) Je 7 p 19

De Gaulle-Erhard meeting sized up from Bonn, Paris, (wg) Je 14 p 62

ERVIN, SAM J, JR

Voting bill, Const; major const issues raised; Katzenbach, author of proposed legis; Sen Ervin, opponent, Ap 5 p 40, 41

ESTATE PLANNING

For people with estates to pass on—something to watch; departing Sec Dillon called for capital gains tax at death; present laws offer ways to soften blow of estate tax: tax-free gifts, gift taxes, securities, Ap 12 p 108, 109

ESTES, BILLIE SOL

U S Supreme Ct ruling may have effect of barring any television or radio broadcasts of criminal trials; 5-to-4 decision reversed swindling conviction of Billie Sol Estes, Je 21 p 16:2

ETHICS

Study in Michigan community made by Dr George L Maddox, Dr Bevode C McCall is base of new book, "Drinking Among Teen-Agers"; statistics on teen-age drinking habits, F 1 p 15:1

Bobby Baker's law firm shared in $10,000 legal fee paid to law firm in which Rep Emanuel Celler of New York is partner, F 8 p 6:1

Columbia Univ survey of cheating on U S college campuses, F 8 p 10:2

Who are cheaters in college? per cent who cheat based on survey by Columbia Univ, chart, F 8 p 10:2

Findings of official investigation of cheating at U S Air Force Academy released, Mr 29 p 12:3

Charges of orgies, drunkenness among participants of civil-rights march from Selma to Montgomery, Ala made in Cong by Rep William L Dickinson; denied by several Negro leaders, Ap 12 p 11:1

Advisory com which investigated cheating scandal at U S Air Force Academy criticized Air Force Brass but urged no major changes, My 17 p 16:3

Men around Johnson—how well off they are; top Admin officials now required to report property holdings to Civil Service Comm; Johnson fortune; majority of officials are of modest means, My 24 p 46, 47

New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what worker in exec branch can, cannot do, chart, My 24 p 47

EUROPE (*see also* Satellites, Communist)

Statistics now show that it's more dangerous to drive in Europe than in U S, Ja 18 p 15:1

How cts in Europe deal with criminals; description of ct procedures in criminal cases in France, West Germany, Brit as reported by Internatl Staff Mbrs of "USN&WR", Ja 18 p 48, 49

Where U S dollars raise cries of "yankee imperialism"; Amer cos with big investments in Europe running into growing antagonism; complaints from key countries, F 1 p 92, 93

Verdict in Europe: LBJ has 6 mos to rescue dollar; what trouble is; proposals from secret conf of European financial experts; U S policy at home, abroad to reduce U S deficit in balance of payments; reduce dollars flowing out of U S in foreign investments, Mr 1 p 43, 44

EUROPE—Contd.

New era dawning in Europe; end of era dominated by U S; Europeans want to get on with their own affairs in their own way, (wg) Mr 8 p 61

Ruhr in West Germany, adjacent countries, map, Mr 8 p 80

Competition between U S, European auto makers; new push by foreign auto producers in U S; closer "co-operation" among European auto cos, (bw) Mr 29 p 97

Where U S patience is wearing thin; Europe gets rich, finds fault, but still wants help, feels U S is turning back on Allies; how Allies hamper U S efforts; NATO; tariff walls, (C) Ap 5 p 50-53

Key reasons why U S is impatient with Europe, chart, Ap 5 p 50

In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, chart, Ap 5 p 51

Auto production: West Europe is overtaking U S; increase in auto output in U S, West Europe, 1954-1964, chart, Ap 5 p 51

What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs; troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 86-88

In Europe: rising dislike of foreign workers, Ap 5 p 88

Battle U S is winning; "weak" dollar turned "strong"; Amer business cutting dollar outflow abroad; impact of growing dollar shortage on Europe; De Gaulle's attack on dollar, pound doomed, Ap 19 p 46-48

Expense-account living in trouble abroad, too; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs describe what's happening to expense accounts in Europe, Ap 26 p 106, 107

Why U S businessmen face troubles in Europe; Perry K Sellon, World Business Editor for "USN&WR", reports on prospect of Amer operations in Europe; effect of U S dollar problem; foreign criticism of Amer "invasion", My 3 p 84-86

Labor shortage in Europe; cost going up; fear loss of export markets, (bw) My 17 p 107

Merger—"bad word" in U S, lifesaver to Europe; Common Market countries offering benefits to firms that consolidate; why, how European policy differs from that of U S, My 17 p 120, 121

Difficult to compute computer gains in Western Europe, (ca) My 24 p 116

Spirit of uneasiness spreading in internatl financial circles; Europe's reactions to warnings by William Martin, Jr, question of higher interest rates; reduction of Brit bank rate, (bw) Je 14 p 101, 102

Something new in East Europe: customer is right; Communist countries flirting with capitalism; copying Western concepts of profit sharing, supply, demand theory; report by Alex Kucherov, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 28 p 80-83

Economic Conditions

For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27

In Europe: where paychecks beckon across borders; Europe's booming indus attracting workers from Southern Europe northward; change in labor patterns across continent; examples, Ja 18 p 75-77

Robert Marjolin, chief econ of EEC, officially states that Europe's boom is slowing down; inflation regarded as principal danger; Germany tightened credit; disciplinary methods painful process for Europe, U S, (bw) F 1 p 86

Gen slowdown of growth rate in Europe, blamed on anti-inflation measures that have taken hold; boom beginning to misbehave, (bw) Mr 8 p 89

Europe's boom in trouble? how real signs are; struggle to get inflation under control—reported from European capitals; U S affected as supplier of goods, dollars, to European market; outlook for 1965, (C) Mr 22 p 74-76

Dollar shortage in Europe; Amer bankers keeping dollars at home as result of Pres Johnson's plea for co-operation in solving payments problem; could lead to credit shortage in Europe; end of boom? (C) Mr 22 p 75

Crash program to save dollar is beginning to pinch Europe; added drag on Europe's slowing boom, (bw) Mr 22 p 109

EUROPE—Contd.
Business growth: faster in Europe than in U S; gain in business activity in U S, West Europe in last 10 yrs, as measured by GNP, chart, Ap 5 p 50
Boom in Europe beginning to crack; depended on Amer bank loans, investments which Johnson is now holding down; what's happening in key countries, (bw) Ap 5 p 105

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY *see* Common Market

EXECUTIVES
How officials are sizing up their cos' stocks; report by Econ Unit of "USN&WR" based on official records, traces pattern of stock sales, purchases indus by indus, Ap 5 p 102, 103
Purchases, sales of stock in their own cos as reported by officials of leading U S cos; purchases rising slightly, sales declining, 3 mos ended Nov 10, 1964, Feb 10, 1965, chart, Ap 5 p 102

EXPENSE ACCOUNTS
Expense-account living in trouble abroad, too; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs describe what's happening to expense accounts in Europe, Ap 26 p 106, 107

EXPORTS *see* Commerce

EXPROPRIATION *see* Government Ownership

F

FABRICANT, SOLOMON
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Solomon Fabricant, dir of research, Natl Bur of Econ Research, gives broad outlook, Ja 4 p 54

FALKENBERRY, R L
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with R L Falkenberry, Editor, Selma "Times-Journal": Negro rule coming? "no, but there will be change", Mr 29 p 34, 35

FAMILIES
His mother's story of LBJ; Rebekah Baines Johnson gives account of early life of Lyndon Johnson, of lives, personalities of his forebears; pictures from originals in "Mother's Book", F 15 p 48-52
Pres Johnson, his family tree; ancestors, relatives of Johnson, F 15 p 50
FDR's sons: all four active in politics, (p) Mr 15 p 22
Mallison-DeWall engagement, Jl 22 p 65

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
NBC program "Terror in Streets" dealt with crime rise; FBI crime statistics; bleak outlook, Ap 19 p 6:1

FINANCIAL ANALYSTS FEDERATION
Outlook for stocks—as market experts see it; mbrs of Financial Anals Fed size up stock outlook in exclusive survey; mood of caution, My 31 p 91-94

FIRES
Multimillion-dollar fire at Neiman-Marcus store fully covered by 200 insuring cos, Ja 4 p 10:2

FISHER, LEICESTER W
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice for stock investors: "well-managed cos will continue to grow, expand"; "USN&WR" invu with Leicester W Fisher, vice pres of Van Strum & Towne, Inc, Ja 4 p 47, 48

FITCH, ROBERT E
Is Amer ready for "Great Society"? "USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert E Fitch, philosopher, scholar; discusses strengths, weaknesses of U S, tells what it takes to make society "great", Mr 8 p 50-54

FLOOD-CONTROL
Damage inflicted by floods; flood-control efforts, Ap 26 p 51

FLOODS
Man vs nature: still losing fight; floods, tornadoes in Midwest; weather warnings; can science find defense against storms? Ap 26 p 50-52
Damage inflicted by floods; flood-control efforts, Ap 26 p 51
Flood, drought . . . areas that are hit, My 3 p 8:2

FLORIDA
Prices for Florida fruits, vegetables may be raised because of labor shortage; policy of Sec of Labor Wirtz to recruit farm laborers from ranks of U S unemployed —to replace laborers brought in from Caribbean islands, Mr 1 p 82, 83

FOLSON, MARION B *see* Health & Medicine—Medical Insurance

FOOD (*see also* Meat, Prices)
Why U S is looking into food indus; new Natl Comm on Food Marketing taking detailed look at whole system of getting food from farm to dinner table; trying to find out about food-indus practices, why prices are high, F 22 p 66
Agric Dept forecast for food prices, consumption, income, (tb) F 22 p 106
Better days for housewives as food indus changes; boom in quick-serve food products indus; costs, trends in processing, packaging, Mr 22 p 118-120
Sweden's econ Dr Gunnar Myrdal foresees end of crop control, price support policies for U S farmer as way to avert world famine, (p) Mr 29 p 16
Under Pres Johnson's proposed farm plan consumers would have to pay more of cost of supporting farm prices, Ap 19 p 12:3
Cong study shows food costs up, farm prices down, Ap 26 p 8:1
Pesticide scare set off by book "Silent Spring"; official reports from FDA, House Com on Appropriations show pesticides found in food are "insignificant from health standpoint", My 3 p 12:1
Higher prices on cuts of beef, pork in retail markets due to 6-wk rise in wholesale prices of cattle, hogs, My 31 p 12:2
Calories in some favorite foods, drinks, chart, Je 7 p 69
1,500 calories daily diet, chart, Je 7 p 70
Why housewives are paying more for food; findings of Natl Comm on Food Marketing study of food indus; farmers not benefiting from price rise, Je 7 p 93, 94
Food takes declining share of average Amer's income; share of after-tax income per person spent for food 1947-1965, chart, Je 7 p 93
Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earnings per yr, chart, Je 7 p 94
World choice; limit population or face famine—what latest U S Dept of Agric study shows; death by starvation in yrs ahead facing people in underdeveloped nations; story of India; what lies ahead, (C) Je 14 p 64-66
Question: can poor nations keep feeding their people? grain imported, exported in Asia, Africa, South Amer, late 1930's, early 1940's, late 1950's, 1964, chart, Je 14 p 65
Food prices—where they're headed; high prices for vegetables should ease somewhat, prices for beef, pork continue high; shortage of field workers, Je 21 p 54
Why housewives are complaining about food prices; spot check of prices at major chain stores in Washington, D C; prices of items in early May, early June, change, chart, Je 21 p 54

FOOTBALL *see* Sports

FORD, GERALD R
Power struggle for Repub leadership in House of Reps; Ford seeks to unseat Halleck; Lindsay hopes to gain more voice in party affairs, (p) Ja 4 p 13
In House: new Repub "image"; Gerald R Ford, Jr, is new Repub Minority Leader; Melvin R Laird is new chrmn of House Repub Conf; new, younger image, Ja 18 p 36, 37
As Repubs look ahead in 1966; "USN&WR" invu with Gerald R Ford, of Michigan, Minority Leader in House of Reps; discusses future of Repub Party, Ja 18 p 40, 41
Rep Gerald Ford's first days as Leader of House Repubs have brought him series of rebuffs; conservative victories in elections for House Repub posts, (p) F 1 p 19

FOREIGN AID *see* U S—Foreign Relations—Aid Abroad

FOREIGN INVESTMENTS *see* Investments—Foreign

FOREIGN TRADE *see* Commerce

FORMOSA
Transformation of Formosa into highly indus nation is goal of Natlist China; foreign investors are counted on to put up most of money, (bw) Mr 1 p 100

FOSTER, JOHN
Speedier justice in Brit—"We reformed our laws in 19th century, U S didn't"; "USN&WR" invu with Sir John Foster, Brit authority on Anglo-Saxon legal system; discusses difference between Brit, U S approach to justice, Mr 22 p 42, 43

FOUNDATIONS
New rules urged for foundations: curb on "abuses" of tax-exemption privilege by private foundations has been called for by U S Treas; target: avoidance of estate taxes; examples, recommendations for new legis, F 22 p 96

FOWLER, HENRY H
Henry H Fowler has been nominated Sec of Treas to replace Douglas Dillon, (p) Mr 29 p 16
Can you merge? now even Govt isn't sure; key men in Johnson Admin following policy of restraint; position of new anti-trust chief Donald F Turner, My 24 p 102, 103

FRANCE (*see also* De Gaulle, Charles)
For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27
De Gaulle Govt is preparing plan to limit Amer investments in Western Europe, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
Why Bradley called Montgomery "scared"—story of "Falaise Gap"; situation; Bradley plan; what happened; result, map, Ja 18 p 55
De Gaulle Govt cashing dollar holdings into gold; move deplored by U S in view of nervousness on foreign-exchange markets; business, labor prospects in France, (bw) Ja 18 p 89, 90
If you're puzzled about gold . . . answers to some key questions; French actions endangering U S dollar position; Brit pound in trouble; how value of gold, dollar affected, Ja 25 p 96, 97
Much conjecture over possibility of agreement between France, Russia; both want U S out of Europe, Asia, (wg) F 8 p 68
France had $1 billion trade deficit last yr; mild recession, rise in unemp; fall in production; econ situation deteriorating, (bw) Mr 1 p 99
Govt report reveals that most of France's 122 natlized indus are losing money; troubles with Govt ownership, Mr 15 p 14:2
France claims U S dropped chemicals on two French plantations in Vietnam; U S accusing French of "co-operating" with Vietnam's Communists by paying local taxes to them, (wg) Ap 5 p 61, 62
Hotel Corp of Amer has plans to build 300-450-room luxury inn in Paris, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Treatments being tried for French econ troubles, (bw) Ap 19 p 106
French exports to be stepped up; De Gaulle Govt worried about last yr's trade deficit, My 10 p 102
Paris newspaper "Combat" criticized De Gaulle's policies, France lags in vital areas, (wg) My 17 p 76
De Gaulle has served notice that France will be out of NATO altogether by 1969 or sooner; practical problems involved; real question facing NATO is how long it can survive with or without France, (wg) My 24 p 65, 66
End of French "miracle"; De Gaulle beset with problems complicating his efforts to build up French prestige; setback in indus, Je 7 p 81
French-owned plantations in Vietnam inhabited by Viet Cong cause new friction between U S, France; in Paris, signs of "be nice to Amer" campaign, (wg) Je 28 p 56

FREEMAN, GAYLORD *see* Bankers

FREEMAN, MAURICE T
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "be careful a-bout volatile speculative-style favorites"; "USN&WR" invu with Maurice T Freeman, pres of Loomis-Sayles & Co, Inc, Ja 4 p 44

FREI, EDUARDO
Election in Chile gave Pres Eduardo Frei's Christian Dems majority in Chamber of Deputies; way now open for reform program, (p) Mr 22 p 22
Change in Chile—what it means to U S business; invu with Eduardo Frei, Pres of Chile, by James N Wallace, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", Ap 26 p 84, 85
Common Market for Latin Amer? plans for integrating econs of Latin Amer nations, eliminate internal tariffs; Pres Frei of Chile, taking initiative, My 3 p 93, 94

FROMM, JOSEPH
Here's how North Vietnam is doing in war; invu with Patrick J Honey, Brit authority on Southeast Asia, by Joseph Fromm, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 12 p 40-42

FULBRIGHT, J W
Chmn J W Fulbright of Sen Foreign Relations Com says he will not steer another "omnibus" foreign-aid bill through Sen; wants military aid, loans, grants separated for cong action, Ja 4 p 8:1
Sen Long says Sen Fulbright, chrmn of Sen Foreign Relations Com, has whole new approach to U S foreign problems, (p) F 1 p 20
Sens Mansfield, Fulbright questioning Johnson's policy on Vietnam; fear spread of war, (p) My 3 p 17

FUTURE
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Aerospace: new life for billion dollar indus? U S aerospace firms branching out into new fields; plans for products for ultra-modern living in 1970's; jobs for future, My 24 p 109, 110

G

GABON
De Gaulle expanding his cold war with U S to include U S intervention in Dominican Repub; forgets French intervention in Gabon, (wg) Je 7 p 59, 60

GAINSBRUGH, MARTIN R
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Martin R Gainsbrugh, vice pres, chief econ, NICB, predicts " '65 will be better than '64," Ja 4 p 63

GALBRAITH, JOHN KENNETH
Tax-cut doubts; John Galbraith, well-known econ, has taken issue with Johnson's plan to keep econ stimulated with repeated tax cuts; fears it will be taken over by "conservatives", used so extensively that Govt will be unable to finance needed public services, Mr 8 p 78

GALLAGHER, DR BUELL G
Campus revolts—why students act that way; top educator talks about "professional students", civil rights; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Buell G Gallagher, pres of New York City College, Mr 29 p 66, 67

GAMBIA, THE
Brit's oldest African colony—Gambia—has become Africa's newest, smallest ind nation, Mr 1 p 9:1

GAMBLING
Gambling casino in New Jersey operated by teen-agers for other teen-agers uncovered by police, Mr 8 p 11:1

GARDER, MICHEL
"Soviet revolution will come around 1970"; invu with Michel Gardner, French Inst of Strategic Studies, conducted by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, Je 21 p 46-48

GARN, STANLEY M
"Interracial marriage isn't solution"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Stanley M Garn, authority on growth, genetics; results of race mixing, Je 28 p 59-61

GASES
Truth about "gas warfare" in Vietnam; questions, answers for U S officials about "gas warfare" in South Vietnam; worldwide furor stirred up by Communists, Ap 5 p 48, 49

GASES—Contd.
Today's war gases, how they work on victims; gases to disable victims, to kill victims; when used, Ap 5 p 48, 49
In London, Washington, use of tear gas, nausea gas against Reds in South Vietnam found strong support, Pres Johnson on use of gas, Ap 12 p 6:1

GASOLINE *see* Petroleum

GASSETT, WILLIAM H
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with William H Gassett, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 46, 47

GATES, JACK
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Jack Gates, Exec Editor, Monroe "World, News-Star"; "majority of people will obey law", Mr 29 p 38

GAUBIS, ANTHONY
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; low stock yields: "warning signal stretching back 70 yrs"; "USN&WR" invu with Anthony Gaubis, investment counselor, Ja 4 p 47

GENERAL MOTORS
GM corps plans to build large new mfg, assembly plant in Belgium, (ca) F 1 p 83
GM auto-assembly plant near Montreal is proof that Canada's new "free trade" in autos, car parts with U S need not be to Canada's disadvantage, (ca) F 1 p 83
GM in 1964 made biggest profit of any co in history, earnings of cos in other fields, 1963, 1964, F 8 p 8:3
For Du Pont share holders; what to do about GM stock you have received in Du Pont Co's distribution in making out 1964 tax return, F 22 p 114
James M Roche is new pres of Gen Motors, (p) Je 14 p 14

GERMANY (*see also* Berlin, East Germany)
German opinion poll, Govt check poll showed Chancellor Erhard's Christian Dem Party trailing Socialists, (Whis) Ja 4 p 19
For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27
Points to keep in mind for businessmen interested in West German markets, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
East Germany revisited: change at snail's pace; Robert A Haeger, staff of "USN&WR", gives account of journey through East Germany; gradually changing but about 15 yrs behind West Germany, Ja 11 p 54-56
When unions are put on bds of dirs . . .; in some German firms, union leaders sit on bds of cos; claim "co-determination" is success; how system operates; business reactions; future, Ja 11 p 74, 75
MFL urged by U S losing support; even West Germany backing away; Erhard to compromise with De Gaulle on European defense, unity; Germany may help pay subsidy for USSR wheat, (wg) Ja 25 p 56
German problem heats up; question on how West Germans can be brought into safer role in nuclear age; Erhard-De Gaulle talks; Communist threats at Warsaw Pact Meeting, F 1 p 45
West German Govt has worked out trade deals with four Communist satellities; Krupp, Ruhr, Indus seek trade, (wg) F 8 p 68
Three U S carbon-products firms are planning to expand output in Germany, sparking speculation about possible price battles between them, German cos, (ca) F 22 p 118
Erhard trying to appease both Israel, Egypt; afraid Nasser will recognize East Germany so backed out of arms deal with Israel; U S blamed, (wg) Mr 1 p 65
Aid to Nasser coming from all sides; U S surplus food, Soviet arms aid; military aid by West Germany technicians—helping Nasser design, mfr airplanes, rockets; Israelis worried, (wg) Mr 8 p 62
West Germany's Ruhr: coal, steel—troubles; coal, steel indus slowing down; Ruhr businessmen, officials trying to attract new, faster-growing indus, Mr 8 p 80, 81
Ruhr in West Germany, adjacent countries, map, Mr 8 p 80
Brit's Wilson found friends, money in visit with Erhard, (wg) Mr 22 p 81

GERMANY—Contd.
Investment plan for workers; plan permitting hrly-paid workers to invest in private indus catching on in West Germany, Mr 22 p 94
Karl Blessing, German banker, called for "tightening up" of world's money system; countries must hold more gold, fewer dollars, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
Nasser's call for Arab unity to boycott West Germany for recognizing Israel went unheard; De Gaulle trading with both Israel, Egypt, (wg) Mr 29 p 62
West German Defense Min von Hassel predicts withdrawal of Soviet troops from East Europe; designed to bring withdrawal of U S troops from Europe; Russia could use military manpower in agric, (wg) Ap 12 p 80
If you're living abroad, you want Amer car . . .; letter from Amer citizen now living in Germany who ordered car from U S; red tape, expense, delay, Ap 19 p 75
East-West trade showing signs of lagging; markets in Russia, satellites aren't opening fast enough; West Germany proposing plan for econ recovery of East Europe, (bw) My 10 p 101, 102
West Germany, Israel have established diplomatic relations so Arab countries are breaking relations with Bonn; Arab countries have more to lose from trade, (wg) My 24 p 66
Queen Elizabeth's trip to Germany reflected determination to wipe out bitterness between Germany, Gr Brit, (p) My 31 p 16

GHANA
Ghana's Nkrumah wants 800 millions in U S foreign aid, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

GIAP, VO NGUYEN *see* Vietnam, North

GIBRALTAR
Reason for dispute between Spain, Gr Brit over Gibraltar, Mr 1 p 12:2

GINZBERG, ELI
Needed; "sense of racial pride"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Eli Ginzberg, expert on racial econs; favoring Negroes in jobs? Je 28 p 61-63

GLUECK, SHELDON AND ELEANOR T
Why young people "go bad", warning to parents; "USN&WR" invu with Prof, Mrs Sheldon Glueck, eminent criminologists of Harvard Law School; studies of juvenile delinquency, (C) Ap 26 p 56-60; 62

GOLD (*see also* U S—Finance)
Gold problem is this—; gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, chart, Ja 11 p 37
De Gaulle Govt cashing dollar holdings into gold; move deplored by U S in view of nervousness on foreign-exchange markets; business, labor prospects in France, (bw) Ja 18 p 89, 90
If you're puzzled about gold . . . answers to some key questions; French actions endangering U S dollar position; Brit pound in trouble; how value of gold, dollar affected, Ja 25 p 96, 97
As U S gold shifts to other countries—; gold supply of U S, other free-world nations 1957, now (dollar value), per cent, chart, Ja 25 p 96
Who now owns free world's gold; latest holdings, dollar value, chart, Ja 25 p 97
Mystery about gold shipments from Fort Knox; decline in U S gold supply, F 1 p 10:1
Gold, silver come into news; gold, silver shortages developing; need to cut gold reserves, to create new coins; problems involved, F 8 p 47
Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, chart, F 8 p 47
Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57
Russia generally buys more than she sells; settles current accounts in gold; Russian gold sales in London bolsters U S reserves; likely Russia will step up buying in West—help U S reserves, (bw) F 8 p 93, 94

GOLD—Contd.
Expert handling of Cong hgs on removing $5 billion of gold reserves behind Fed Reserve Banks has paid off; run on U S gold seems unlikely, but De Gaulle's attack comes at strategic moment; much depends on European confidence, (bw) F 15 p 102
Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, chart, Mr 1 p 43
Karl Blessing, German banker, called for "tightening up" of world's money system; countries must hold more gold, fewer dollars, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
U S stock of gold, still declining, has fallen well below that of indus Europe; gold stock of U S, Europe 1953-1965, chart, (p&m) Mr 29 p 75
In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, chart, Ap 5 p 51
World money shortage: 5 "cures"; gold-exchange plan, Triffin plan, Bernstein plan, Rueff plan, Stamp plan, Maudling plan, Ap 26 p 127
Red China converting Brit money into gold to pay for free-world wheat; Russia's need of wheat imports has fallen off, is holding off on gold sales, (bw) My 31 p 89

GOLDWATER, BARRY
In speech to Natl Press Club, Dean Burch told why Goldwater lost, Ja 18 p 12:3
Just what Goldwater said on Vietnam; has Johnson Admin adopted Goldwater policy in Vietnam? (p) Mr 22 p 20
How Repubs hope to rebuild; views of Bliss, Goldwater, Nixon (p) Ap 12 p 18
Goldwater announced formation of orgn, "Free Society Assoc", to educate Amers in public life, political developments; conflicts over funds; plans to run for Sen, (p) Je 28 p 15

GORDON, KERMIT
"Liquidation" ahead for 2.4 million farmers? Johnson's plan to eliminate surplus farmers, put Dems in Cong on spot; how South, Midwest, Northeast, West would be affected, Mr 22 p 59, 60

GORDON WALKER, PATRICK
Brit's Foreign Sec, Patrick Gordon Walker, has to win seat in Parliament to hold his job; faces troublesome race issues, (p) Ja 18 p 20
Results of two Brit by-elections show lack of confidence in Wilson Govt; Foreign Sec Patrick Gordon Walker upset by Conservative; Technology Min Frank Cousins won with sharply reduced Labor margin, (p) F 1 p 20
Former Brit Foreign Sec Patrick Gordon Walker said U S, Russia would be stronger militarily if they did not have nuclear weapons, My 31 p 10:1

GOVERNMENT, U S
Study by NICB points up inroads of govt into fields once considered reserved for private enterprise, Ja 25 p 16:2
Will it be 9 yrs for LBJ? Pres Johnson figures he'll be pres until 1973; is making far-ranging plans accordingly, Govt reorgn Supreme Ct, judiciary changes, (C) Ja 25 p 37-40
Hgs on "alleged invasions of privacy by fed agencies"; snooping devices shown to Subcom, Mr 1 p 10:2
Big change; David Lawrence editorial; U S system of govt undergoing profound change; emphasis today on centralization brought about by interpretation of "interstate commerce"; Fed Govt, in guiding States, cities, is to become master of them; trend is toward autocracy, but people's reps indifferent, Mr 15 p 116
End of road in sight for States? growing trend: power shifting away from States, concentrating in Fed Govt; Johnson speeding trend with control of elections in South; other areas of Fed Govt control (C) Mr 29 p 41-44
How States lean on Washington; list of important programs of fed aid to States, localities with official ests of fed outlays for yr beginning July 1, Mr 29 p 44-45
New moves by Govt to protect investors; Govt drive to curb use of "inside" information in purchase of stocks; SEC charges against Texas Gulf's employes; impact of SEC victory; who is insider? stock options, My 10 p 96, 98

GOVERNMENT, U S—Contd.
George Champion, top banker, criticized "govt by guide line" as threat to econ freedom, (p) Je 7 p 20:2
Bill to provide for Dept of Housing, Urban Development, new cabinet-level post, to be passed soon; would give cities bigger voice in Fed Govt, Je 28 p 14:2

GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, (*see also* Capitol, U S; White House)
Rising living standard for Congmen, too; costs of keeping Cong in operation grow; now higher pay, fancier qtrs, bigger staffs; description of Rayburn Bldg, il, Ja 25 p 44-46
Controversial LBJ suite is ready in Austin; GSA gives cost figures, F 1 p 14:3
Rep Wright Patman proposed bldg another House office bldg to make room for additional staff mbrs; criticism of Rayburn Bldg, Ap 12 p 8:1
New dispute has broken out on Capitol Hill over where new Library of Cong annex is to be built, who is to build it, Je 21 p 10:1

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP
If Govt does take over RR; new labor crisis on RRs have brought ideas of Govt ownership into foreground; how natlization would affect workers, investors, shippers, gen public, F 1 p 73, 74
Indonesian Govt seizes rubber plantations belonging to U S Rubber, Goodyr cos, Mr 8 p 8:1
Govt report reveals that most of France's 122 natlized indus are losing money; troubles with Govt ownership Mr 15 p 14:2
Natural-rubber plantations gradually losing ground to man-made rubber plant; seizure by Indonesian Govt of Goodyr Tire & Rubber Co, U S Rubber Co's Sumatra plantation, (ca) Mr 15 p 109
U S Govt has sold its interest in giant chemical concern, Gen Aniline & Film Corp; subject of internatl lawsuits, Mr 22 p 16:3
With victory of Christian Dem Party in Chile — expected "Chileanization" of copper, other indus, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
Sukarno has given in to demands of Indonesia's Communist-led unions to take-over U S oil firms; Mr 29 p 6:2
Doing business in Indonesia becoming more filled with uncertainties for firms represented there; fear of Govt seizure, (ca) Ap 19 p 108
Odds against Parliament's aproving natlization of Brit steel indus; was part of Laborites' platform; almost forgotten war still plagues Brit in Fed of South Arabia, (wg) My 3 p 70
Labor Govt pushing for renatlization of Brit's steel indus; top cabinet mins not enthusiastic, (bw) My 10 p 101
As Brit moves to take over steel; big hurdles still before Labor Govt in efforts to natlize steel indus; why natlize? My 17 p 95

GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS
Cities seek more fed funds; nation's mayors have joined govs in asking for govt aid on no-strings-attached basis, Ap 12 p 110

GOVERNMENT SPENDING *see* U S—Finance, Spending — Government, Government — State & Local)

GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES (*see also* Education—Federal Aid)
Cities seek more fed funds; nation's mayors have joined govs in asking for govt aid on no-strings-attached basis, Ap 12 p 110
"Integrate or get nothing"—how big is crackdown? what happens if South does not integrate as rapidly as Civil Rights Act requires; samples of what may be expected, My 3 p 41, 42, 44
Big stick now held over South; amt of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, chart, map, My 3 p 41
U S Comm of Education Francis Keppel has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2
How U S pressure is speeding mixed schools in Southern, Border States; school district can qualify for funds by one of three methods, Je 21 p 14:3

GOVERNORS
No of Repubs as State govs after elections 1926-1964; now only 17 Repubs, fewer than in most past yrs, chart, F 8 p 71

GREAT BRITAIN
Bill to end hanging as murder penalty passed Brit House of Commons; 7 U S States without death penalty, Ja 4 p 9:1 Correction, F 1 P 15:1
For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27
What to do about Brit currency problem without damaging dollar strength, (bw) Ja 4 p 77
What's happened to smoking scare in Brit? Brit smoking as much as ever after two "scares"; Govt campaign to publicize dangers failed, Ja 11 p 41
Robert Roosa, ex-Under Sec of U S Treas, sizes up Brit econ outlook; most favorable yet, (bw) Ja 11 p 81
Brit's Foreign Sec, Patrick Gordon Walker, has to win seat in Parliament to hold his job; faces troublesome race issues, (p) Ja 18 p 20
Labor bottleneck in Brit causing pile-up of export goods in docking area; Govt probe into rising consumer prices, (bw) Ja 18 p 90
If you're puzzled about gold . . . answers to some key questions; French actions endangering U S dollar position; Brit pound in trouble; how value of gold, dollar affected, Ja 25 p 96, 97
Gallup Poll finds that 70% of Brit people are opposed to abolition of death penalty; U S stand on executions, F 1 p 15:1
Results of two Brit by-elections show lack of confidence in Wilson Govt; Sec Patrick Gordon Walker upset by Conservative; Technology Min Frank Cousins won with sharply reduced Labor margin, (p) F 1 p 20
All in one life's span—highlights in career of Sir Winston Churchill, il, F 1 p 46-48
Political crises in Gr Brit; Patrick Gordon Walker lost by-election; experienced observers size up next few mos, outlook bleak for Wilson Govt, (wg) F 1 p 63
To save Brit, pound, special efforts will be made to stimulate exports to Commonwealth nations, (bw) F 8 p 94
Gr Brit has decided to "buy Amer" instead of developing its own military weapons; decision could mean trouble for Labor Govt; McDonnell, Lockheed Aircraft Corps to benefit, F 15 p 16:2
Brit's House of Lords gave Health Min go-ahead to buy Amer-patented drugs from unlicensed Italians, (tb) F 15 p 84
Head of IMF, Pierre-Paul Schweitzer, gave Brit bankers new angles on pound situation; Brit's new "incomes" policy must be applied with vigor, (bw) F 15 p 102
U S is to sell Brit, Australia warplanes, other military equipment over next few yrs; opposition in Gr Brit, F 22 p 8:1
Europe advising U S to give up fight in Vietnam; De Gaulle leading barrage against U S; "New York Times" invu with Konrad Adenauer; Gr Brit has doubts about U S leadership in Europe, (wg) F 22 p 83
London officials say save-pound operation getting results; big question: can Brit become more competitive in world trade; extension of credit, (bw) F 22 p 110
Reason for dispute between Spain, Gr Brit over Gibraltar, Mr 1 p 12:2
Doctor strike coming in Brit? socialized medicine in trouble in Gr Brit; pay dispute, complaint that system rewards bad medicine, penalizes good medicine; compromise ahead? Mr 1 p 62
Brit's Labor Govt defines defense policy: shift in emphasis away from Europe toward Mideast, Far East; endorsed U S. moves in Vietnam, (wg) Mr 8 p 62
Brit's econ plight may get worse in mos ahead, blamed on policy decisions; European officials urged more austerity, (bw) Mr 8 p 89
Brit's family doctors demanding drastic overhaul of Natl Health Service; want new system of remuneration, Mr 22 p 14:3

GREAT BRITAIN—Contd.

Speedier justice in Brit—"We reformed our laws in 19th century, U S didn't"; "USN&WR" invu with Sir John Foster, Brit authority on Anglo-Saxon legal system; discusses difference between Brit, U S approach to justice, Mr 22 p 42, 43

Brit's Wilson found friends, money in visit with Erhard, (wg) Mr 22 p 81

Racial friction keeps cropping up in Gr Brit; Parliament asked to prohibit racial discrimination by law, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

Brit Commonwealth countries make own trade deals with EEC, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

Pressure to reduce U S payments deficit are being felt in Brit aircraft indus; report from "USN&WR" World Business Editor, (bw) Mr 22 p 109; Correction Ap 26 p 116

U S investors planning to open discount houses after Brit abolished price fixing by mfrs, (ca) Mr 22 p 111

Brit's family doctors, Govt have reached truce; Govt has three mos to work out settlement before doctors strike, Mr 29 p 10:3

Brit faces uphill struggle in modernizing its indus; findings of "USN&WR" World Business Editor: production, management methods are antiquated, (bw) Mr 29 p 98

From Brit: "U S is abdicating"; Brit feel U S abdicating role of leadership of Atlantic Alliance, showing signs of disengaging from Europe, Ap 5 p 53

Brit Prime Min Wilson backing U S moves in Vietnam; big test of party strength is steel renatlization, (wg) Ap 5 p 62

In London, Washington, use of tear gas, nausea gas against Reds in South Vietnam found strong support, Pres Johnson on use of gas, Ap 12 p 6:1

Trouble with mail service in Brit, Canada, too, Ap 12 p 66

Brit Prime Min Wilson not about to abandon his pro-Amer policy in Vietnam, (wg) Ap 12 p 80

Size-up of U S dollar, Brit pound 6-9 mos hence; pound outlook bleak; dollar future more hopeful but problem of voluntary decrease in flow of dollar abroad, (bw) Ap 12 p 113, 114

McNamara victory in TFX fighter-bomber dispute, Brit takes option to buy F-111s, Ap 19 p 10:2

Gr Brit has bill to end discrimination in some public places, outlaw incitement to race hatred, Ap 19 p 14:3

How Brit plans to save pound; major effects of "austerity" budget for average man in Brit, Brit investors, Brit businessmen, Ap 19 p 47

Harsh facts of life in Brit have forced Laborities to scrap traditional Socialist theories, policies they advocated while out of power, (wg) Ap 19 p 66

Brit Prime Min Wilson warns U S businessmen of his aim to modernize Brit indus, offers tougher competition in world's markets, (p) Ap 26 p 30

Brit's plan to control wages: curb inflationary pressures at time of full emp; co-op venture, Ap 26 p 96

Brit now is baring full financial might backing up pound, (bw) Ap 26 p 116

Odds against Parliament's approving natlization of Brit steel indus; was part of Laborites' platform; almost forgotten war still plagues Brit in Fed of South Arabia, (wg) My 3 p 70

Brit London "Times", "Birmingham Post" have praised U S firmness in Vietnam, (wg) My 10 p 64

Labor Govt pushing for renatlization of Brit's steel indus; top cabinet mins not enthusiastic, (bw) My 10 p 101

Rhodesia's whites, Brit's Labor Govt are in in showdown over whether Rhodesian ind will be declared by whites or blacks, (wg) My 17 p 76

As Brit moves to take over steel; big hurdles still before Labor Govt in efforts to natlize steel indus; why natlize? My 17 p 95

Conservative Party scored impressive gains in municipal elections, My 24 p 8:2

Brit now relying only on financial support of U S in possible emergencies; Brit is largest borrower of IMF funds; must build up econ to make pound strong, (bw) My 24 p 105, 106

Red China converting Brit money into gold to pay for free-world wheat; Russia's need of wheat imports has fallen off, is holding off on gold sales, (bw) My 31 p 89

GREAT BRITAIN—Contd.

Gr Brit is to shift weights, measures to metric system over next ten yrs in order to gain more foreign markets; may hurt U S sales, Je 7 p 14:3

All signs in Gr Brit show tide running strongly against Labor Govt; reasons for voter disenchantment, (wg) Je 7 p 60

U S balance of payments program to curb outflow of dollars is beginning to pinch Amer firms in Brit, (ca) Je 7 p 100

Brit's family doctors are expected to call off or postpone threatened strike because Govt is offering reforms, Je 14 p 13:1

Trouble for another Socialist experiment; Brit appears eager to end experiment with Socialism; record shows wide gap between promised 8 mos ago, results of Socialist performances to date; disappointment with unions, Je 14 p 42 43

Brit officials wish U S would give London more advance warnings of U S moves, policies abroad, (wg) Je 14 p 62

Spirit of uneasiness spreading in internatl financial circles; Europe's reactions to warnings by William Martin, Jr; question of higher interest rates; reduction of Brit bank rate, (bw) Je 14 p 101, 102

Ku Klux Klan movement in Gr Brit—few followers but racial tension mounting; two cross burnings, Je 21 p 10:2

Now that things going badly in Vietnam, in Caribbean—many critics outside U S; Japan urging U S to get out of Asia, bad press coverage; press criticism in Brit but Wilson supporting U S; De Gaulle opposing U S policy, (wg) Je 21 p 67, 68

In Brit, problem of school integration of "colored" immigrants; plan to keep proportion of "immigrants" in any school to not more than one third; use of buses, Je 28 p 11:1

Prime Min Wilson facing natl uproar after Beatles were made mbrs of Most Excellent Order of Brit Empire, (p) Je 28 p 16

Profound changes called for in Brit econ but Brit continues to spend more abroad than it earns; Brit politicians, press preoccupied with Vietnam, (wg) Je 28 p 55

U S heavily committed to defense of pound because of intimate financial relationship between U S, Gr Brit; effects of U S balance of payments program on Europe, (bw) Je 28 p 89, 90

Economic Conditions

World Business Editor of "USN&WR" gives size-up of what is behind Brit's troubles; cost-of-living up; wages up; production costs rising faster than those of main competitors, contrast between pound, dollar; devaluation of pound feared, (bw) Mr 15 p 105, 106

European creditors find Brit budget tough enough to satisfy them, realize that U S stands behind pound; austerity programs of Brit Govt; tasks Brit pound has to perform this yr, (bw) Ap 19 p 105, 106

Brit's drive to boost exports, help her balance of payments, has strong support among her Yankee allies; survey by Amer Chamber of Commerce of United Kingdom, (ca) Ap 26 p 121

Gr Brit's econ problems putting Socialist Govt in critical spot; local elections show distinct trend toward Conservatives; big test of Socialist planning; hold down wages, price, (bw) Je 7 p 97, 98

GREAT LAKES

One depressed area that's solving its own problems; upper Great Lakes area had been turning into "Little Appalachia"; private capital, effort being expended to spur recovery; taconite indus built up in Mesabi Range; tourist attraction, Mr 22 p 86-88

"GREAT SOCIETY" *see* Johnson, LB—Administration and Policies

GROMYKO, ANDREI

World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14

GRONOUSKI, JOHN A

Postmaster Gen Gronouski getting reputation as innovator; latest proposal: move all first-class mail fastest, cheapest way at single rate, (p) F 22 p 22

GROSS, CALVIN E

Dr Calvin E Gross, Supt of New York City schools, faces ouster by school bd that picked him; confronted by problems of "racial imbalance", (p) Mr 15 p 21

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT *see* Economic Conditions

GUEVARA, ERNESTO

Ernesto Guevara—Cuban guerrilla-warfare expert—showing up on fringes of trouble spots in Africa, Asia, (p) Mr 8 p 16

GUIDED MISSILES

Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec Robert S McNamara; Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows no sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S Army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61

"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, chart, Ap 12 p 53

Indications that same type of antiaircraft missile that Russia gave to Cuba is to be installed in North Vietnam; SAM missiles, Ap 26 p 6:1

USSR displaying latest in rocketry, results show U S ahead in big military rockets; Soviet space shot to moon failed, My 24 p 8:1

Sprint, "missile killer", planned as segment of Nike-X missile-defense system; weapon U S may depend on for defense against future missile attack by Red China, My 31 p 8:2

GUNNESS, ROBERT C

Robert C Gunness, exec vice pres of Standard Oil Co, says Amer public is misinformed on questions about U S business profits, My 10 p 18:2

H

HAEGER, ROBERT A

East Germany revisited: change at snail's pace; Robert A Haeger, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", gives account of journey through East Germany; gradually changing but about 15 yrs behind West Germany, Ja 11 p 54-56

HAFEZ, AMIN

Turn toward Communism in Middle East; Syria becoming Mideastern Cuba; Hafez dictatorship provided arms by Russia; natlization imposed on business, indus, (wg) Mr 8 p 61, 62

HAHN, L ALBERT

Keeping dollar strong—how U S can avoid trouble; invu with L Albert Hahn, prof of Frankfurt Univ, authority on money problems, My 31 p 78-90

HALL, GROVER

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Grover Hall, Editor, Montgomery "Advertiser"; rise in Negro voting "will rearrange things", Mr 29 p 35

HALLECK, CHARLES

Power struggle for Repub leadership in House of Reps; Ford seeks to unseat Halleck; Lindsay hopes to gain more voice in party affairs, (p) Ja 4 p 13

HAND, LLOYD N *see* Johnson, LB—Admin & Pols—Apptmts & Resigs

HANDICAPPED

Jobs for handicapped, too; Govt persuading employers to increase hiring of handicapped persons; examples of people who have succeeded despite major disabilities, My 10 p 92

HANDLEMAN, HOWARD

Full story of Caribbean war: how Reds plotted take-over; inside report of events that led to crisis in Dominican Repub by Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, My 10 p 32-35

After battle in Caribbean—; Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports on uneasy peace in Dominican Repub; U S troops will remain; what U S wants, My 17 p 33-35

Now: what next in Santo Domingo? Howard Handleman, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports what U S achieved in Dominican Repub, what's in future, Je 7 p 41

HARRIMAN, AVERELL
Thomas C Mann moving up to become Under Sec of State for Econ Affairs—no 3 official at State Dept, replaces A. Harriman, (p) F 22 p 22

HARRIS, PATRICIA R
Mrs Patricia R Harris is first Amer Negro woman to be nominated for amb post; to be Amb to Luxembourg, (p) My 31 p 15

HAUGE, GABRIEL *see* Bankers

HEADS OF STATE
Living is easier for heads of govts in other lands; Brit, France, Germany, Canada provide more comfort, privacy, My 24 p 52

HEALTH AND MEDICINE (*see also* Disease Names, Drugs, Hospitals, Physicians, Nurses)
Smoking scare? What's happened to it? one yr after Public Health Service report after sudden drop, sales of cigarettes have climbed back; Brit's experience; reports from U S tobacconists; switch to filters; curbs on ads—aimed at teenagers, (C) Ja 11 p 38-41
Cigarette smoking: is scare over? sales of cigarettes—annual rates, seasonally adjusted—as shown by tax-paid shipments 1963, 1964, chart, Ja 11 p 39
Another battle in war on cigarettes; Natl Interagency Council on Smoking, Health backed by PHS begins new antismoking drive; plans for combatting smoking as health hazard, Ja 11 p 40
What's happened to smoking scare in Brit? Brits smoking as much as ever after two "scares"; Govt campaign to publicize dangers failed, Ja 11 p 41
Study by Univ of Pennsylvania medical researchers shows that regular physical examinations are only about 60% accurate in detecting diseases that can kill, Ja 18 p 14:3
Surgeon Gen reports decline in cigarette smoking on per capita basis; change in attitudes, progress in '65, Ja 25 p 14:3
How LBJ's network of medical centers would work; Pres' proposals from patient's point of view; who would pay? F 8 p 58, 59
"Regional medical complexes" plan at glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals, to sick people, chart, F 8 p 58, 59
New vaccine for common measles has been licensed by Public Health Service, F 22 p 14:3
"Something will have to be done"; hospital "emergency room" has become "emergency dept"; lack of medical help, equipment to meet demand for service; personal doctors becoming more remote from families in big cities, Alexandria Hospital plan, Mr 15 p 51
Nurse shortage: another headache for hospitals; excerpt from "Washington Post", Mr 15 p 52
Where hospitals are weak—what to do about it; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Willard C Rappleye, noted medical educator, physician; tells what poorly trained staff doctors in hospital can mean to patients; foreign-trained doctors; describes reforms that can be made now; if medicare comes, Mr 15 p 53-56
Cong considering whether health-hazard warning should be on each package of cigarettes sold in U S; two Sen bills; testimony from tobacco indus, Ap 5 p 15:1
Rising hope in war on cancer; sources of new hope; where radiation is used; outlook for 1970s, (C) Ap 19 p 55, 56
For cancer research: $2 billion, more is coming; research spending by Natl Cancer Inst, 1945-1965, total spent by govt, private research groups since W W II, chart, Ap 19 p 56
Cancer research—why top authority is optimistic; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Frank L Horsfall, Jr, pres, dir, Sloan-Kettering Inst for Cancer Research; progress report on battle against nation's no 2 killer, Ap 19 p 57; 60-62
Defective births on rise, result of epidemic of German Measles; testimony by Dr Richard L Masland of Natl Insts of Health, My 3 p 11:1
Cure for common cold? "USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert M Chanock, Dr Robert J Huebner, scientists at Natl Insts of Health who developed new capsule that wards off virus disease similar to severe cold, (C) My 3 p 46-48

HEALTH AND MEDICINE—Contd.
Some facts about vaccine against "acute respiratory disease", My 3 p 48
New way to cut hospital costs; new ways of caring for individual needs; "progressive-patient-care" concept, My 10 p 70-72
How to keep your weight down, advice from medical specialists on safe ways to reduce, (C) Je 7 p 66-70
What you should weigh according to your height, frame, chart, Je 7 p 67
Tendency to get fat increases with age; percentage of men, women, according to age, who exceed best weight by 10% or more, 20% or more, chart, Je 7 p 68
Weight charts now in use are criticized by Dr Carl C Seltzer; suggests many Amers who go on diets trying to meet standards too severe, Je 21 p 15:1
Legis moving ahead in Cong to require warning label on all cigarette packages; question whether health-hazard warning should be required in all cigarette advertising, Je 28 p 12:3

Medical Developments
Latest word on heart disease, arthritis, leukemia, viruses . . .; latest discoveries in health, medicine set forth in official progress report to Cong by scientists of Natl Insts of Health, My 10 p 68, 69

Medical Insurance
LBJ's big health plan; cradle to grave; 3 new proposals made by Johnson in massive health program; other legis requests in Pres' message, Ja 18 p 34, 35
State medicine for U S—how close is it? Johnson wants to add to present program hospital care for persons 65 yrs of age or older; story in Europe; existing programs in U S; plans for treatment, research, (C) Ja 25 p 61-64
Toward state medicine? private, govt, total spending for health, medical care 1935-1964; share of total provided by Govt, chart, Ja 25 p 61
Toward state medicine? fed spending for health has more than tripled in 15 yrs; spending by fed agencies, State, local govts for health, medical care, 1935-1964, chart Ja 25 p 62
"Medicare" plan proposed by AMA, Ja 25 p 62
Toward state medicine? millions of Amers who now get govt medical aid; almost one sixth of U S population eligible for treatment in fed hospitals, clinics, chart, Ja 25 p 63
Toward state medicine? where public medical programs are leaping upward; dollar, percentage increase 1950, 1964, chart, Ja 25 p 64
Price tag for old people's share of "Great Society"; official study shows increases in payroll-tax collections to be expected if Cong adopts Johnson plan for increased hospital care, fatter pension checks, Ja 25 p 92, 93
Medical-insurance plan with open enrollment ran into financial trouble in Brit Columbia; outlook, F 1 p 16:2
Three health-care plans most talked about in Cong; "Medicare", "Eldercare", Byrnes Bill; other plans, F 8 p 6:1
Health care for aged: how Dem, Repub plans compare; King-Anderson bill proposed by Johnson Admin; Repub plan introduced by Rep John W Byrnes, AMA "Eldercare" plan, F 22 p 64
Canada having trouble coming up with natl medical-care plan that everyone can agree on; Govt's plan; doctors' recommendation, Mr 1 p 10:3
Doctor strike coming in Brit? socialized medicine in trouble in Gr Brit; pay dispute, complaint that system rewards bad medicine, penalizes good medicine; compromise ahead? Mr 1 p 62
As Medicare nears—crisis in hospital care? demand for hospital services rising faster than ever before, shortages of Amer-trained doctors, nurses, influx of foreign medical graduates; New York's plan; attending physicians plan, (C) Mr 15 p 50-53
Brit's family doctors demanding drastic overhaul of Natl Health Service; want new system of remuneration, Mr 22 p 14:3
Latest plan for medicare: cover doctor bills, too; Cong going further toward state medicine than expected; three parts of health-care package; total cost, Mr 22 p 44
Brit's family doctors, govt have reached truce; Govt has three mos to work out settlement before doctors strike, Mr 29 p 10:3

HEALTH AND MEDICINE—Contd.
At last: details on bigger pensions, medicare; new bill offering bigger pensions for aged, medicare voted by House Ways, Means Com; what bill offers, Ap 5 p 98; 100, 101
New plans for aged—what they will cost; provisions of bill reported by House Ways, Means Com, Ap 5 p 100
How "medicare" grows: Canada's story; public pressure in Canada rising for Govt aid on every kind of medical care, Ap 12 p 46
Bill passed by House sets timetable for medicare, pension benefits, taxes, Ap 19 p 8:2
Hospital insurance for all—here's new plan; proposal from Rockefeller's Com on Hospital Costs of New York State headed by Marion B Folsom deals with problem of Blue Cross, Blue Shield, hospital insurance; State control, Ap 26 p 89, 90
Skyrocketing cost of hospital care; increasing daily costs in New York State hospitals, in last 10 yrs, in next 10 yrs, Ap 26 p 89
AMA is criticizing hospitals for "excessive charges" made for services in depts of pathology, radiology, physiatrics, anesthesiology; Drs Donovan F Ward, Victor B Buhler urge Cong to exclude these depts from proposed bill to provide health care for aged, My 24 p 8:3
Brit's family doctors are expected to call off or postpone threatened strike because Govt is offering reforms, Je 14 p 13:1
Pension plan: up—cost plan: up; major changes in pension-medicare bill have been voted by Sen Finance Com; how workers, employers, retired people would be affected, Je 28 p 95

HENNING, JOHN F *see* Johnson, LB—Admin & Pols—Labor

HENRY, DAVID D
Crisis for State Univs? outlook: "worse next fall"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr David D Henry, head of Univ of Illinois; discusses problems of growing college admission, overcrowding; fed aid for students, (C) F 1 p 58-60

HENRY, E WILLIAM *see* Television

HIGHWAYS *see* Roads and Highways

HISTORY
All in one life's span—highlights in career of Sir Winston Churchill, il, F 1 p 46-48
Is history repeating itself? David Lawrence editorial; some of same circumstances surrounding events of "Reconstruction Era" now being duplicated in Cong; Woodrow Wilson, renowned historian, discussed "reconstruction of Southern States after War Between States; excerpts from article published in "Atlantic Mthly" in 1901, Je 7 p 112, 111

HITCHINGS, GEORGE P
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum George P Hitchings, vice pres-econ research, Amer Airlines, predicts no further gain likely in consumer spending for autos, Ja 4 p 57, 58

HITT, JAMES K
Practical advice from univ admissions official: some ways to get into college; "USN&WR" invu with James K Hitt, retiring head of Assoc of Collegiate Registrars, (C) My 10 p 59-61

HO CHI MINH
Pres Ho Chi Minh of North Vietnam had choice of full-scale war or peace in Southeast Asia, (p) F 22 p 20

HOADLEY, WALTER E
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Walter E Hoadley, vice pres, treas, Armstrong Cork Co, predicts construction "to hold its own", Ja 4 p 58, 59

HONEY, PATRICK J
Here's how North Vietnam is doing in war; invu with Patrick J Honey, Brit authority on Southeast Asia, by Joseph Fromm, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 12 p 40-42
Hard times in North Vietnam: hunger, failures, dissension; report by Patrick J Honey, expert on North Vietnamese affairs; truth about bombing; Chinese advantages, My 31 p 56, 57

HONG KONG
Why both sides like Hong Kong; in Brit colony, Hong Kong, Communists, capitalists work side by side, everyone makes profit out of colony's stability; what future holds, Ja 18 p 50
Western businessmen in Hong Kong predict that in next decade electronic equipment will overtake textiles as major export, (ca) Ja 25 p 106
Red Chinese increasing their "take" from Hong Kong; opened dept stores; Hong Kong banking structure threatened, (bw) My 31 p 89
Computer making headway against abacus in Hong Kong; shortage, cost of labor, (ca) Je 14 p 98

HOOVER, J EDGAR
J Edgar Hoover opposes proposal to turn FBI into Natl police force; describes FBI's role as that of investigator, (p) Ap 12 p 20
In article on parole, probation, FBI Dir Hoover argues for more careful selection of criminals released under rehabilitation plans; cases in which criminals continued crime activities after being freed on parole, probation, My 17 p 21:1
FBI Dir J Edgar Hoover has given Cong details on rising crime, Communism in U S; leniency for offenders, My 31 p 10:3
From J Edgar Hoover: report on campus Reds; Hoover tells Cong how Reds are exploiting student demonstrations to aid Communist cause, My 31 p 84

HORSFALL, FRANK L, JR
Cancer research—why top authority is optimistic; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Frank L Horsfall, Jr, pres, dir, Sloan-Kettering Inst for Cancer Research; progress report on battle against nation's no 2 killer, Ap 19 p 57; 60-62

HOSPITALS (*see also* Health and Medicine)
How LBJ's network of medical centers would work; Pres' proposals from patients' point of view; who would pay? F 8 p 58, 59
"Regional medical complexes" plan at glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals, to sick people, chart, F 8 p 58, 59
As medicare nears—crisis in hospital care? demand for hospital services rising faster than ever before, shortages of Amer-trained doctors, nurses, influx of foreign medical graduates; New York's plan; attending physicians plan, (C) Mr 15 p 50-53
"Something will have to be done"; hospital "emergency room" has become "emergency dept"; lack of medical help, equipment to meet demand for service; personal doctor becoming more remote from families in big cities, Alexandria Hospital plan, Mr 15 p 51
Nurse shortage; another headache for hospitals; except from "Washington Post" Mr 15 p 52
Where hospitals are weak—what to do about it; "USN&WR" invu with Dr. Willard C Rappleye, noted medical educator, physician; tells what poorly trained staff doctors in hospital can mean to patients; foreign-trained doctors; describes reforms that can be made now; if medicare comes, Mr 15 p 53-56
New way to cut hospital costs; new ways of caring for individual needs; "progressive-patient-care" concept, My 10 p 70-72
AMA is criticizing hospitals for "excessive charges" made for services in depts of pathology, radiology, physiatrics, anesthesiology; Drs Donovan F Ward, Victor B Buhler urged Cong to exclude these depts from proposed bill to provide health care for aged, My 24 p 8:3
Fact-finding com named by Pres Johnson now says four of ten hospitals V A wanted to close should remain open, My 24 p 16:2

HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES
Japanese housewives not far behind Amer homemakers in appliances, other gadgets, (bw) Ap 12 p 114

HOUSING
Battle over housing laws shaping up in Texas legis, Mr 15 p 18:2

HOUSING—Contd.
Latest plan for perpetual prosperity—city building; remaking of Amer's cities, suburbs with fed funds to become major item in budget; part of fed programs that will be capable of large scale expansion in case of recession or depression; rent, mortgage subsidies; new communities; code, zoning changes, Mr 15 p 42, 44
Problem as Pres sees it, answer—as proposed by Pres; need for city building, methods, Mr 15 p 43
Russia's housing crises: getting worse; no of new homes on collective farms, mil lions of square feet of new housing in cities, other areas, 1962-1964, chart, Mr 22 p 55
Sales of defaulted homes are up—but new foreclosures rise, too; no of houses foreclosed by Govt, sold by Govt, still held by Govt, 1960-1964, chart, Ap 26 p 105
One reason why new houses cost so much now; average price of bldg lot, cost of lot as per cent of total cost of new house, 1946-1964, chart, My 17 p 111

Finance
From Washington—homes for sale; Govt drive to unload houses acquired by foreclosure by FHA; terms, prices, Ap 26 p 105

HUEBNER, ROBERT J
Cure for common cold? "USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert M Chanock, Dr Robert J Huebner, scientists at Natl Insts of Health who developed new capsule that wards off virus disease similar to severe cold, (C) My 3 p 46-48

HUMPHREY, HUBERT H
What new no 2 man is really like; Humphrey's past experience; many facets of his job ahead; if HHH took over, Ja 25 p 41-43
Vice Pres Humphrey's reaction to Pres Johnson's illness, (p) F 8 p 14
Why Humphrey didn't go; absence of Vice Pres Humphrey from Churchill funeral blew up into major news event; Brit view; Johnson's comment; Vice Pres' role, F 15 p 53, 54
Minimum wage to be boosted? Vice Pres Humphrey's view on higher minimum wage, Ap 26 p 95

HUYNH TAN PHAT *see* Vietnam, North

HYNEMAN, CHARLES S
"This Ct now sees itself as above Const"; "USN&WR" invu with Charles S Hyneman, Prof of govt, Indiana Univ; anal of controversy over Supreme Ct, Ja 18 p 57-60

I

ILLINOIS
Circuit ct rules that Illinois State fair-emp-practices comm overstepped its authority when it ordered Motorola, Inc, to pay $1,000 to Negro job applicant who was not hired, Mr 15 p 12:1

IMMIGRATION
In Europe: where paychecks beckon across borders; Europe's booming indus attracting workers from Southern Europe northward; change in labor patterns across continent; examples, Ja 18 p 75-77
Pres Johnson seeking revision of basic U S immigration law; may encounter problems in Sen, Ja 25 p 8:1
Other major countries restrict immigration—but without formal "quotas" as applied by U S; examples, Ja 25 p 8:3
In Europe: rising dislike of foreign workers, Ap 5 p 88
What Australia offers to Amers; Western Australia like "Old West" of U S; resources, jobs in indus, migration, Ap 19 p 69

IMPORTS *see* Commerce

INAUGURATION
Changes made in inaugural parade; Pres will view parade through bulletproof glass, Ja 4 p 10:2
Inaugural protection for Pres: glass, armor plate; cost, Ja 11 p 10:1
Johnson taking pres oath in November 1963, now, F 1 p 8:1
LBJ inauguration to be Texas-style "swearing", Ja 25 p 8:2

INAUGURATION—Contd.
It was LBJ's great day; Johnson's Inauguration Day, photo report, F 1 p 37-40
Amers prominent in the arts attend Inaugural festivities, il, F 1 p 41, 42
LBJ keynote: "prosperous, great, mighty nation"; text of Pres Johnson's Inaugural Address, F 1 p 102, 103

INBAU, FRED E
"Most of problem comes back to Supreme Ct"; "USN&WR" invu with Fred E Inbau, professor of criminal law at Northwestern Univ; gives formula to deal with crime problem: crack down, Mr 22 p 40, 41

INCOMES AND SALARIES (*see also* Labor—Wages)
NICB study lists businesses in which top execs earn most in pay, bonuses, Ja 11 p 14:3
Bolstering boom: record pay, spending; combination of higher pay, increased spending keeps indus humming, responsible for increased sales at retail stores; points in new study by Econ unit of "USN&WR," Ja 18 p 78, 79
Gainers, losers in "real" pay; change in wkly take-home pay between November, 1963, November, 1964, after adjustment for changes in prices, fed taxes, chart, Ja 18 p 79
Gainers, losers in "real" pay; "real" pay is continuing to increase for employes of insurance firms, security dealers, exchanges, Ja 18 p 79; correction Ja 25 p 91
No of passenger cars sold, personal incomes after taxes 1962-1965; retail sales of autos have increased much faster than personal incomes, chart, (p&m) Mr 8 p 66
In works—another big boost in military pay; if Cong goes along, what new pay rates will provide in basic pay, exclusive of allowances, Mr 15 p 14:1
In works—another big boost in military pay; examples of what is proposed; rank, yrs of service, present annual pay, proposed pay, increase, chart, Mr 15 p 14:2
If you're wondering about career for your son; list of some occupations with their median annual earnings, chart, Mr 29 p 80
Highest-paid mbr of Rep Adam Clayton Powell's staff—Mrs Adam Clayton Powell—receives $19,000 yrly, Ap 5 p 12:2
Holdings, incomes of Pres Johnson, Johnson family, LBJ borrows to pay income taxes, (p) Ap 12 p 18
Univ of Michigan survey shows consumer confidence in business outlook at highest point since 1956; people's spending, rising incomes, GNP, (tb) Ap 26 p 99, 100
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Union scale for union leaders: up to $102,000/yr; unions disclose what they pay their officers in salaries, expense accounts, My 17 p 88; 90, 91
Here's what union pres are paid; salaries, expenses of labor-union leaders from unions latest financial reports filed with Govt, chart, My 17 p 88
Pres Johnson has asked Cong for another pay raise for fed workers; barrage of criticism in Cong; automatic increases? previous raises, My 24 p 14:3
Natl Education Assoc imposing "sanctions" on Oklahoma because of below average teacher salaries; union struggle at issue? My 24 p 16:2
For college grads: no job problem; job opportunities, salaries available to students who graduate next mo, My 24 p 88
Workers who process, handle food make more money than farmers; est average earnings per yr, chart, Je 7 p 94

INDIA
India, Pakistan major clients for U S foreign aid, (bw) Ja 4 p 78
India's bid for 22 "key indus" offers fast Govt action on new proposals, sometimes majority position for foreigners, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Prime Min Shastri has slowed down India's timetable for making Hindi official language, F 22 p 8:3
New austerity program for India unveiled by Finance Min; behind crisis moves: fast-dwindling foreign exchange reserves, (bw) Mr 1 p 99

INDIA—Contd.

India trying to attract foreign investors, especially U S cos; LBJ ban on dollar outflows doesn't apply to developing nations, (bw) Ap 5 p 106

U S caught again in middle of India-Pakistan border dispute; fighting in Rann of Cutch area; Red China may benefit, My 10 p 12:2

Border area between India, West Pakistan, Rann of Cutch, map, My 10 p 12:2

World choice; limit population or face famine—what latest U S Dept of Agric study shows; death by starvation in yrs ahead facing people in underdeveloped nations; story of India; what lies ahead, (C) Je 14 p 64-66

India facing most serious financial crisis since ind; aid-India consortium; private gold hoard, (bw) Je 21 p 113, 114

U S mfrs' investments in Africa, Asia reflect increased interest; Indian Govt aims to increase inflow of private investment, (ca) Je 28 p 84

INDONESIA

After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . trouble for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16

Why Filipinos turn against U S; Indonesia trying to break U S-Philippine ties; why Sukarno does it; U S blamed for crimes on U S bases, Ja 11 p 59

Indonesia's Pres Sukarno announced he was pulling nation out of U N; next expected move: stepped-up guerrilla fighting or open warfare against Malaysia; renounced U N aid; military lineup in Southeast Asia, Ja 18 p 8:1

Editorial by Italy's commentator Augusto Guerriero in Milan's "Corriere della Sera" charged that U S "weakness of will power" was reason for Sukarno's move to pull Indonesia out of U N, Ja 25 p 11:1

Sukarno has moved Indonesia out of U N, denounced U S, moved close to Red China, flirted with war against Malaysia; was alternative to takeover of Indonesia by Communists, (wg) Ja 25 p 56

Communists out in streets of Indonesia demonstrating against Sukarno's Govt; Communists support Sukarno's threats to "crush" Malaysia, (wg) F 1 p 64

Sukarno plans to make Indonesia pro-Communist, anti-Western base that will outflank U S in Vietnam, Brit in Malaysia; close co-operation with Red China; Sukarno also busy in Philippines, (wg) F 8 p 67

"Sukarno has done us favor"; Australians helping Brit, Malaysian troops in Malaysia; growing acceptance that Australia must do more to defend itself against Indonesian agression, Mr 1 p 32

Indonesian Govt seizes rubber plantations belonging to U S Rubber, Goodyr cos, Mr 8 p 8:1

End of road for U S in Indonesia; U S has poured nearly $1 billion in aid to Indonesia, wooed Sukarno; results: defiance from Sukarno, Indonesia drawing closer to Communists, Indonesia's military strength, Mr 15 p 49

Natural-rubber plantations gradually losing ground to man-made rubber plant; seizure by Indonesian Govt of Goodyr Tire & Rubber Co, U S Rubber Co's Sumatra plantation, (ca) Mr 15 p 109

Sukarno has given in to demands of Indonesia's Communist-led unions to take-over U S oil firms; Mr 29 p 6:2

Doing business in Indonesia becoming more filled with uncertainties for firms represented there; fear of Govt seizure, (ca) Ap 19 p 108

Amer officials believe Sukarno's aim is to force U S to break relations with Indonesia; would strengthen Sukarno's hand with Red China, (p) My 3 p 18

Another Asian country in weird war with Reds; close-up of war between Indonesia, Malaysia by Robert P Martin, Internatl Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", My 3 p 74-76

Malaysia, Indonesia, neighboring countries, map, My 3 p 74

Malaysians believe that Sukarno of Indonesia is ready for short truce in order to save face in Afro-Asian Cong, (wg) My 10 p 64

Another big country about to go to Reds; Sol W Sanders; "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr reports Indonesia's break with U S, move into militant Communism, My 17 p 80-82

Red China giving arms to Sukarno in war against Malaysia, (wg) Je 21 p 68

INDUSTRY

Projections made by Commerce Dept for 50 of largest mfg indus; based on ests that GNP will reach 659 billions in 1965, (tb) Ja 11 p 68

Study of NICB points up inroads of govt into fields once considered reserved for private enterprise, Ja 25 p 16:2

As States woo new indus—use of tax-free State, local bonds to finance new plants for private indus growing; Virginia report shows how some State officials feel, Ap 26 p 108

Expansion

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Louis J Paradiso, assoc dir, Office of Business Econ, U S Dept of Commerce, predicts plant, equipment expenditure "in rising phase", Ja 4 p 60

New tax respite; new tax ruling on depreciation lets businesses avoid threatened loss of about $700 million on annual tax relief granted in 1962—approved speedup in deductions for cost of new equipment, Mr 1 p 95

Commerce Sec John T Connor cites elements of econ strength; business investment, retail sales, inventory accumulation, (tb) Mr 15 p 95

Survey by Commerce Dept, SEC finds that business investment in plant, equipment will top $50 billion for first time; investment schedules, (tb) Mr 22 p 105

D C Burnham, pres of Westinghouse Electric, suggests plant to convert 50 million gallons of seawater daily as new field of expansion; Westinghouse is prepared to build, guarantee such plant, (tb) Ap 19 p 88

No strain on corps in financing outlays for plant, equipment; inflow of cash from business operations, outlays for plant, equipment, 1955-1965, chart, (p&m) My 31 p 65

Business investment in plant, equipment to be in rising trend through 1965 says survey by Commerce Dept, Securities, Exchange Comm, (tb) Je 21 p 97

Johnson Admin happy over capital-goods boom; reasons for optimism over continuence of econ expansion listed by Gardner Ackley, Chrmn of Council of Econ Advisers, (tb) Je 28 p 77, 78

Finance

Public offerings of securities 1955-1st qtr 1965; headed upward, chart, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85

No strain on corps in financing outlays for plant, equipment; inflow of cash from business operations, outlays for plant, equipment, 1955-1965, chart, (p&m) My 31 p 65

Mergers

FTC complains that big cement producers are buying local firms which make ready-mixed concrete, (tb) F 8 p 86

NICB study of Govt merger complaints, (tb) Mr 15 p 96

Rash of mergers: new crackdown? mergers being challenged by Govt; businessmen worried about step-up in trust-busting; where pressure centers, Mr 29 p 72

More, more business mergers; no of reported mergers involving U S corps, 1954-1964, chart, Mr. 29 p 72

New RR giant on way; ICC examiners gave approval to merger of Pennsylvania, New York Central RRs; hurdles still ahead; more mergers ahead, Ap 12 p 94

RR colossus would be created by merger of Pennsylvania RR, New York Central RR, New Haven RR, New York, Susquehana & Western RR, map, Ap 12 p 94

Dr Donald F Turner to head Antitrust Div at Justice Dept, (p) My 10 p 19

Supreme Ct has ordered Consolidated Foods Corp to dispose of Gentry, Inc; decision seen as threat to conglomerate mergers, (tb) My 10 p 88

Merger—"bad word" in U S, lifesaver to Europe; Common Market countries offering benefits to firms that consolidate; why, how European Policy differs from that of U S, My 17 p 120, 121

Can you merge? now even Govt isn't sure; key men in Johnson Admin following policy or restraint; position of new antitrust chief Donald F Turner, My 24 p 102, 103

Fed guidelines for firms that wish to merge have been laid down for dairy-products indus, more in works, My 31 p 11:1

INDUSTRY—Contd.

Justice Dept opposition to bank mergers is prompting move in Cong to exempt bank mergers from Sherman, Clayton Acts; Sen Robertson sponsoring bill, (tb) My 31 p 82

Profits

GM in 1964 made biggest profit of any co in history, earnings of cos in other fields, 1963, 1964, F 8 p 8:3

Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor cost per unit of output, chart, (p&m), F 8 p 78

It's still uptrend in profits; survey of 530 leading corps by Econ Unit of "USN&WR"; where strikes hurt; why RR slipped, F 15 p 94

As cos report their earnings; profits after taxes 4th qtr 1963, 4th qtr 1964, per cent change, chart, F 15 p 94

What's unknown to stockholders—question whether stockholders are getting true picture of co earnings is being raised by accountants; excerpts from address by Leonard Spacek, chrmn of Arthur Anderson & Co, Mr 8 p 77, 78

First-qtr profits 1964, 1965 of major cos; per cent change; new record set, chart, Ap 26 p 122

As Cos report their earnings; profits after taxes in 1st qtr 1964, 1st qtr 1965, change, chart, My 3 p 66

Robert C Gunness, exec vice pres of Standard Oil Co, says Amer public is misinformed on questions about U S business profits, My 10 p 18:2

Production

Growth in indus activity in U S, Brit, EEC, 1957-1964; rising strongly in U S; slowed in Brit, Common Market, chart, (p&m) F 1 p 71

Percentage of factory output to capacity 1948-1964; has risen little since late 1961, is well below earlier peaks, chart, F 15 p 81

Where Russia is losing—Moscow's reasons for taking soft line; Khrushchev boast the USSR would outproduce U S in 10 yrs not realized; indus production slipping further behind that of U S; seek U S help; new leaders well-aware of failures, (C) Mr 22 p 53-56

Production workers in mfg are putting in longest hrs in almost 20 yrs; average wkly hrs 1945-1965, chart, (p&m) Ap 5 p 73

As boom goes into its fifth yr—; increase in indus output boom peak, January, 1960, recession low, February, 1961, March, 1965, of iron, steel, nonferrous metals, utilities, autos, TV, home radios, appliances, electrical machinery, other machinery, lumber, chemicals, petroleum products, food, beverages, tobacco, furniture, fixtures, textiles, mines, charts, My 3 p 102, 103

Mfg output as percentage of capacity 1948-1965, rose to 89% this yr, highest since 1956, chart, (p&m) Je 7 p 72

Regional

One depressed area that's solving its own problems; upper Great Lakes area had been turning into "Little Appalachia"; private capital, effort being expended to spur recovery; taconite indus built up in Mesabi Range; tourist attraction, Mr 22 p 86-88

INFLATION (*see also* Cost of Living, Prices)

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Jules Backman, research prof of econ, New York Univ, predicts "only minor rises" of prices ahead, Ja 4 p 61, 62

What its like to sell cars on time in country like Brazil where inflation is rampant, (bw) Ja 25 p 101

Inflationary spiral in Spain; dilemma of Franco Govt; why prices, costs must be kept down, (bw) F 22 p 109

Good times get out of hand—troubles of "model" nation; rampant inflation in Switzerland; voters back tough program of controls intended to stop "foreign penetration"; no end to wage-price spiral in sight, Mr 15 p 71, 72

Europe's boom in trouble? how real signs are; struggle to get inflation under control—reported from European capitals; U S affected as supplier of goods, dollars, to European market; outlook for 1965, (C) Mr 22 p 74-76

INFLATION—Contd.
What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs of troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 86-88
Efforts of Castillo Branco to correct Brazil's perennial inflation welcomed by U S industrialists, foreign money values reduce total profits, (ca) Ap 5 p 109
South Africa's boom is developing inflationary bubble; Govt clamp-down on spending, (bw) Ap 12 p 114
Brit's plan to control wages: curb inflationary pressures at time of full emp; co-op venture, Ap 26 p 96
Money troubles mounting in inflation-ridden Argentina; IMF has insisted on devaluation as preparatory to another IMF credit to Argentina, (bw) My 3 p 106
Econ recession spreading across Brazil; Govt anti-inflation campaign, (bw) My 3 p 106
Lid coming off living costs? price increase, rise in wages, raw material costs sparking new fears of inflation; impact on homes; movement at wholesale, Je 14 p 87
Report on depreciation of money in Latin Amer by Citibank, (ca) Je 21 p 115

INSECTICIDES
Pesticide scare set off by book "Silent Spring"; official reports from FDA, House Com on Appropriations show pesticides found in food are "insignificant from health standpoint", My 3 p 12:1

INSURANCE (*see also* Health and Medicine—Medical Insurance)
Multimillion-dollar fire at Neiman-Marcus store fully covered by 200 insuring cos, Ja 4 p 10:2
Your auto insurance: why it will cost more; new reclassification system being widely adopted—result of electronic-computer studies by major insurance cos; rates pegged to safety record, F 8 p 72-75
Rising cost of auto insurance; samples of how much annual rates for liability, collision, comprehensive, totals have gone up in Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, 10 yrs ago, now, chart, F 8 p 73
Checklist—who can save money on auto insurance, F 8 p 74
How new rating plan affects insurance costs; drivers now rated as improved risks, as poorer risks, chart, F 8 p 75
Insurance practices in Europe vary widely from country to country, U S patterns are in for some changes; current, future problems, (ca) F 15 p 107
Key U S insurance execs feel that change in Govt's own loan policy overseas could help to reduce U S balance of payments deficit, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
James L Dorris, pres of Natl Automobile Underwriters Assoc, said auto insurance firms suffered severe losses in 1964; spiraling claims for damages; premiums will continue to increase, (tb) My 31 p 82
Crisis in auto insurance—what can be done about it; damage claims from auto accidents forcing up insurance rates; proposed remedies; views of legal authorities, insurance-indus experts, Je 14 p 112-114
Behind crisis in auto-accident claims; why insurance costs keep rising; why these costs will keep going up, chart, Je 14 p 113

INTEGRATION *see* Education — Integration, Race Relations

INTELLIGENCE *see* Espionage

INTEREST RATES
Why money is little harder to borrow; credit has become tighter due to deficit in U S payments balance; Johnson official going along with tightening, bankers on Fed Open Market Com cast decisive votes to tighten money, Mr 8 p 76, 77
Higher cost for long-term credit; interest rates for many long-term borrowers edging up; examples, Mr 15 p 100
Interest rate of U S treas bills has been rising in step with rate on time deposits in London payable in dollars: 3-mo "Euro-dollar" deposits in London, U S treas bills due in 3 mos, 1961-1965, chart, (p&m) My 3 p 79
Spirit of uneasiness spreading in internatl financial circles; Europe's reactions to warnings by William Martin, Jr; question of higher interest rates; reduction of Brit bank rate, (bw) Je 14 p 101, 102

INTEREST RATES—Contd.
Growing fight over money; question of tight money vs easy money; reaction to Fed Reserve Bd Chrmn Martin's "1929" speech, Je 21 p 91
Why some savings may earn less; Govt directive ordering cut in "dividend" rates paid on savings accounts will affect 165 savings, loan assocs, Je 21 p 123

INTERMARRIAGE (*see also* Race Relations)
Is mixed race inevitable? excerpt from article "Pace is important", by Virginius Dabney, Editor of Richmond "Times-Dispatch" in spring, 1965, issue of "Virginia Qtrly Review", My 10 p 67
Gen Assembly of United Presbyterian Church declares there are no Biblical or religious grounds on which to ban interracial marriages, Je 7 p 16:2
Mixed marriages—next trend in race problem? bans on intermarriage under attack as step against discrimination; Virginia Supreme Ct miscegenation case; growth of Negro middle class, (C) Je 28 p 58, 59
"Interracial marriage isn't solution"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Stanley M Garn, authority on growth, genetics; results of race mixing, Je 28 p 59-61

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
Your 1965 tax; tax forms sent out by IRS did not include tax-rate schedules that apply to 1965 income; official schedules for 1965 income shown, Mr 1 p 95
When tax agent asks for more—many fight, win; new report shows that taxpayers who are ready to defend their positions often get their tax liabilities cut sharply; little hope for those facing tax-fraud charges, Mr 15 p 99, 100
Now: social clubs face new taxes; IRS examining activities of social, golf clubs that are accused of doing more business for profit than their tax-exempt status permitted under law, Mr 22 p 99-101
As deadline for paying taxes approaching, fed tax collectors seeking ways to help people meet unexpectedly large amts due; Congmen plan new legis; IRS extension, Ap 12 p 6:1
When machines check on taxes—; automatic data processing of tax returns proving successful for IRS; evaders can't escape, Ap 19 p 103, 104
When machines get your tax returns . . .; step-by-step process showing what happens to returns just filed, il, Ap 26 p 110, 111
New drive on tax crooks; Govt stepping up drive against dishonest tax collectors, taxpayers who try to bribe these employes; Vernon D Acree, assist comm of IRS, in charge of internal security of IRS; arrests in New York City, My 24 p 95, 96

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Balance of world power at start of new yr; East, West: population, GNP, defense spending, men under arms, sea, air power, long-range missiles, ptg, Ja 4 p 32, 33
Plain talk on foreign policy; David Lawrence editorial; W W I, II could have been averted if free nations had asserted themselves; U N, like League of Nations, has faltered; we must communicate with peoples, subject some countries to embargoes, "quarantines"; need of hour is true partnership of free peoples, plain talk, F 15 p 112
U S at crossroads—growing debate on world policy; crucial problems piling up for U S, most urgent—Vietnam; commitments under fire; question whether to disengage or stand firm; foreign-policy debate in Cong, (C) Mr 8 p 25-27
Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world; alliances of which U S is mbr, pledges involved; look at NATO, My 10 p 36, 37
Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world, map, My 10 p 36, 37
"Thou shalt not steal"; David Lawrence editorial; theft of property sinful for nations as well as individuals; internatl law affirms that nation may seize facilities within its borders but must provide compensation; Cuba, Indonesia have confiscated property of foreigners; govts of world should apply econ embargoes to countries seizing property until compensation is made, My 24 p 124

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS—Contd.
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided —even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49
World conscience; David Lawrence editorial; various religions have given us simple commandment: "Thou Shalt Not Covet Thy Neighbor's House"; yet major govts still covet resources of weaker countries, seek to control their destinies; nations must apply principles of honesty, equity, justice that religions have told us is key to happiness; mutual trust, respect prerequisites for peaceful existence, Je 21 p 128

INTERVIEWS
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invus with 9 top investment counselors, Ja 4 p 44-48
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "be careful about volatile speculative-style favorites; "USN&WR" with *Maurice T Freeman,* pres of Loomis-Sayles & Co, Inc, Ja 4 p 44
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "more than usual caution" urged for real estate investors; "USN&WR" invu with *Justin F Barbour,* investment counselor, Ja 4 p 44, 45
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; long-term view: "case for well-chosen stock is pretty strong"; "USN&WR" invu with *David R Porter,* vice pres of David L. Babson & Co, Ja 4 p 45
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice on stock-price declines; keep "sense of proportion"; "USN&WR" invu with *Gilbert R Ott,* pres of Fiduciary Counsel, Inc, Ja 4 p 45, 46
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "risks in Stock market have increased substantially"; "USN&WR" invu with *David G Watterson,* partner in Boyd, Watterson & Co, Ja 4 p 46
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "it's important now to judge each stock on its own merit"; "USN&WR" invu with *Ragnar D Naess,* senior partner of Naess & Thomas, Ja 4 p 46, 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; low stock yields: "warning signal stretching back 70 yrs"; "USN&WR" invu with *Anthony Gaubis,* investment counselor, Ja 4 p 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "over past 2 mos we have hedged somewhat"; "USN&WR" invu with *Duf Kennedy* of investment-counseling firm of Loomis & Kennedy, Inc, Ja 4 p 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice for stock investors: "well-managed cos will continue to grow, expand"; "USN&WR" invu with *Leicester W Fisher,* vice pres of Van Strum & Towne, Inc, Ja 4 p 47, 48
Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu with Japan's new Prime Min, *Eisaku Sato,* invu by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR"; Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43
Can U S win in Vietnam? inside report; "USN&WR" invu with *Sol W Sanders,* Staff of "USN&WR"; reports problems U S faces in Vietnam, Ja 11 p 44-52
As Repubs look ahead in 1966 "USN&WR" invu with *Gerald R Ford,* of Michigan, Minority Leader in House of Reps; discusses future of Repub Party, Ja 18 p 40, 41
"This Ct now see itself as above Const"; "USN&WR" invu with *Charles S Hyneman,* Prof of govt, Indiana Univ; anal of controversy over Supreme Ct, Ja 18 p 57-60
"Ct feels free to decide what is best for nation"; "USN&WR" invu with *Philip B Kurland,* Prof of law, Univ of Chicago, Ja 18 p 60-62
"Sure way" to prevent nuclear war? "USN&WR" invu with *Gen Thomas S Power,* USAF (ret), former chief of Strategic Air Command; deals with security, military defense problems, disarmament, nuclear-test-ban treaty, missiles, bombers, targets, anti-missiles, Ja 25 p 72-76
Crisis for State Univs? outlook: "worse next fall"; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr David D Henry,* head of Univ of Illinois; discusses problems of growing college admission, overcrowding; fed aid for students, (C) F 1 p 58-60

INTERVIEWS—Contd.

Negro leader's advice to Repubs; "USN&WR" invu with *Edward W Brooke,* Negro, attorney gen of Massachusetts; how Repub Party can win back Negro vote, what Party should do now to rebuild after 1964 defeat, (C) F 1 p 66-70

Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with *Robert V Roosa,* Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57

"Common Market" for U S, Canada? "USN&WR" invu with Prof *Harry G Johnson,* expert on U S-Canadian Trade; appraisal of plans toward free market, some form of econ merger between U S, Canada, F 8 p 98-101

Why De Gaulle said what he did; from "USN&WR" invu with *Jacques Rueff,* financial expert, key adviser to French Govt; what's behind fear of world econ crisis? F 15 p 44, 45

Go on fighting in Vietnam? "USN&WR" invu with *Henry Lodge;* defines problem in Vietnam; alternatives faced by U S, F 15 p 62-67

Ways to beautify Amer; "USN&WR" invu with *Mrs Lyndon B Johnson;* her ideas for lifting face of Amer; first goal: make nation's capital showcase, (C) F 22 p 72-78

Ways to make nation's highways safer; "USN&WR" invu with *Wilbur S Smith,* noted traffic engineer, Mr 1 p 59-61

Is Amer ready for "Great Society"? "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Robert E Fitch,* philosopher, scholar; discusses strengths, weaknesses of U S, tells what it takes to make society "great", Mr 8 p 50-54

To U S from ally: stand firm; Thailand's Foreign Min *Thanat Khoman,* invued by Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr; views U S role in Southeast Asia, Mr 15 p 36

Where hospitals are weak—what to do about it; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Willard C Rappleye,* noted medical educator, physician; tells what poorly trained staff doctors in hospital can mean to patients; foreign-trained doctors; describes reforms that can be made now; if Medicare comes, Mr 15 p 53-56

"Most of problem comes back to Supreme Ct"; "USN&WR" invu with *Fred E Inbau,* professor of criminal law at Northwestern Univ; gives formula to deal with crime problem: crack down, Mr 22 p 40, 41

Speedier justice in Brit—"we reformed our laws in 19th century, U S didn't"; "USN&WR" invu with *Sir John Foster,* Brit authority on Anglo-Saxon legal system: discusses difference between Brit, U S approach to justice, Mr 22 p 42, 43

What Southern editors says about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invus with eight Southern newspaper editors, Mr 29 p 34-38

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *R L Falkenberry,* Editor, Selma "Times-Journal"; Negro rule coming? "no, but there will be change", Mr 29 p 34, 35

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Grover Hall,* Editor, Montgomery "Advertiser", rise in Negro voting "will rearrange things", Mr 29 p 35

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Joseph F Ellis, Jr,* Editor, Clarksdale "Press Register"; "Pres' approach far too drastic", Mr 29 p 35, 36

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Hodding Carter,* Editor, Greenville "Delta Dem", "there's inertia in one-party region", Mr 29 p 36

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Virginius Dabney,* Editor, Richmond "Times-Dispatch"; const of LBJ's bill "is doubtful", Mr 29 p 36, 37

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Joseph B Parham,* News Editor, Macon "News"; "tremendous change—it just takes time", Mr 29 p 37

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Eugene Patterson,* Editor, Atlanta "Const"; "people are frightening themselves needlessly", Mr 29 p 37, 38

INTERVIEWS—Contd.

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with *Jack Gates,* Exec Editor, Monroe "World, News-Star"; "majority of people will obey law", Mr 29 p 38

Campus revolts—why students act that way; top educator talks about "professional students", civil rights; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Buell G Gallagher,* pres of New York City College, Mr 29 p 66, 67

Indus leader looks at auto boom, its future; "USN&WR" invu with *Arjay R Miller,* pres of Ford Motor Co; auto boom still solidly based, Ap 5 p 78, 79

Here's how North Vietnam is doing in war; invu with *Patrick J Honey,* Brit authority on Southeast Asia, by Joseph Fromm, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 12 p 40-42

Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec *Robert S McNamara;* Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows no sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S Army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61

Cancer research—why top authority is optimistic; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Frank L Horsfall, Jr,* pres, dir, Sloan-Kettering Inst for Cancer Research; progress report on battle against nation's no 2 killer, Ap 19 p 57; 60-62

Why young people "go bad", warning to parents; "USN&WR" invu with *Prof, Mrs Sheldon Glueck,* eminent criminologists of Harvard Law School; studies of juvenile delinquency, (C) Ap 26 p 56-60; 62

Change in Chile—what it means to U S business; invu with *Eduardo Frei,* Pres of Chile, by James N Wallace, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR" Ap 26 p 84, 85

Cure for common cold? "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Robert M Chanock, Dr Robert J Huebner,* scientists at Natl Insts of Health who developed new capsule that wards off virus disease similar to severe cold, (C) My 3 p 46-48

Repub future; "USN&WR" invu with Sen's Repub Leader *Everett M. Dirksen;* anals 1964 campaign, Repub's minority role in Cong; Repub prospects for future, (C) My 3 p 60-64

Historian looks at De Gaulle—why he acts that way; invu with Prof *Jean-Baptiste Duroselle,* who holds chair of history of contemporary internatl affairs at Sorbonne, by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 10 p 44, 46

Practical advice from univ admissions official: some ways to get into college; "USN&WR" invu with *James K Hitt,* retiring head of Assoc of Collegiate Registrars, (C) My 10 p 59-61

Cure for campus riots; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Max Rafferty, California State Supt of Public Instruction, My 17 p 70-72

Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec *John T Connor;* forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77

Down-to-earth use for "space brains"; "USN&WR" invu with *Edmund G Brown,* Gov of California; how, where scientists will be put to work in California when space jobs drop off, My 24 p 111

Keeping dollar strong—how U S can avoid trouble; invu with *L Albert Hahn,* prof of Frankfurt Univ, authority on money problems, My 31 p 78-80

Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with *Herman Kahn,* expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided —even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

Macapagal looks at Philippine problems; "USN&WR" invu with *Diosdado Macapagal,* Pres of Philippine Repub; why growth of anti-Amerism, Je 14 p 71

"Soviet revolution will come around 1970"; invu with *Michel Gardner,* French Inst of Strategic Studies, conducted by Frederick C. Painton, "USN&WR" internatl Staff Mbr, Je 21 p 46-48

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invus with seven investment counselors, (C) Je 28 p 44-50

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *Ragnar D Naess,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 44-46

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *William H Gasset,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 46, 47

INTERVIEWS—Contd.

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *John W Davidge, Jr,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *David G. Watterson,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47, 48

What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *John M Templeton,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 48, 49

What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *E Morris Cox,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 49, 50

What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with *Charles V Campbell,* investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 50

"Interracial marriage isn't solution"; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Stanley M Garn,* authority on growth, genetics; results of race mixing, Je 28 p 59-61

Needed; "sense of racial pride"; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Eli Ginzberg,* expert on racial econs; favoring Negroes in jobs? Je 28 p 61-63

INVESTMENTS (*see also* Stocks and Bonds)

1965 another good yr? outlook for investments . . . business . . . jobs . . . peace; abundance on all sides; declining U S influence abroad, (C) Ja 4 p 21, 22

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invus with 9 top investment counselors, Ja 4 p 44-48

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "be careful about volatile speculative-style favorites; "USN&WR" invu with Maurice T Freeman, pres of Loomis-Sayles & Co, Inc, Ja 4 p 44

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "more than usual caution" urged for real estate investors; "USN&WR" invu with Justin F Barbour, investment counselor, Ja 4 p 44, 45

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; long-term view: "case for well-chosen stocks is pretty strong"; "USN&WR" invu with David R Porter, vice pres of David L Babson & Co, Ja 4 p 45

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice on stock-price declines: keep "sense of proportion"; "USN&WR" invu with Gilbert R Ott, pres of Fiduciary Counsel, Inc, Ja 4 p 45, 46

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "risks in stock market have increased substantially"; "USN&WR" invu with David G Watterson, partner in Boyd, Watterson & Co, Ja 4 p 46

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "it's important now to judge each stock on its own merit"; "USN&WR" invu with Ragnar D Naess, senior partner of Naess & Thomas, Ja 4 p 46, 47

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; low stock yields: "warning signal stretching back 70 yrs"; "USN&WR" invu with Anthony Gaubis, investment counselor, Ja 4 p 47

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "over past 2 mos we have hedged somewhat"; "USN&WR" invu with Duff Kennedy of investment-counseling firm of Loomis & Kennedy, Inc, Ja 4 p 47

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice for stock investors: "well-managed cos will continue to grow, expand"; "USN&WR" invu with Leicester W Fisher, vice pres of Van Strum & Towne, Inc, Ja 4 p 47, 48

As stocks pass 900—advice experts are giving to investors; answers to questions concerning record high prices on stock market, F 15 p 40-42

Bond yields, 1929-1965; high-grade indus bonds; yields at or near 30-yr high, chart, F 15 p 40

Why some advisers are recommending bonds; average yields on corp bonds, indus stocks, 1929-1965, market high, low, chart, F 15 p 41

Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Govt, municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, chart, F 15 p 41

What's happened to stock prices since 1961 peak; market-price changes from December 13, 1961 to February 3, 1965; major groups up in price, down in price, chart, F 15 p 42

Investment plan for workers; plan permitting hrly-paid workers to invest in private indus catching on in West Germany, Mr 22 p 94

INVESTMENTS—Contd.
Public offerings of securities 1955-1st qtr 1965; headed upward, chart, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85
Outlook for stocks—as market experts see it; mbrs of Financial Anals Fed size up stock outlook in exclusive survey; mood of caution, My 31 p 91-94
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invus with seven investment counselors, (C) Je 28 p 44-50

Foreign

Investment by U S cos overseas will score another gain in 1965; factors behind expansion, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
Assets abroad—bulwark for dollar, chart, Ja 11 p 35
Amer cos exports to foreign branches, affiliates, (tb) Ja 11 p 68
Asia's investment scene spotty; free enterprise produces more in Far East than some other places, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Bankers Trust Co study indicates that capital inflow into Philippines stimulated by removal of exchange controls, improvement in econ condition; deterrents to U S firms, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Esso Standard Eastern, Inc will set up fertilizer co in Pakistan, offer equity shares to Pakistani investors, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
India's bid for 22 "key indus" offers fast Govt action on new proposals, sometimes majority position for foreigners, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Northern Ireland adding U S cos to its indus base; 3 Texas cos will benefit if fuel search finds oil or gas in quantity, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Dollar outflow from U S into private investments abroad, dollar income of U S from private investments abroad, 1946-1964, chart, (p&m) Ja 18 p 70
Where U S dollars raise cries of "yankee imperialism"; Amer cos with big investments in Europe running into growing antagonism; complaints from key countries, F 1 p 92, 93
Doing business abroad—top businessman's view; excerpts from address by Lynn A Townsend, pres of Chrysler Corp; gives set of guidelines for Amer cos doing business in other countries; how to establish good relations; getting along in Turkey, F 1 p 94, 95
Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57
Amer firms considering moving into Australia's market advised to study scene first; U S firms already there, labor in short supply, (ca) F 8 p 96
Belgium expected soon to get trio of U S bank branches for Antwerp; offers good climate for foreign business, (ca) F 8 p 96
Now entire bds of dirs meeting abroad, as both investments, profits of many cos pile up beyond U S borders, (ca) F 8 p 96
Japanese steel mills, Australian ore mines, Amer cos are rapidly developing triangular traffic in know-how, materials, money to free vast iron deposits, (ca) F 15 p 107
Three U S carbon-products firms are planning to expand output in Germany, sparking speculation about possible price battles between them, German cos, (ca) F 22 p 118
Foreign firm planning to invest in or takeover New Zealand co must file notice with Registrar of Overseas Takeovers in New Zealand, (ca) F 22 p 118
Amer banks are seen to be stepping up their participation on African financial scene, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
What LBJ's dollar drive means to U S business; execs tell their plans, problems, reactions to LBJ's plan to cut back on flow of dollars overseas, Mr 8 p 47-49; Correction, Mr 15 p 102
More dollars flowing out, but also more coming back; direct investment capital sent abroad by U S firms, income of direct investments returned to U S 1954-1964, chart, Mr 8 p 48
What Pres Johnson wants; fewer dollars going out of U S, more dollars coming back, Mr 8 p 49
Pressure is on U S cos abroad to launch new project as jt ventures; problems involved, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
Australia concerned about foreign investors; Labor Party pushing idea of 40% Australian participation in foreign-held projects; U S stake, (bw) Mr 15 p 106

INVESTMENTS—Contd.
Pres Johnson's plan to reduce outflow of dollars, to help correct U S balance-of-payments deficit at same time urges businessmen not to cut outlays to developing nations; some projects will be put on ice, (ca) Mr 15 p 109
U S firm discovered oil in Gulf of Suez; exploratory drilling in desert, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Results of elections overseas to advantage of U S, other foreign cos; Chile, Australia, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Expansion overseas is being accompanied with explanations that it will be achieved in step with drive to improve U S balance of payments, (ca) Mr 29 p 92
NICB survey shows reliance by U S corps on foreign markets, foreign sales of some cos, (ca) Mr 29 p 92
Corp annual reports bring optimistic predictions on 1965 business abroad, (ca) Mr 29 p 92
Cooley loan funds in foreign currencies received from sale of U S surplus farm products available for investments in 23 nations, (ca) Mr 29 p 92
Australia—investor's paradise? Australian Min for Trade, John McEwen, states areas of concern; investment attractions, Ap 5 p 83
India trying to attract foreign investors, especially U S cos; LBJ ban on dollar outflows doesn't apply to developing nations, (bw) Ap 5 p 106
Dollar outflow from U S into private investments abroad, dollar inflow from total private investment abroad 1946-1964; dollar outflow greater, chart, (p&m) Ap 12 p 90
Size-up of U S dollar, Brit pound 6-9 mos hence; pound outlook bleak; dollar future more hopeful but problem of voluntary decrease in flow of dollar abroad, (bw) Ap 12 p 113, 114
Mineral wealth becoming more important in Nigeria; U S firms taking big part in newest oil discovery, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Libya has growing oil trade with West Germany; U S cos have big stake in Libyan oil indus, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Hotel Corp of Amer has plans to build 300-450-room luxury inn in Paris, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Battle U S is winning; "weak" dollar turned "strong"; Amer business cutting dollar outflow abroad; impact of growing dollar shortage on Europe; De Gaulle's attack on dollar, pound doomed, Ap 19 p 46-48
Where big opportunities are developing —world's newest frontier; Edwin J Drechsel, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", reports on Australia, storehouse of treasure; what outlook is for Amers who want to migrate to Australia, (C) Ap 19 p 68-72
Doing business in Indonesia becoming more filled with uncertainties for firms represented there; fear of Govt seizure, (ca) Ap 19 p 108
Rising literacy rates, greater use of modern design in self-service displays, packaging are drawing U S producers of printing ink increasingly into foreign markets, (ca) Ap 19 p 108
Pres' push for business support to improve U S balance of payments is being answered by host of moves to cut dollar outflow, (ca) Ap 26 p 121
How firms are complying with drive for balance-of-payments improvement, (ca) Ap 26 p 121
Indus-promotion officers from foreign lands are keeping in step with U S balance-of-payments program; changing emphasis, (ca) Ap 26 p 121
Why U S businessmen face troubles in Europe; Perry K Sellon, World Business Editor for "USN&WR", reports on prospect of Amer operations in Europe; effect of U S dollar problem; foreign criticism of Amer "invasion", My 3 p 84-86
Sulphur production by U S-owned firms in Mexico doing well; no moves to "Mexicanize", (ca) My 3 p 109
Big copper firms operating in Zambia are still trying to resolve changes resulting from ind, (ca) My 3 p 109
Supermarket way of selling catching on overseas; Safeway Stores, Inc, (ca) My 3 p 109
Increasing no of Amer cos moving into Kenya, (ca) My 10 p 108
Direct selling to housewives overseas still sparking sales records for Amer cos, (ca) My 10 p 108

INVESTMENTS—Contd.
Note of caution in certain financial, investment circles in New York; foreign questions provoking uneasiness, (bw) My 24 p 106
Skepticism that voluntary restraints on foreign loans of U S banks, on U S dollar outflow will be effective for very long; U S firms fear imposition of mandatory capital controls, (bw) My 24 p 106
Chemical producers are among most aggressive in planning expansion abroad for 1965, beyond, (ca) My 31 p 95
Findings from report on foreign activity of Amer firms by Booz Allen & Hamilton, Inc, management consultants, (ca) Je 7 p 100
Increasing foreign wariness about U S private investments abroad; auto competition, (bw) Je 21 p 114
U S balance-of-payments program continues to stir up some worries among businessmen, bankers, (ca) Je 21 p 115
Marketing Science Inst suggesting new marketing concept for more efficient overseas operations, (ca) Je 21 p 115
Govt officials are stepping up their pleas to U S firms to maintain flow of investment money into less-developed countries, (ca) Je 28 p 84
U S mfrs' investments in Africa, Asia reflect increased interest; Indian Govt aims to increase inflow of private investment, (ca) Je 28 p 84

Asia

No of Amer cos studying investments in mfg or assembly plants in fields where there are short supplies in embattled South Vietnam, (ca) Ja 25 p 106
Advice from U S official in Saigon, who deals with investment problems there, (ca) Ja 25 p 106
Indonesian Govt seizes rubber plantations belonging to U S Rubber, Goodyr cos, Mr 8 p 8:1
Natural-rubber plantations gradually losing ground to man-made rubber plant; seizure by Indonesian Govt of Goodyr Tire & Rubber Co, U S Rubber Co's Sumatra plantation, (ca) Mr 15 p 109
U S businessmen wanting to invest in production plants in Repub of Korea finding going easier now, (ca) Je 7 p 100
Computer making headway against abacus in Hong Kong; shortage, cost of labor, (ca) Je 14 p 98
Now charges of "racism" are being added to difficulties for Amer businessmen in Philippines; strikers charged Caltex petroleum co with "racial discrimination", (ca) Je 14 p 98

Canada

Two major U S oil firms have plans for exploration on Canada's East Coast continental shelf, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
GM auto-assembly plant near Montreal is proof that Canada's new "free trade" in autos, car parts with U S need not be to Canada's disadvantage, (ca) F 1 p 83
Canada's forest-rich Brit Columbia is attracting U S corps, (ca) F 15 p 107
Soon to be exodus of U S auto-parts makers to Canada seeking plant sites, in wake of U S-Canadian conditional free-trade agreement in autos, parts, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Aggressive campaign to snare U S indus is paying off in Ontario, (ca) My 17 p 114

Europe

In Europe—fear of U S competition is rising; U S Govt might inhibit investments; concern about stability of Brit pound, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
Points to keep in mind for businessmen interested in West German markets, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
De Gaulle Govt is preparing plan to limit Amer investments in Western Europe, (ca) Ja 4 p 79
GM Corp plans to build large new mfg. assembly plant in Belgium, (ca) F 1 p 83
Sitdown strike in Beloit Co, Amer firm in Italy; co tried to reduce labor force; hard for Italian Govt to resist labor pressures, (ca) F 1 p 83
Several U S firms have decided to close down in Switzerland or to reduce staff units because of labor shortages, Govt efforts to curtail credit expansions, cut nonessential construction, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
U S investors planning to open discount houses after Brit abolished price fixing by mfrs, (ca) Mr 22 p 111

INVESTMENTS—Contd.
23 U S firms have opened operations in West Berlin since special drive was launched to bolster business, morale in city in 1961, (ca) My 24 p 116
Shortage of long-term money in Europe may force Amer subsidiaries into shorter-term markets in order to finance their capital needs says Chase Manhattan Bank study, (ca) My 31 p 95
U S balance of payments program to curb outflow of dollars is beginning to pinch Amer firms in Brit, (ca) Je 7 p 100
Foreign countries keep extending welcoming hand to U S firms; Germans spending at least 5 million to provide Du Pont needs, (ca) Je 14 p 98

Japan

Japan keeps on pulling in foreign know-how, money, mostly Amer; Amer bank loans, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Japanese asking for Govt approval to import technical-assistance, special wig-making machine from U S firm, (ca) Ja 25 p 106
U S, Japanese refrigerator makers are establishing themselves more solidly in each other's home grounds, (ca) F 22 p 118
Battle of penmakers is shaping up in Japan, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Japanese, U S firms expect increasing sales of air conditioners, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Formation of jt ventures in Japan has been discouraged lately, (ca) My 3 p 109
Construction-machine firms clash in Japan, (ca) Je 21 p 115
New clash among cosmetic cos is shaping up in Japan, (ca) Je 28 p 84

Latin America

Chile's New "Deal" with U S firms; new copper plan in which Chilean Govt is to share in business, U S Govt to finance Chile's share; agreements with 3 U S firms, Ja 4 p 69
"USN&WR" assessment shows that U S investment in Latin Amer is on upswing, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Return of U S investment to Brazil predicted; Govt moves for better investment atmosphere, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Central Amer rated more attractive for investment by U S firms; reason: new Central Amer Common Market, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Investment in Mexico is increasing; Govt may select foreign firms, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Indus development banks can report on persons, cos seeking U S contacts says J F White, Jr of Natl Development Inst of Nicaragua; means of checking indus banks, (ca) F 15 p 107
Council for Latin Amer will have better idea of investment opportunities in Chile when Chilean cong elections are held in March, (ca) F 22 p 118
Chile's Pres has worked out new agreements for partnership with Amer telephone firm, buying out Chilean interests of power firm, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Lot at stake for Amer businessmen, U S aid policies in Chile's cong elections; if voters turn against Pres Frei Communists stand to gain, (wg) Mr 8 p 62
Venezuela about to unwrap new law to regulate foreign investment; recent trends cause U S investors to fear discrimination, Venezuelan Govt takeovers, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
U S managed to win only three places among Brazil's biggest cos, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
U S know-how, marketing techniques are making Buenos Aires one of world's cola-drinking capitals, but brewing indus in trouble, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Efforts of Castillo Branco to correct Brazil's perennial inflation welcomed by U S industralists, foreign money values reduce total profits, (ca) Ap 5 p 109
Change in Chile—what it means to U S business; invu with Eduardo Frei, Pres of Chile, by James N Wallace, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", Ap 26 p 84, 85
Hopes for influx of new U S capital into Dominican Repub ruined by latest govt collapse in face of rebellion, (ca) My 17 p 114
Aluminum Co of Amer, United Fruit Co also prominent in Dominican Repub, (ca) My 17 p 114
Businessmen in Argentina are facing new demands for higher rents on top of other cost increases, (ca) My 24 p 116
Brazil's battle to conquer inflation, bring in more foreign investment is attracting promising moves by U S corps, (ca) Je 7 p 100

IRELAND
Northern Ireland adding U S cos to its indus base; 3 Texas cos will benefit if fuel search finds oil or gas in quantity, (ca) Ja 11 p 86

IRON *see* Taconite

ISRAEL
Arab League trying to enforce boycott by Arab markets against all businesses that have commercial dealings with Israelis; report from Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, (ca) F 1 p 83
Erhard trying to appease both Israel, Egypt; afraid Nasser will recognize East Germany so backed out of arms deal with Israel; U S blamed, (wg) Mr 1 p 65
New war coming? pressure rises in Mideast; threat of Arab-Israeli war growing; Nasser playing anti-Israeli, anti-Western role, Mr 15 p 61, 62
Under threats, Israel booms; growing income; high cost of defense; aid from West Germans, Mr 15 p 62, 63
Israel, neighboring countries, map, Mr 15 p 62
West Germany, Israel have established diplomatic relations so Arab countries are breaking relations with Bonn; Arab countries have more to lose from trade, (wg) My 24 p 66

ITALY
For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27
Under 9-party system Italian pres election took 13 days, 21 ballots; Communist gain; Pres Saragat considered pro-Western, (wg) Ja 11 p 58
Editorial by Italy's commentator Augusto Guerriero in Milan's "Corriere della Sera" charged that U S "weakness of will power" was reason for Sukarno's move to pull Indonesia out of U N, Ja 25 p 11:1
Sitdown strike in Beloit Co, Amer firm in Italy; co tried to reduce labor force; hard for Italian Govt to resist labor pressures, (ca) F 1 p 83
Controversy within Italian Govt over whether or not Vatican should pay taxes on income from its vast business holdings, Ap 12 p 12:2
Reds have lost ground in Italian elections, Je 7 p 15:1

J

JAPAN (*see also* Investment—Foreign—Japan)
Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu with Japan's new Prime Min, Eisaku Sato, invu by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR"; Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43
Japan keeps on pulling in foreign know-how, money, mostly Amer; Amer bank loans, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Financial crises in Japan; money very tight; Amer bank loans, (bw) Ja 18 p 90
Japan's fast train—how it's working out; Japan has world's fastest passenger train; is attracting more customers, alleviating traffic congestion; staggering cost, Ja 25 p 69, 70
Japanese asking for Govt approval to import technical-assistance, special wig-making machine from U S firm, (ca) Ja 25 p 106
Japanese steel mills, Australian ore mines, Amer cos rapidly developing triangular traffic in knowhow, materials, money to free vast iron deposits, (ca) F 15 p 107
U S, Japanese refrigerator makers are establishing themselves more solidly in each other's home grounds, (ca) F 22 p 118
Japanese shipbuilders snapping up customers in Europe: success is due more to efficiency, organization, hard work than to Govt subsidies, (bw) Mr 1 p 100
Battle of penmakers is shaping up in Japan, (ca) Mr 1 p 106
Job of selling planes to Japanese civil airlines turning out to be nerve-racking business, (ca) Mr 15 p 109
What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs of troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 68-88
Money squeeze has taken steam out of Japanese econ expansion; Japan misses Yankee dollar, (bw) Ap 5 p 105
Japanese housewives not far behind Amer homemakers in appliances, other gadgets, (bw) Ap 12 p 114
Japanese, U S firms expect increasing sales of air conditioners, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
Formation of jt ventures in Japan has been discouraged lately, (ca) My 3 p 109
As Japan's "miracle" begins to fade—; Japan's econ growth slowing down; needs new capital, My 24 p 113, 114
Big Japanese cos are pushing into munition field; Japanese bank policies under close scrutiny of Finance Min, (bw) My 31 p 90
Japanese Govt, banks taking emergency action to prevent Yamaichi Securities Co from going under, (bw) Je 7 p 98
Now that things going badly in Vietnam, in Caribbean—many critics outside U S; Japan urging U S get out of Asia, bad press coverage; press criticism in Brit but Wilson supporting U S; De Gaulle opposing U S policy, (wg) Je 21 p 67, 68
Stock exchanges at new lows in Europe, Japan, Canada; shaky situation in Japanese banking, securities field, (bw) Je 21 p 113
New clash among cosmetic cos is shaping up in Japan, (ca) Je 28 p 84

JENKINS, WALTER
Psychiatrists advise Walter Jenkins not to appear before Sen Rules Com to testify on Bobby Baker Case, F 15 p 12:2
Testimony of Walter Jenkins shows tie between LBJ's insurance, TV ads; conflict in testimony, Mr 8 p 10:1

JENNINGS, PAUL
Why Electrical Workers Union turned against it pres; James B Carey resigned as pres of IUE after recount disclosed he had lost election; replaced by Paul Jennings, Ap 19 p 94
Two new leaders tell their aims; employers studying policy statements of I W Abel, pres of Steelworkers Union, Paul Jennings, pres of Electrical Workers, in effort to size up future course of labor relations in steel, electrical indus, Je 14 p 80

JOHNSON, CLAUDIA A (MRS LYNDON B)
With Lady Bird in White House; Lady Bird Johnson is part of LBJ team in politics, forming policies; advocate of women's growing role in natl affairs; traveler, hostess, F 1 p 33
Ways to beautify Amer; "USN&WR" invu with Mrs Lyndon B Johnson; her ideas for lifting face of Amer; first goal: make nation's capital showcase, (C) F 22 p 72-78
Letter from Mrs Kennedy to Mrs Johnson that had gotten into hands of New York autograph dealer has been returned, My 31 p 10:2
Johnson's financial empire: up million, branching out growth of Texas Broadcasting Corp, key to Johnson fortune, is revealed in new official report, My 31 p 44, 45
Competition facing Johnson station: soon there will be two TV stations in Austin competing with that owned by Johnson family, My 31 p 45

JOHNSON, HARRY G
"Common Market" for U S, Canada? USN&WR" invu with Prof Harry G Johnson, expert on U S-Canadian Trade; appraisal of plans toward free market, some form of econ merger between U S, Canada, F 8 p 98-101

JOHNSON, LUCI BAINES
Luci Baines Johnson taking religious instruction in Catholic faith, (p) F 8 p 14

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES
Changes made in inaugural parade; Pres will view parade through bulletproof glass, Ja 4 p 10:2
Different kind of Pres; David Lawrence editorial; Johnson's background as cong aide, House mbr, Sen majority leader should enable him to determine "consensus"; interesting to observe extent his unique background will contribute to effective leadership; principle that Pres nominee should serve as majority or minority leader in either house is sound one, Ja 4 p 84
Land across from Pres Johnson's ranch to be used for State park, not snack bar, Ja 18 p 14:3

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

Now that Pres Johnson has turned off lights inside White House, he is under pressure to illuminate mansion's exterior with soft lights giving effect of moonlight, Ja 18 p 15:1

LBJ inauguration to be Texas-style "swearing", Ja 25 p 8:2

Johnson taking pres oath in November, 1963, now, F 1 p 8:1

Controversial LBJ suite is ready in Austin; GSA gives cost figures, F 1 p 14:3

Johnson era starts; change in methods, plans, personnel; personal touch; Johnson's close connection with Cong, F 1 p 29-31

Two views of Lyndon Johnson; article by James Reston in "New York Times Magagine"; column by Stewart Alsop in "Saturday Evening Post", F 1 p 34

It was LBJ's great day; Johnson's Inauguration Day, photo report, F 1 p 37-40

Pres Johnson defines role of prayer in public life, F 15 p 10:1

New Gallup Poll shows Johnson is gaining in popularity, biggest gain in South; nationwide sampling showed 71% like way Johnson is handling job, (p) F 15 p 19

Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963-February 1965; average for 14 mos; 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, chart, (p) F 15 p 19

His mother's story of LBJ; Rebekah Baines Johnson gives account of early life of Lyndon Johnson, of lives, personalities of his forebears; pictures from originals in "Mother's Book", F 15 p 48-52

Pres Johnson, his family tree; ancestors, relatives of Johnson, F 15 p 50

LBJ as determined suitor, ctship of Johnson, Lady Bird as revealed in letter from Lady Bird's father to her aunt, F 15 p 51

Seven days of crisis meetings, grave decisions on Vietnam for Pres Johnson, (p) F 22 p 20

After 15 mos—what businessmen think of LBJ; latest appraisals of LBJ by cross-section of industrialists just surveyed by "USN&WR"; consensus: support for Pres, his policies, F 22 p 98-102

Johnson, press—what grumbling is about; inside story about way Johnson deals with press, told by men who "cover" White House, Mr 22 p 49-51

Secret Service has names of more than 130,000 people potentially dangerous to Pres; $3.9 million added to Secret Service budget to enlarge protective staff, modernize procedures, Ap 12 p 6:3

Holdings, incomes of Pres Johnson, Johnson family, LBJ borrows to pay income taxes, (p) Ap 12 p 18

Pres Johnson to get another armored limousine; House votes funds for 2 cars to improve pres protection, Ap 19 p 10:2

Last week in April is one to remember for LBJ, (p) My 10 p 20

How businessmen size up LBJ, outlook, spending, hiring; exclusive "USN&WR" survey at annual meeting of Chamber of Commerce shows optimism about future, confidence in Pres Johnson; reactions to Vietnam, racial problems; agric outlook, My 10 p 94, 95

From LBJ: trials of White House living, My 17 p 12:2

White House: no fit place to live? Pres Johnson joining ranks of his predecessors in complaining about living, working in Exec Mansion, (C) My 24 p 48-52

Pres Johnson's fondness for doing unexpected keeps U S security men hopping; widespread precautions taken for Humphrey visit to Dallas, (p) My 31 p 15

Johnsons' financial empire: up million, branching out; growth of Texas Broadcasting Corp, key to Johnson fortune, is revealed in new official report, My 31 p 44, 45

Competition facing Johnson station: soon there will be two TV stations in Austin competing with that owned by Johnson family, My 31 p 45

Texas Legis redrew lines of cong districts then redrew them again to restore LBJ to district he considers home, Je 14 p 10:2

Pres Johnson has discovered that yacht *Honey Fitz* offers privacy, relaxation; pres yachts of past, Je 21 p 12:2

Foreign cartoonists paint LBJ in variety of postures while lampooning U S problems, il, Je 28 p 35

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

Administration and Policies

1965 another good yr? outlook for investments . . . business . . . jobs . . . peace; abundance on all sides; declining U S influence abroad, (C) Ja 4 p 21, 22

LBJ's plan to beautify Amer; rid country of eyesores; more beautiful roads; provision of fed funds; il (C) Ja 11 p 28-33

Vision of LBJ—something for all; Johnson promises better life for almost everyone in state-of-union message; 2 parts of magic formula; goals in education, health; outlook for transportation, Ja 18 p 31-33

LBJ's big health plan; cradle to grave; 3 new proposals made by Johnson in massive health program; other legis requests in Pres' message, Ja 18 p 34, 35

Aid to schools: what Pres wants; key proposals in school-aid plan being laid before Cong, Ja 18 p 35

Here are Johnson's promises for "Great Society"; Johnson's state-of-union message—official blueprint for "Great Society" that Admin hopes to build, Ja 18 p 98-102

Johnson's plans at glance; summary of important points of state-of-union message, Ja 18 p 98, 99

Forgotten milestones of "great society"; David Lawrence editorial; must take realistic look at how Amer became great: individual effort, creativity, philanthropy; Govt may guide, help citizens, but "great society" not maintained unless individual responsibility recognized, Ja 18 p 104

Will it be 9 yrs for LBJ? Pres Johnson figures he'll be pres until 1973; is making far-reaching plans accordingly, Govt reorganization, Supreme Ct, judiciary changes, (C) Ja 25 p 37-40

State medicine for U S—how close is it? Johnson wants to add to present program hospital care for persons 65 yrs of age or older; story in Europe; existing programs in U S; plans for treatment, research, (C) Ja 25 p 61-64

Who gets billions in LBJ's school plan; biggest request earmarked for low-income-school districts; qualifications necessary to receive aid; big cities are important beneficiaries; hurdles, Ja 25 p 66, 67

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, chart, Ja 25 p 66

LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, chart, Ja 25 p 67

Comeback try for rail travel; Johnson to ask Cong for $20 million to begin testing 125-mile/hour trans between New York, Boston; if successful, rail lines will be rebuilt, new trains developed, Ja 25 p 68

Who will finance Johnson's plan to beautify roads? F 1 p 10:3

U S defense: changes Johnson wants; improved weapons; long-run plans, F 1 p 14:2

What's ahead now under LBJ? Johnson putting more stress on U S, less on world problems; how LBJ operates; centering attention on problems of underdeveloped sectors of nation, (C) F 1 p 30-40

LBJ is asking for all this . . . list of key proposals submitted to Cong in opening days of 1965 session, F 1 p 35, 36

Room for culture, too, in Pres' plans; music, drama, art to get attention; Natl Arts Foundation program; Europe sets pace; cultural expatriates, F 1 p 41, 42

Pres Johnson asking Cong to back const amdt changing Electoral College system so that pres candidate who got plurality of votes in any State would always receive all electoral votes of that State; outlook uncertain, F 8 p 8:2

How LBJ's network of medical centers would work; Pres' proposals from patient's point of view; who would pay? F 8 p 58, 59

"Regional medical complexes" plan at a glance; from Washington, at regional centers, in community hospitals, to sick people, chart, F 8 p 58, 59

Pres Johnson proposes limited form of self-govt for District of Columbia, F 15 p 10:2

Johnson asked Cong for extension of present farm programs—continuing subsidies; "long-range cropland-adjustment program"; program urged by Pres, F 15 p 12:3

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

For more beautiful U S, Pres asks this—; LBJ calls for improvement of cities, countryside, highways, rivers, pollution, F 22 p 71

White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average monthly earnings in working yrs, chart, F 22 p 94

New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41

Growing debate: are U S military cutbacks going too far? defense trends that worry military men; curtailment of specific weapons that causes concern; mounting fear that U S is neglecting important weapons of future, chart, Mr 1 p 38, 39

350,000 tons of smog/day—fight against it; exhaust fumes, indus smoke imperil health in urban areas; cities, States passing new laws to clean up air; Johnson pushes natl plan; tax angles, Mr 1 p 68, 69

Real stakes in Negro-vote drive; purpose of drive begun by King in Alabama is to gain full potential of Negro vote in South; support from LBJ; Southern Regional Council registration, voting statistics; Repubs seek Negro vote, Mr 8 p 37, 38

Is Amer ready for "Great Society"? USN&WR" invu with Dr Robert E Fitch, philosopher, scholar; discusses strengths, weaknesses of U S, tells what it takes to make society "great", Mr 8 p 50-54

How 1 billion for Appalachia will be spent; 360 counties benefiting, Mr 15 p 12:1

Growing ordeal of LBJ; few things working out as expected, political friendships not always what they seem; pressure of world affairs; mounting criticism, Mr 15 p 29, 30

Latest plan for perpetual prosperity—city building; remaking of Amer's cities, suburbs with fed funds to become major item in budget; part of fed programs that will be capable of large scale expansion in case of recession or depression; rent, mortgage subsidies, new communities; code, zoning changes, Mr 15 p 42, 44

Problem as Pres see it, answer—as proposed by Pres; need for city building, methods, Mr 15 p 43

Controversy over Admin's aid-to-education bill; charge that counties in wealthy States will get more aid money per pupil than localities in poor States, Mr 22 p 12:1

Is crime in U S out of hand? why LBJ worries; crime running wild, measures urged by LBJ on Cong; "USN&WR" talks to police chiefs, other enforcement officials in key cities, (C) Mr 22 p 38-43

"Liquidation" ahead for 2.4 million farmers? Johnson's plan to eliminate surplus farmers, put Dems in Cong on spot; how South, Midwest, Northeast, West would be affected, Mr 22 p 59, 60

Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region; chart, Mr 22 p 60

Now it's official; U S backs birth-control aid; Johnson's new policy to support birth-control programs as answer to problems of growing relief costs in U S, mushrooming population growth overseas; caution in Latin Amer, Mr 22 p 64-66

New voting-rights plan: how it would work; provisions of Pres Johnson's voting-rights bill being submitted to Cong; grounds on which opponents attacked Pres' plan, Mr 29 p 33

End of road in sight for States? growing trend: power shifting away from States, concentrating in Fed Govt; Johnson speeding trend with control of elections in South; other areas of Fed Govt control, (C) Mr 29 p 41-44

Other side of voting-rights bill; excerpts from formal statement by Sen Harry F Byrd attacking Johnson's voting rights bill, Ap 12 p 86-88

Under Pres Johnson's proposed farm plan consumers would have to pay more of cost of supporting farm prices, Ap 19 p 12:3

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

Pres Johnson wan s to make Grand Coulee Dam in Washington State once again world's most powerful hydroelectric dam, Ap 26 p 13:1

Pres Johnson has asked Cong for another pay raise for fed workers; barrage of criticism in Cong; automatic increases? previous raises, My 24 p 14:3

"Liberal" break with Johnson; liberals who supported LBJ's election now attacking his policies; men who fought his election now supporting him, My 24 p 35, 36

LBJ's plan for roads: beauty—or no money; Johnson asking for changes in highway-fund rules to require States to wipe out billbds, beautify roads, Je 7 p 62, 63

LBJ's troubles begin to mount in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, elsewhere; troubles with U S econ, with Cong; Gallup Poll shows Johnson still popular, Je 21 p 8:1

How far Negro has to go, what it will take; Johnson's goal that Negroes will have not only same rights as whites—but same capabilities; Negroes economically at bottom of ladder, Je 21 p 52, 53

Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, education, income, chart, Je 21 p 52, 53

Why White House troubles mount; much criticism of LBJ's policies at home, abroad, even from "liberal" Dems; problems with press; Cong resistance, Je 28 p 31-33

Appointments and Resignations

Emphasis on promotions for career men in Johnson Admin; William J Driver to head Veterans Admin, Sheldon S Cohen as Comm of Internal Revenue, (p) Ja 11 p 15

Pres has appointed Lloyd N Hand as State Dept's chief of protocol to replace Angier Biddle Duke who is to be given "important ambassadorial post", (p) Ja 11 p 15

Frederick L Deming is to become Under Sec of Treas for Monetary Affairs; succeeds Robert V Roosa, (p) Ja 11 p 15

Henry H Fowler has been nominated Sec of Treas to replace Douglas Dillon, (p) Mr 29 p 16

Sherman J Maisel is nominated to fill vacancy on FRB created by resignation of A L Mills, Jr, (p) Ap 12 p 20

Eugene R Black is Pres Johnson's choice to administer billion-dollar "Marshall Plan" for Southeast Asia, (p) Ap 19 p 22

Pres Johnson has picked Adm Raborn to succeed John A McCone as CIA Dir; move toward tighter White House control, (p) Ap 26 p 29

LBJ has chosen Henry Lodge for diplomatic assignment in Far East: to tighten U S ties with friendly govts in that area, (p) Ap 26 p 29

Herbert W Klotz has resigned as Asst Sec of Commerce due to suit filed by SEC charging officials, employees of Texas Gulf Sulphur Co with concealing rich ore strike in order to purchase stock which they knew would rise in value, My 3 p 8:3

LBJ continues trend of appointing career Foreign Service officers—rather than big campaign contributors—to top U S diplomatic assignments; six envoys named by Johnson in mid-April, (p) My 3 p 18

Dr Donald F Turner to head Antitrust Div at Justice Dept, (p) My 10 p 19

Three major pres appointments to help solve transportation problem; Alan S Boyd named Under Sec of Commerce for Transportation; Charles S Murphy named as Chrmn of CAB; Gen William F McKee (Ret) to be new Admin of FAA, (p) My 10 p 19, 20

John A Schnittker appointed as Under Sec of Agric; Wilbur J Cohen to be Under Sec of HEW; Warren W Wiggins to be Deputy Dir of Peace Corps; Leonard C Meeker to be chief legal adviser of State Dept, (p) My 10 p 20

"EEOC"—to enforce rules against job discrimination; mbrs of Equal Emp Opportunity Comm named by Pres Johnson, My 24 p 84

Mrs Patricia R Harris is first Amer Negro woman to be nominated for amb post; to be Amb to Luxembourg, (p) My 31 p 15

Cabinet, Aides, and Advisers

Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO split over Under Sec of Labor John F Henning; Wirtz wants him replaced; Meany insists he stay; clash could lead to changes in relations between AFL-CIO, Admin, (p) Ja 4 p 13

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

Peace restored between Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, AFL-CIO pres; Wirtz agreed to retain Under Sec John F Henning, Ja 11 p 13:1

By becoming Sec of Commerce, John T Connor loses $90,000 in pay, control over $1.7 million in stocks, (p) F 1 p 20

Nicholas Katzenbach now to get official title that goes with job he's been handling—Attorney Gen of U S, (p) F 8 p 14

Psychiatrists advise Walter Jenkins not to appear before Sen Rules Com to testify on Bobby Baker Case, F 15 p 12:2

Testimony of Walter Jenkins shows tie between LBJ's insurance, TV ads; conflict in testimony, Mr 8 p 10:1

Cabinet meeting at White House turned into mass news conf; cabinet mbrs answered questions regarding U S econ, racial problems, race to moon, aid plan for Asia, Ap 5 p 6:1

Close-up of team now running U S; top 16 men on LBJ's team, My 3 p 36-38

From U S leaders: "briefing" on war, policy; inside look at Vietnam war by Sec of Defense McNamara, other pres advisers; optimism, nuclear arms, Red Chinese targets, cost, strength of Viet Cong, South Vietnam, My 10 p 39-41

Men around Johnson—how well off they are top Admin officials now required to report property holdings to Civil Service Comm; Johnson fortune; majority of officials are of modest means, My 24 p 46, 47

New set of rules for fed employes; guidelines on ethics spelled out by Pres Johnson; what workers in exec branch can, cannot do, chart, My 24 p 47

McGeorge Bundy's trip to Santo Domingo, like his visit to Saigon, shows confidence that Pres has in his assist for natl security, (p) My 31 p 15

Cong disagreement over whether R Sargent Shriver, Jr should hold two top fed positions, head of Peace Corps, anti-poverty program, (p) Je 21 p 22

Bill to provide for Dept of Housing, Urban Development, new cabinet-level post, to be passed soon; would give cities bigger voice in Fed Govt, Je 28 p 14:2

Who's writing LBJ's speeches; White House ghost writers, Richard Goodwin, Horace Busby, Jr, Bill Moyers, Jack Valenti, McGeorge Bundy contribute to LBJ style, Je 28 p 57

Congress

New Cong—it may get out of hand; 89th Cong most liberal since 1937; may need restraining hand from Johnson, Ja 11 p 23, 24

Paving way for Johnson plans—Cong shakes up rules, coms; speaker's new power; com shifts, Ja 18 p 33

Pres Johnson seeking revision of basic U S immigration law; may encounter problems in Sen, Ja 25 p 8:1

Johnson, Cong clashed over two issues; LBJ got free hand to continue sending food to United Arab Repub; compromise over closing several veteran's hospitals, agric research stations, F 22 p 12:3

LBJ, Cong: after fast start, harder tests ahead; some battles over legis seen for future; outlook measure by measure, Mr 1 p 52, 53

LBJ's new experiment in Govt; groups of Congmen called to White House for evening sessions; lengthy question periods get issues out in open, photo report, Ap 5 p 64-68; 70

LBJ's "100 days"—record piling up; one success after another for Johnson; actions taken by Cong; what Pres wants, Ap 26 p 41-42

Way LBJ runs Cong; views of leaders of Cong, govt officials; Johnson's formula for success with Cong: know right people, master law-making process, time things well, (C) Ap 26 p 42-44

In Cong: bills already enacted, bills not yet enacted, their outlook, Je 28 p 33

Economic Policy

Admin to make study of price increases of steel to determine if any actions should be taken, Ja 11 p 10:2

Another yr of good times? as LBJ sees future; Pres' Council of Econ Advisers predicts another yr of high prosperity; says it's possible to avoid recessions from now on; wage, price "guideposts", potential output not yet reached, F 8 p 102-103

Sen has voted more than billion dollars in aid to depressed areas; 11 States of Appalachia to benefit; way billion dollars would be spent, F 15 p 14:3

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

No more recessions? what planners say; Pres Johnson, econ advisers have laid out formula to avoid recessions: with right moves at right times, business trend can be upward; informed views in, out of Govt, (C) F 15 p 36-39

Pres' formula for endless prosperity; basically: be prepared to keep Govt spending in upturn, tax rates in decline, prices stable, F 15 p 37

Now war or poverty is called "political grab bag"; charges, countercharges in Cong hgs on Johnson's antipoverty program, Ap 26 p 67, 68

Pres' Council of Econ Advisers says excise tax cut, Soc Sec pension boosts essential to keep business boom rolling; U S econ grew 5.1%/yr during 4-yr business boom, (tb) My 3 p 91

Growing attack on steel report; steel indus trying to refute findings of White House report; sharp criticism from Thomas F Patten, chrmn, pres of Repub Steel Corp, My 24 p 87

Can you merge? now even Govt isn't sure; key man in Johnson Admin following policy of restraint; position of new anti-trust chief Donald F Turner, My 24 p 102, 103

LBJ, business now: not quite so friendly; basic differences over pricing, unions, power, role of Govt, Je 14 p 82

As bankers look at "new econs" . . . ? leading bankers tell how old ideas are changing—why many of them now embrace "liberal econs", Je 21 p 86-90

Finance

LBJ looks ahead to more "red ink"; biggest budget yet—rise in spending, big deficit; income, outgo, deficit forecast by "USN&WR" Econ Unit; chronic underestimates Ja 4 p 73, 74

It's still one-way budget: up; trend of Govt spending still upward; budget projections by Econ Unit of "USN&WR", F 1 p 75-78

Johnson's new budget; figures for "bookkeeping" budget, "cash" budget; incomes, outgoes, deficit, new high for public debt? F 1 p 75

Story of 127 billion dollars; how 127 billions will be spent is told in official blueprints; "administered prosperity" ideas, no more balanced budgets? F 8 p 29-31

Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, chart, F 8 p 29

Where some of billions go; fine print of Johnson's budget reveals facts of little notice but of wide interest to country, F 8 p 31, 32

Real budget: it's up 6 billions; extra 27 billions of spending not included in regular "bookkeeping budget"; spending not included in regular or cash budget, F 8 p 88, 89

LBJ's "cash budget"—now it's 127 billions; income, total income, outgo, total outgo, cash deficit for last yr, this yr, chart, F 8 p 88

Johnson wondering what to do about dollar; De Gaulle wants old gold standard restored; U S balance of payments problem is crucial to Europe; Pres decision on capital controls will clear up uncertainties, (bw) F 15 p 101

Defending dollar: latest moves by LBJ; Johnson's formula for solving U S dollar problems; aimed at curbing U S spending abroad, increasing U S earning abroad, F 22 p 47-50

Johnson's dollar formula in brief; steps listed by Pres as needed to solve dollar problem, F 22 p 47

Expert's verdict on LBJ's cure for dollar: not enough; reactions of financial experts invued by "USN&WR" staff mbrs to Johnson's measures to defend dollar, F 22 p 50

Verdict in Europe: LBJ has 6 mos to rescue dollar; what trouble is; proposals from secret Conf of European financial experts; U S policy at home, abroad to reduce U S deficit in balance of payments; reduce dollars flowing out of U S in foreign investments, Mr 1 p 43, 44

Sec of Interior Udall compared wonders of U S with Europe; part of Pres Johnson's "see Amer first" campaign to reduce tourist expenditures overseas, Mr 8 p 12:2

What LBJ's dollar drive means to business; execs tell their plans, problems, reactions to LBJ's plan to cut back on flow of dollars overseas, Mr 8 p 47-49; Correction, Mr 15 p 102

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

What Pres Johnson wants; fewer dollars going out of U S, more dollars coming back, Mr 8 p 49

Pres Johnson's plan to reduce outflow of dollars, to help correct U S balance-of-payments deficit at same time urges businessmen not to cut cutlays to developing nations; some projects will be put on ice, (ca) Mr 15 p 109

Johnson's plea to "see Amer first" having little effect on U S citizens; State Dept says no of passports issued increasing steadily, Mr 29 p 8:1

Breathing spell for dollar? Pres Johnson's program of stemming dollar flow from U S is success; dispatches from "USN&WR" correspondents reflect growing concern in money centers in Europe, Mr 29 p 84, 86

Dollar controls; critical view; foreign banker believes Johnson is destroying confidence in dollar by measures he's taking to protect dollar, Mr 29 p 86, 87

Boom in Europe beginning to crack; depended on Amer bank loans, investments which Johnson is now holding down; what's happening in key countries, (bw) Ap 5 p 105

Lid coming off U S spending; growing program of welfare spending, promise of "Great Society" pushing up Fed spending; what it means to taxpayers, Ap 12 p 44-46

Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, chart, Ap 12 p 46

Battle U S is winning; "weak" dollar turned "strong"; Amer business cutting dollar outflow abroad; impact of growing dollar shortage on Europe; De Gaulle's attack on dollar, pound doomed, Ap 19 p 46-48

Pres' push for business support to improve U S balance of payments is being answered by host of moves to cut dollar outflow, (ca) Ap 26 p 121

No new silver dollars, after all; Johnson reversed decision to mint new silver coins to conserve silver stock, Je 7 p 88

FRB Chrmn William Martin, Jr has sounded warning about potential danger in "new econs" now popular in Washington; questions LBJ's policies, (p) Je 14 p 14

New dimes, qtrs, halves: here's plan; Pres asking Cong to end use of silver in dimes, qtrs, reduce silver in half dollars; how change will be made; what's behind it; how new coins will look; impact, Je 14 p 91-93

Growing fight over money; question of tight money vs easy money; reaction to Fed Reserve Bd Chrmn Martin's "1929" speech, Je 21 p 91

Foreign Relations

It will be nervous peace in '65; Francis B Stevens, "USN&WR" staff mbr, reports world outlook; problems Johnson is facing; view from Moscow; minor trouble spots, Ja 4 p 34

What Johnson wants for foreign aid; arguments of Cong opponents; biggest uproar over Vietnam, Indonesia, Egypt, Ja 25 p 10:1

Why U S is in trouble in world; U S involvement in trouble spots in Africa, Latin Amer, Asia; accounts of top ranking U S officials, diplomats, military leaders on effectiveness of U S foreign policy, State Dept, Ja 25 p 48-53

Pres Johnson got words of advice from former Pres Eisenhower on Vietnam crisis, words of support from ex-Pres Truman, (p) Mr 1 p 15

World troubles closing in on U S; look at problems in Europe, Africa, Latin Amer; dispatches by mbrs of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR"; excerpt from "Washington Evening Star" editorial; Sens Church, Symington say U S "overinvolved"? Mr 1 p 27-29

Just what Goldwater said on Vietnam; has Johnson Admin adopted Goldwater policy in Vietnam? (p) Mr 22 p 20

U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan if nations of Southeast Asia agree on program of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37

Peace or war—Johnson plan; official text of pres address setting U S policy in Vietnam, Ap 19 p 76-78

Sens Mansfield, Fulbright questioning Johnson's policy on Vietnam; fear spread of war, (p) My 3 p 17

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

New LBJ: tougher line; now countries that want U S friendship, aid are expected to earn it; world leaders affected, Pakistan's Ayub Khan, India's Shastri visits delayed, My 3 p 29, 30

LBJ's Vietnam policy—what polls show; Quayle Poll, Gallup Poll, polls conducted by Congmen, Minnesota Poll, My 10 p 11:1

Former Pres Eisenhower lined up with LBJ, on U S policy in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 24 p 8:1

Now campus "liberals" denounce LBJ; "teach-ins" have been held at some 30 univs to attack Pres Johnson as warmonger; Pres amazed at extent of Communist penetration of campus life, My 24 p 36

At Dem dinner LBJ made appeal for peace aimed directly at Russian people, Je 14 p 4:2

At news conf LBJ explained action of sending U S marines into Dominican Repub without consulting OAS; also announced withdrawal of all remaining marines from Dominican Repub, Je 14 p 6:1

"Trigger-happy" charge, U S answer; what others say; U S defense from U S officials who shape, direct policy; negotiating efforts on Vietnam, Je 28 p 34, 35

Labor

Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO split over Under Sec of Labor John F Henning; Wirtz wants him replaced; Meany insists he stay; clash could lead to changes in relations between AFL-CIO, Admin, (p) Ja 4 p 13

Peace restored between Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, AFL-CIO pres; Wirtz agreed to retain Under Sec John F Henning, Ja 11 p 13:1

Steel talks begin: new round in wage-price spiral? concern over new wage inflation; steel consumers stockpiling steel as hedge against major strike; Abel-McDonald power struggle; possibility of pres injunction, Ja 11 p 70, 71

Is Pres Johnson in labor's corner? Pres' goals for unions; union leaders happy; minimum-wage outlook; steel prices, guideposts, Ja 18 p 72, 73

As labor sees LBJ now; cross section of labor officials from around country feel Johnson is on their side, Ja 25 p 90, 91

LBJ, unions—uneasy honeymoon; unions bringing pressure on Pres, Cong for wide range of new labor laws; attitude of Johnson Admin; unions' goals, Mr 8 p 69-71

More union differences with LBJ; AFL-CIO differs with Pres Johnson on foreign policy; opposes LBJ visit to Russia, increase in trade with Russia, satellites, Mr 15 p 84

Minimum wage to be boosted? Vice Pres Humphrey's view on higher minimum wage, Ap 26 p 95

Is White House backing union in dispute over steel wages: union leaders viewing Council of Econ Advisers report as invitation to stand firm on their wage-"fringe" demands; indus reaction, My 17 p 92

What unions asked of LBJ—what they got; AFL-CIO liked Pres' message although some proposals fell short of union demands, battle looms on "right to work" repeal, My 31 p 67-69

4 changes in labor laws that LBJ recommends, My 31 p 67

How unions are adding to Johnson's worries; fear over threat of "excessive" wage settlement—price increases; where local strikes threaten; Govt role in defense contractors bargaining; deadline for steel, Je 14 p 76; 78, 79

Taxes

LBJ's "pep pill" for business: Quick tax cuts in recessions; Johnson plans to have tax relief bill all set in Cong beforehand, ready to be enacted on short notice; rules for emergency; other plans studied, Ja 18 p 83, 84

Price tag for old people's share of "Great Society"; official study shows increases in payroll-tax collections to be expected if Cong adopts Johnson plan for increased hospital care, fatter pension checks, Ja 25 p 92, 93

Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on worker, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1968-70, 1971, after, chart, Ja 25 p 92

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.

Tax-cut doubts; John Galbraith, well-known econ, has taken issue with Johnson's plan to keep econ stimulated with repeated tax cuts; fears it will be taken over by "conservatives", used so extensively that Govt will be unable to finance needed public services, Mr 8 p 78

New tax plan: graduated withholding; Stanley S Surrey, Asst Sec of Treas, tells of new system of income tax withholding based on graduated rates being considered by Johnson Admin; complications, impact, Mr 22 p 98, 99

Here's preview of next cut in taxes; LBJ's proposal for cut in excise tax; battle shaping up in Cong; which indus, consumers would benefit, My 3 p 99, 100

Another tax cut: what it will mean; retail prices on scores of consumer products will drop as excise taxes come off or are reduced; how autos, air conditioners affected; timing of action, (C) My 31 p 30-32

Excise taxes to stay on books; LBJ plan, with changes voted by House Ways, Means Com, chart, My 31 p 32

LBJ "goes along" on auto-tax end; Johnson has agreed to plan for gradual elimination of 10% excise tax on new cars; determined to limit fed spending, Je 7 p 87, 88

Health

Dr James W Cain, Dr John W Hurt agree that Johnson in excellent health, (p) Ja 4 p 14

White House physician made public pre-Inaugural report on Pres Johnson's health, living habits, Ja 11 p 11:1

Cold that sent tremor through nation; Pres' recent cold has further prompted effort being made to plan for any emergency; history of illness, F 8 p 33, 34

Pres Johnson's medical history, childhood-1965, chart, F 8 p 33

If pres dies or is disabled; Johnson's latest illness has stimulated efforts to amd Const to remove uncertainties surrounding pres disability, succession; to provide method to select new vice pres, F 8 p 34

Doctors say Pres' health "is excellent"; but feel he is under too much pressure, (p) Mr 29 p 15

Speeches and Statements

In speech, Johnson warned Europeans to get busy, help U S in Vietnam, in Congo; Europeans did not get message, (wg) Ja 18 p 68

Latin Amer reaction to pres pledge of more aid through Alliance for Progress, Johnson visit, (wg) Ja 18 p 68

Here are Johnson's promises for "Great Society"; Johnson's state-of-union message—official blueprint for "Great Society" that Admin hopes to build, Ja 18 p 98-102

Johnson's plans at glance; summary of important points of state-of-union message, Ja 18 p 98, 99

LBJ takes look at U S education; some points cited by Pres in message to Cong, chart, Ja 25 p 67

How world reacted to LBJ's speech; dominant reactions abroad to LBJ's inaugural address from "USN&WR" correspondents, F 1 p 32

LBJ keynote: "prosperous, great, mighty nation"; text of Pres Johnson's Inaugural Address, F 1 p 102, 103

Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, chart, F 8 p 29

Negro, vote—here's LBJ's address to Cong; excerpts from Johnson's civil rights speech; calls for fed law to guarantee unrestricted voting, Mr 29 p 110, 111

In London, Washington, use of tear gas, nausea gas against Reds in South Vietnam found strong support, Pres Johnson on use of gas, Ap 12 p 6:1

Peace or war—Johnson plan; official text of pres address setting U S policy in Vietnam, Ap 19 p 76-78

Pres' days of crisis, decision—in LBJ's own words; Johnson reports on developments in Vietnam, Dominican Repub to mbrs of key cong coms, My 17 p 43

Pres Johnson reported "other side" of Vietnam war in speech to editorial cartoonists, (p) My 24 p 22

At Dem dinner LBJ made appeal for peace aimed directly at Russian people, Je 14 p 4:2

In speech at daughter Luci's graduation, Johnson said his Admin welcomes criticism, Je 14 p 6:3

JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES—Contd.
LBJ praises "revolution of Negro Amer"; text of address by Pres Johnson at Howard Univ, Je 14 p 50-52
Who's writing LBJ's speeches; White House ghost writers Richard Goodwin, Horace Busby, Jr, Bill Moyers, Jack Valenti, McGeorge Bundy contribute to LBJ style, Je 28 p 57

Press Conferences
Johnson, press—what grumbling is about; inside story about way Johnson deals with press, told by men who "cover" White House, Mr 22 p 49-51
Cabinet meeting at White House turned into mass news conf; cabinet mbrs answered questions regarding U S econ, racial problems, race to moon, aid plan for Asia, Ap 5 p 6:1
What Pres says now about U S role in Vietnam; Pres Johnson's statement on Vietnam, given to White House news conf; U S will fight as long, as hard as necessary, My 10 p 73
At news conf LBJ explained action of sending U S marines into Domonican Repub without consulting OAS; also announced withdrawal of all remaining marines from Dominican Repub, Je 14 p 6:1

Travels
Nations LBJ plans to visit in '65 as outlined in state-of-union message, Ja 18 p 12:3
Pres Johnson will not travel abroad for next few mos, will operate on curtailed schedule because of heavy work load in Cong, Vietnam situation, Ap 26 p 6:3

JOHNSON, MAX S
3 kinds of war in Vietnam; anal of military choices U S faces by Maj Gen Max S Johnson (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 26 p 46
Shift in U S strategy: its meaning; Maj Gen Max S Johnson, (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, anal change in U S strategy as seen in moves in North Vietnam, Dominican Repub; U S combat strength; military role for OAS, Inter-Amer Defense Bd, My 17 p 53, 54
Why U S strategy is out of date; military anal by Maj Gen Max S Johnson (Ret) "USN&WR" Staff Mbr; second Chinese nuclear explosion putting U S military position in new light, My 31 p 29
One more shift in Vietnam war; how three authorities size up what's coming in Vietnam: R G K Thompson, Brit expert, Brit Gen Frederick J Karch, Marine commander, Maj Gen Max S Johnson, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 7 p 40

JOHNSON, PAUL *see* Judiciary

JOHNSON, REBEKAH BAINES
His mother's story of LBJ; Rebekah Baines Johnson gives account of early life of Lyndon Johnson, of lives, personalities of his forebears; pictures from originals in "Mother's Book", F 15 p 48-52

JUDICIARY (*see also* Supreme Court)
How cts in Europe deal with criminals; description of ct procedures in criminal cases in France, West Germany, Brit as reported by Internatl Staff mbrs of "USN&WR", Ja 18 p 48, 49
Circuit ct rules that Illinois State fair-emp-practices comm overstepped its authority when it ordered Motorola, Inc, to pay $1,000 to Negro job applicant who was not hired, Mr 15 p 12:1
Judge's rule that stirred Chicago; judge freed two men who attacked policemen, Mr 22 p 41
Why ct ruled against NLRB—; U S ct of appeals reversed NLRB decision that employer had violated Taft-Hartley Act by refusing to recognize union on basis of card count, Mr 29 p 81
Thomas E Sunderland, head of United Fruit, tells how Cuba's Castro robbed his co with help of U S State Dept; Act of State Doctrine, (bw) Ap 5 p 106
Supreme Ct has interpreted Sixth Amdt's guarantee of right of accused persons to be confronted with witnesses against them to apply to State cts, Ap 19 p 15:1
Ct dropped charges of criminal contempt against Mississippi Govs Ross Barnett, Paul Johnson involved in James Meredith "Ole Miss" case in 1962, My 17 p 14:3
U S Supreme Ct has declined to review California ruling on criminal confessions; could have wide effects, Je 14 p 12:3

JUDICIARY (*see also* Supreme Court)—Contd.
U S Supreme Ct ruling may have effect of barring any television or radio broadcasts of criminal trials; 5-to-4 decision reversed swindling conviction of Billie Sol Estes, Je 21 p 16:2

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
Gambling casino in New Jersey operated by teen-agers for other teen-agers uncovered by police, Mr 8 p 11:1
Why young people "go bad", warning to parents; "USN&WR" invu with Prof, Mrs Sheldon Glueck, eminent criminologists of Harvard Law School; studies of juvenile delinquency, (C) Ap 26 p 56-60; 62
30,000 students from nine States staged annual invasion of beaches in Galveston, Tex; 400 arrest in one wk-end, My 17 p 18:2

K

KAHN, HERMAN
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

KAISER STEEL CORPORATION
How sharing plan is paying off; employes of Kaiser Steel Corp collected latest mthly payments under "sharing plan" in third yr of operation, Je 14 p 79

KARCH, FREDERICK J
One more shift in Vietnam war; how three authorities size up what's coming in Vietnam; R G K Thompson, Brit expert, Brig Gen Frederick J Karch, Marine commander, Maj Gen Max S Johnson, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 7 p 40

KATANGA *see* Congo, Republic of

KATZENBACH, NICHOLAS deBELLEVILLE
Nicholas Katzenbach now to get official title that goes with job he's been handling—Attorney Gen of U S, (p) F 8 p 14
Katzenbach, Kennedy—how their methods differ as Attorney Gen; Katzenbach faces racial crisis with less tenseness than Kennedy, (p) Mr 22 p 20
Voting bill, Const; major const issues raised; Katzenbach, author of proposed legis; Sen Ervin, opponent, Ap 5 p 40, 41

KEATING, KENNETH B
After losing New York Sen race, Keating protested to Fair Campaign Practices Com; com reported Kennedy distorted Keating position on test ban; others disagree, Ap 26 p 14:3

KENNEDY, DAVID M *see* Bankers

KENNEDY, DUFF
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "over past 2 mos we have hedged somewhat"; "USN&WR" invu with Duff Kennedy of investment-counseling firm of Loomis & Kennedy, Inc, Ja 4 p 47

KENNEDY, EDWARD M
Shift in IRS offices has raised question: which Sen Kennedy can do most for his State? (p) Ja 18 p 19
Sens Edward, Robert Kennedy showing signs of emerging as leaders of "liberal" element in Sen, (p) My 24 p 20

KENNEDY, JACQUELINE (MRS JOHN F)
Letter from Mrs Kennedy to Mrs Johnson that had gotten into hands of New York autograph dealer has been returned, My 31 p 10:2

KENNEDY, JOHN F
House Com voted to permit domestic distribution of Govt-financed film on career, death of Pres Kennedy; opposition claims it is Dem Party propaganda, Mr 8 p 10:3
Sen Robert Kennedy became first man to climb Canadian peak named in honor of Pres John Kennedy, Ap 5 p 8:1
Location of Mt Kennedy in Canada, map, Ap 5 p 8:2
Plans for memorials to Pres John F Kennedy, Franklin D Roosevelt now under way, Ap 12 p 11:2
Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communists out of Cuba; schools for subversion; Castro subversion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47

KENNEDY, JOHN F—Contd.
If U S had used its power at Bay of Pigs . . . ; missile crisis in 1962, My 17 p 47

Assassination
Justice Dept officials wondering what to do with rifle that killed JFK, Ap 19 p 8:2

Warren Commission
Off-record testimony, exhibits of Warren Comm will remain hidden from public view for 75 yrs, Ja 4 p 12:3
Most of records of Warren Comm will be made available to public as early as next autumn, My 17 p 22:3

KENNEDY, ROBERT F
Shift in IRS offices has raised question: which Sen Kennedy can do most for his State? (p) Ja 18 p 19
Can Wagner stop Kennedy in New York? Wagner, Kennedy factions fighting for control of Dem Party; new image for Dem Party; behind Repub support of Wagner faction in legis, F 22 p 59, 60
Katzenbach, Kennedy—how their methods differ as Attorney Gen; Katzenbach faces racial crises with less tenseness than Kennedy, (p) Mr 22 p 20
Sen Robert Kennedy became first man to climb Canadian peak named in honor of Pres John Kennedy, Ap 5 p 8:1
After losing New York Sen race, Keating protested to Fair Campaign Practices Com; com reported Kennedy distorted Keating position on test ban; other disagree, Ap 26 p 14:3
"Kennedy for pres"—buildup starts for '72; Bobby Kennedy booklet, JFK film, public opinion polls, Mt Kennedy climb are building image of Kennedy as Dem nominee in '72, My 10 p 49, 50
Sens Edward, Robert Kennedy showing signs of emerging as leaders of "liberal" element in Sen, (p) My 24 p 20

KENYA
Kenya's Pres Kenyatta, top cabinet mbr Mboya, both publicly denounced pro-Communists who once worked with them, (wg) Ap 26 p 78
When boatload of Russian arms reached Kenya, Pres Kenyatta said arms were "old, useless", arms deal was off, (wg) My 10 p 64
Increasing no of Amer cos moving into Kenya, (ca) My 10 p 108
East Africa's friendship for Moscow, Peiping under strain; Kenya rejected Russians guns, seized Chinese-made arms going through Kenya en route to Uganda, (wg) My 31 p 50

KEPPEL, FRANCIS
U S Comm of Education Francis Keppel has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2

KERR, CLARK
Campus discord over student discipline forced Dr Clark Kerr, pres of Univ of California, to resign, (p) Mr 22 p 22
Univ of California Pres Clark Kerr has withdrawn, for now, his threat to resign, Mr 29 p 14:3

KHAN, AYUB
U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia, Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67

KHANH, NGUYEN
U S at crossroads—from crisis to crisis in Saigon; neither quick victory nor "peace with honor" in sight for either side in Vietnam; flight by villagers; new job for Khanh, (C) Mr 8 p 28, 29

KING, FRANK L *see* Bankers

KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR
Rev Dr Martin Luther King launched drive for mass registration of Negro voters in South; first target: Selma, Ala, (p) F 1 p 19
From men who chose—how Martin Luther King won Nobel peace prize; report from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr who talked to persons who nominated, voted him prize; basis of Nobel awards; protests, F 8 p 76, 77
Nearly 3,500 Negro demonstrators arrested in Selma, Marion, Ala in voter-registration drive; Rev Dr Martin Luther King jailed, F 15 p 10:1

KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR—Contd.
Real stakes in Negro-vote drive; purpose of drive begun by King in Alabama is to gain full potential of Negro vote in South; support from LBJ; Southern Regional Council registration, voting statistics; Repubs seek Negro vote, Mr 8 p 37, 38
Martin Luther King: who he is . . . what he believes, (p) Ap 5 p 18
Negro leader Dr. Martin Luther King plans to expand his campaign of protest demonstrations into every part of country; calls for 3-stage boycott to bring econ pressure on Alabama, Ap 12 p 6:1
Boston has become target of Dr. King's latest march; seeks to improve racial balance in schools, My 3 p 8:1
Dr King seems to be widening his sphere of influence, is speaking out strongly against war—specifically Vietnam conflict, (p) My 3 p 18

KLOTZ, HERBERT W
Herbert W Klotz has resigned as Asst Sec of Commerce due to suit filed by SEC charging officials, employes of Texas Gulf Sulphur Co with concealing rich ore strike in order to purchase stock which they knew would rise in value, My 3 p 8:3

KNOWLES, JAMES W
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum James W Knowles, exec dir, Jt Econ Com, U S Cong, reports "built-in increases" in fed spending, Ja 4 p 62

KOENIG, NATHAN
It could be great little country, if . . .; results of study of Dominican Repub in 1963 by Nathan Koenig shows that wonders could be performed with land, My 24 p 39

KOREA
South Korea has sent 2,000 "noncombat" troops to South Vietnam to relieve behind-lines South Vietnamese forces for combat duty; have been battle-trained, F 22 p 6:3
Korea after 12 yrs: saved from Reds, but still in trouble; South Korea progress report upon Pres Park's visit to U S; problems, talk of "deal" with Communists, My 31 p 46-48
Korea was divided into two parts in 1953, map, My 31 p 46
U S businessmen wanting to invest in production plants in Repub of Korea finding going easier now, (ca) Je 7 p 100

KOREAN WAR
Pentagon argument against "piecemeal" war; tragic lesson of Korean War can be applied to Vietnam, Mr 22 p 30

KOSYGIN, ALEXEI
U S pres aide McGeorge Bundy in Saigon on fact-finding mission; Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin in Hanoi for talks with Communist chief, Ho Chi Minh; trips emphasized growing chaos in this area; possibility of summit talks? (p) F 15 p 20
Westerners outside USSR have had first close-up look at Alexei Kosygin as he visited Leipzig trade fair, toured East Germany; have impression of cool, humorless, professional bureaucrat, (p) Mr 15 p 22

KROCK, ARTHUR
Critical look at U S policy; excerpts from television broadcast by Arthur Krock of "New York Times"; Truman Doctrine—distorted by Pres Kennedy, Johnson blamed for plight of U S foreign policy, Mr 1 p 29

KU KLUX KLAN
Drive to expose secrets of Klan; House Com on Un-Amer Activities voted to begin investigation of Klan; problem of getting at Klan with fed law, Ap 12 p 69
Ku Klux Klan movement in Gr Brit—few followers but racial tension mounting; two cross burnings, Je 21 p 10:2

KUCHEROV, ALEX
Something new in East Europe; customer is right; Communist countries flirting with capitalism; copying Western concepts of profit sharing, supply, demand theory; report by Alex Kucherov, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 28 p 80-83

KURLAND, PHILIP B
"Ct feels free to decide what is best for nation"; "USN&WR" invu with Philip B Kurland, Prof of law, Univ of Chicago, Ja 18 p 60-62

KY, NGUYEN CAO *see* Nguyen Cao Ky

L

LABOR (*see also* Migrant Labor)
Prices for Florida fruits, vegetables may be raised because of labor shortage; policy of Sec of Labor Wirtz to recruit farm laborers from ranks of U S unemployed —to replace laborers brought in from Caribbean islands, Mr 1 p 82, 83
How workers feel about early retirement; unions pushing early plans as way to provide jobs for younger men; new plans developed; "USN&WR" spotcheck of indus shows what's happening, Mr 29 p 78, 80
What life is like when everybody has job; report covering six countries from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs of troubles that full emp can bring, Ap 5 p 86-88
In Europe: rising dislike of foreign workers, Ap 5 p 88
Labor shortage in Europe; cost going up; fear loss of export markets, (bw) My 17 p 107

Hours of Labor
Production workers in mfg are putting in longest hrs in almost 20 yrs; average wkly hrs 1945-1965, chart, (p&m) Ap 5 p 73

Legislation
What unions asked of LBJ—what they got; AFL-CIO liked Pres' message although some proposals fell short of union demands, battle looms on "right to work" repeal, My 31 p 67-69
4 changes in labor laws that LBJ recommends, My 31 p 67

National Labor Relations Board
Another worry for employers; Woodrow J Sandler, attorney, specializing in labor-management relations, examines NLRB's power to determine union's majority by count of "pledge cards", Mr 15 p 86-89
Why ct ruled against NLRB—; U S ct of appeals reversed NLRB decision that employer had violated Taft-Hartley Act by refusing to recognize union on basis of card count, Mr 29 p 81
New rules for employers from Supreme Ct; guidelines for dealing with unions; rules for closing plants—Darlington Case, lockouts; NLRB accused of making policy, Ap 12 p 101-104
If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, chart, Ap 12 p 101

Unions
Big yr for unions, too? here's what they hope to get; big settlements won in auto indus spreading to other indus; steel negotiations, power struggle; effect of NLRB rulings, Ja 4 p 64, 65
When strikes could occur in 1965; major union contracts which expire in each mo, Ja 4 p 64
When unions are put on bds of dirs . . .; in some German firms, union leaders sit on bds of dirs; claim "co-determination" is success; how system operates; business reactions; future, Ja 11 p 74, 75
Is Pres Johnson in labor's corner? Pres' goals for unions; union leaders happy; minimum-wage outlook; steel prices, guideposts, Ja 18 p 72, 73
As labor sees LBJ now; cross section of labor officials from around country feel Johnson is on their side, Ja 25 p 90, 91
Back of growing unrest among workers; workers no longer striking for higher wages; they're now after fringe benefits, job security, better working conditions; behind dock strike; F 8 p 80, 81
"Right to work": Repub plan; Rep Robert P Griffin introduced proposal to end "right to work" laws, set up limitations for unions under "union shop"; unions' reaction, F 15 p 90
Now it's internal trouble for unions; top labor leaders having more troubles with own unions than with employers; old leaders challenged; control of Steelworkers Union; UAW, Electrical Workers merger; rising worries for employers caught in middle, Mr 1 p 81, 82

LABOR—Contd.
Another worry for employers; Woodrow J Sandler, attorney, specializing in labor-management relations, examines NLRB's power to determine union's majority by count of "pledge cards", Mr 15 p 86-89
How workers feel about early retirement; unions pushing early plans as way to provide jobs for younger men; new plans developed; "USN&WR" spotcheck of indus shows what's happening, Mr 29 p 78, 80
Why ct ruled against NLRB—; U S ct of appeals reversed NLRB decision that employer had violated Taft-Hartley Act by refusing to recognize union on basis of card count, Mr 29 p 81
New rules for employers from Supreme Ct; guidelines for dealing with unions; rules for closing plants—Darlington Case, lockouts; NLRB accused of making policy, Ap 12 p 101-104
If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, chart, Ap 12 p 101
Union scale for union leaders: up to $102,000/yr; unions disclose what they pay their officers in salaries, expense accounts, My 17 p 88; 90, 91
Here's what union pres are paid; salaries, expenses of labor-union leaders from unions' latest financial reports filed with Govt, chart, My 17 p 88
What unions asked of LBJ—what they got; AFL-CIO liked Pres' message although some proposals fell short of union demands, battle looms on "right to work" repeal, My 31 p 67-69
4 changes in labor laws that LBJ recommends, My 31 p 67
For carpenters, $5.80/hr; wage-fringe increases provided in Los Angeles construction-indus agreement, Je 7 p 78
Is Supreme Ct increasing power of unions? Harry L Browne, attorney specializing in labor-mgt law, discusses controversy over "right to work" laws, Je 7 p 104-106
How unions are adding to Johnson's worries; fear over threat of "excessive" wage settlement—price increases; where local strikes threaten; Govt role in defense contractors bargaining; deadline for steel, Je 14 p 76; 78, 79
Union sets up "supreme ct"; Amer Fed of State, County, Municipal Employes set up ct to see that officials, mbrs live up to union's const, Je 14 p 79
Labor, antitrust: new worry for unions; Supreme Ct ruling extended application of antitrust laws over unions, could seriously restrict collective bargaining; UMW vs Pennington Phillips Brothers Coal Co; union victory in Meat Cutters case, Je 21 p 101; 104, 105
Reds, unions: new ruling; Supreme Ct (U S vs Brown) ruled unconst section of 1959 Landrum-Griffin Act barring Communists from serving as union officers, Je 21 p 106
Why are "liberals" silent this time? David Lawrence editorial; Cong is moving toward passage of law which would abridge freedom of choice in emp; why should man who doesn't believe in unions be punished for his beliefs; "liberals" silent on concept that minorities must be protected against tyranny of majorities, Je 28 p 104

AFL-CIO
Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO split over Under Sec of Labor John F Henning; Wirtz wants him replaced; Meany insists he stay; clash could lead to changes in relations between AFL-CIO, Admin, (p) Ja 4 p 13
Peace restored between Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, AFL-CIO pres; Wirtz agreed to retain Under Sec John F Henning, Ja 11 p 13:1
LBJ, unions—uneasy honeymoon; unions bringing pressure on Pres, Cong for wide range of new labor laws; attitude of Johnson Admin; unions' goals, Mr 8 p 69-71
Unions to expand political action; AFL-CIO extending politicol activity to about 1,000 city, county elections this yr, Mr 8 p 71
More union differences with LBJ; AFL-CIO differs with Pres Johnson on foreign policy; opposes LBJ visit to Russia, increase in trade with Russia, satellites, Mr 15 p 84
Union's goal: $3.07/hr; AFL-CIO sets income adequate for city family of four, My 24 p 86

LABOR—Contd.

Collective Bargaining

Another worry for employers; Woodrow J Sandler, attorney specializing in labor-mgt relations, examines NLRB's power to determine union's majority by count of "pledge cards", Mr 15 p 86-89

What is union "pledge card"? cards used by union when it is seeking representation election among co's workers; wording of cards, Mr 15 p 87

New demands in labor talks; lists of demands presented by unions today much different than in old time bargaining, Mr 29 p 80

Pattern for steel settlement? major terms of contracts negotiated by Steelworkers Union, can-mfg firms, Ap 5 p 91

Contracts

When strikes could occur in 1965; major union contracts which expire in each mo, Ja 4 p 64

Electrical Workers

Auto Workers to absorb IUE? Walter Reuther, pres of UAW, formally asked Internatl Union of Electrical Workers to unite with UAW, F 22 p 89

Why Electrical Workers Union turned against its pres; James B Carey resigned as pres of IUE after recount disclosed he had lost election; replaced by Paul Jennings, Ap 19 p 94

Two new leaders tell their aims; employers studying policy statements of I W Abel, pres of Steelworkers Union, Paul Jennings, pres of Electrical Workers, in effort to size up future course of labor relations in steel, electrical indus, Je 14 p 80

Longshoremen

Large part of nation's shipping closed down by longshoremen strike; union mbrs rejected new contract, Ja 25 p 6:2

High cost of dock strike; U S dock strike brought repercussions not only in U S ports, also Asia, Europe; food shortages, Taft-Hartley invoked by Pres, F 22 p 90

Snapback for trucking from end of longshoremen's strike shown in latest figures, (tb) Mr 8 p 86

Newspaper

Why printers "broke" strike; mbrs of Internatl Typographical Union went back to work, crossed picket lines of Amer Newspaper Guild striking "Baltimore Sun", "Evening Sun"; work cards revoked, Je 7 p 77

Political Activity

Unions to expand political action; AFL-CIO extending political activity to about 1,000 city, county elections this yr, Mr 8 p 71

Railroads

Rail firemen: fight flares again; Firemen's Union strike against Southern Railway; charge of "featherbedding"; cause of strike; arbitration, Ja 11 p 71, 72

Peace at last on RR; for first time in five yrs, U S is free of threat of nationwide RR strike, F 22 p 89

Result of wholesale dismissals of RR firemen under arbitration award in speech by J E Wolfe, negotiator for RR, Ap 12 p 104

Steelworkers

Steel talks begin; new round in wage-price spiral? concern over new wage inflation; steel consumers stock-piling steel as hedge against major strike; Abel-McDonald power struggle; possibility of pres injunction, Ja 11 p 70, 71

New tactics in steel-wage talks; steelworkers union made 2 important moves: contact talks recessed, union prepared to broaden negotiation to cover can mfrs, aluminum cos, Ja 18 p 74

Natl Assoc of Purchasing Agents says that 75% of mbrs polled expect steel indus to be struck; Dr John H Hoagland of Michigan State Univ believes steel strikes, threat of strikes to be major cause of wide business fluctuations; Pres Johnson may face first major domestic crisis, (tb) Ja 18 p 81, 82

Union's latest goal: lifetime jobs; Steelworkers won demands for "total job security" from Alan Wood Steel Co; began trend of demanding lifetime jobs from major firms, Ja 25 p 88, 90

Battle for leadership between McDonald, Abel constituted biggest revolt in Steelworkers in 23 yrs of existence; campaign issues: militant unionism advocated by Abel vs McDonald's philosophy of "mutual trusteeship"; results so close tabulation could take wks, (p) F 22 p 22

LABOR—Contd.

After steel election—strike outlook now; outlook for steel-contract talks shaping up; steel stockpiling; no-strike signs, F 22 p 87, 88

Pressure on Steel Union to extend May 1 deadline for strike; necessary to make up bargaining time lost as result of power struggle between McDonald, Abel, Mr 8 p 72

Indus view: steel-strike threat means loss of markets, jobs; excerpts of letter from R Conrad Cooper, chief negotiator for steel indus, to pres of Steelworkers Union calling for extension of May 1 strike deadline, Mr 15 p 82

Effect of mere threat of strike in steel . . . ; deadline for steel strike nearing; repercussions already being felt by firms that make steel, cos that buy it; increased steel imports; survey of co officials, Mr 22 p 91-93

Chances now for steel strike; reasons for optimism that steel strike might be averted; can-indus agreement is hopeful sign, Ap 5 p 91-93

Pattern for steel settlement? major terms of contracts negotiated by Steelworkers Union, can-mfg firms, Ap 5 p 91

From Steel Union, surprise demands; Steelworkers filed wage-fringe demands est at more than $1/hr; Abel is negotiation chrmn, claims he defeated McDonald in pres election, Ap 12 p 104

Chance of avoiding steel strike; time needed to settle power struggle between McDonald, Abel before serious bargaining can be resumed; union demands, Ap 26 p 93, 94

4-mo truce in steel—what it will mean; Sept 1 is new target date for settlement of steel differences; terms of truce; union-leadership problem, My 10 p 89, 90

Why steel-union fight goes on; confusion over leadership-election returns, My 10 p 90

Is White House backing union in dispute over steel wages: union leaders viewing Council of Econ Advisers report as invitation to stand firm on their wage-"fringe" demands; indus reaction, My 17 p 92

New leader for big union—here's look at his ideas; I W Abel replacing David J. McDonald as pres of Steelworkers Union, My 31 p 70

How unions are adding to Johnson's worries; fear over threat of "excessive" wage settlement—price increases; where local strikes threaten; Govt role in defense contractors bargaining; deadline for steel, Je 14 p 76; 78, 79

New aluminum contract: pattern for steel? terms of agreement between aluminum indus, Steelworkers, Auto Workers, Aluminum Workers, Je 14 p 76

Two new leaders tell their aims; employers studying policy statements of I W Abel, pres of Steelworkers Union, Paul Jennings, pres of Electrical Workers, in effort to size up future course of labor relations in steel, electrical indus, Je 14 p 80

Strikes

When strikes could occur in 1965; major union contracts which expire in each mo, Ja 4 p 64

More time lost in 1964 strikes; strikes in automobile indus helped push strike losses in 1964 to highest level since 1959, Ja 18 p 73

Natl Assoc of Purchasing Agents says that 75% of mbrs polled expect steel indus to be struck; Dr John H Hoagland of Michigan State Univ believes steel strikes, threat of strikes to be major cause of wide business fluctuations; Pres Johnson may face first major domestic crises, (tb) Ja 18 p 81, 82

Large part of nation's shipping closed down by longshoremen strike; union mbrs rejected new contract, Ja 25 p 6:2

Sitdown strike in Beloit Co, Amer firm in Italy; co tried to reduce labor force; hard for Italian Govt to resist labor pressures, (ca) F 1 p 83

Back of growing unrest among workers; workers no longer striking for higher wages; they're now after fringe benefits, job security, better working conditions; behind dock strike; F 8 p 80, 81

High cost of strike threats; Stuart T Saunders, chrmn of Pennsylvania RR, called for major changes in RR-labor machinery; reports that RRs have lost millions of dollars even when actual strikes never occurred, F 8 p 81

LABOR—Contd.

Plenty of jobs, more strikes; Australia discovering penalties of full-emp econ; suffering from rash of strikes, slowdowns, work stoppages, protest meetings over minor issues, F 15 p 89

High cost of dock strike; U S dock strike brought repercussions not only in U S ports, also Asia, Europe; food shortages, Taft-Hartley invoked by Pres, F 22 p 90

Dock strike disrupted shipments of farmers, mfrs in U S, overseas; foreign-made cars clogging European ports; increase in car imports into U S, (bw) F 22 p 109, 110

As nation adds up toll of dock strike; business survey at home, abroad reveals heavy blow to U S econ, Mr 1 p 79, 80

Pressure on Steel Union to extend May 1 deadline for strike; necessary to make up bargaining time lost as result of power struggle between McDonald, Abel, Mr 8 p 72

Snapback for trucking from end of longshoremen's strike shown in latest figures, (tb) Mr 8 p 86

In strike season . . . where showdowns will come; strike outlook; AFL-CIO calls for bigger pay raises, what indus learned from 1959 strike, Mr 15 p 81, 82

Indus view: steel-strike threat means loss of markets, jobs; excerpts of letter from R Conrad Cooper, chief negotiator for steel indus, to pres of Steelworkers Union calling for extension of May 1 strike deadline, Mr 15 p 82

Effect of mere threat of strike in steel . . . ; deadline for steel strike nearing; repercussions already being felt by firms that make steel, cos that buy it; increased steel imports; survey of co officials, Mr 22 p 91-93

Cost of steel imports: 50,000 U S workers' jobs; Econ Unit of "USN&WR" study shows rising steel imports, Mr 22 p 92

Chances now for steel strike; reasons for optimism that steel strike might be averted; can-indus agreement is hopeful sign, Ap 5 p 91-93

Story of five-yr strike: cost to co, unions; end of Portland, Oregon newspaper strike involving "Oregonian", "Oregon Journal"; strikers replaced, unions lost mbrs; newspapers continued to operate, Ap 19 p 90-93

New plan to prevent strikes over labor-saving machinery approved by New York newspapers, Ap 19 p 93

Chance of avoiding steel strike; time needed to settle power struggle between McDonald, Abel before serious bargaining can be resumed; union demands, Ap 26 p 93, 94

Can U S still afford big strikes? strikes, threats of strikes distorting business cycle; effects of past strikes in steel, shipping, auto mfg, newspapers, My 3 p 87-89

4-mo truce in steel—what it will mean; Sept 1 is new target date for settlement of steel differences; terms of truce; union-leadership problems, My 10 p 89, 90

Where next big strike can come; threat of strike by merchant-marine employes; could tie up shipping in East, West, Gulf ports; complicating factors in negotiations, Je 7 p 76, 77

Calendar of strike threats; when union contracts expire in 1965, chart, Je 7 p 76

Why printers "broke" strike; mbrs of Internatl Typographical Union went back to work, crossed picket lines of Amer Newspaper Guild striking "Baltimore Sun", "Evening Sun"; work cards revoked, Je 7 p 77

How unions are adding to Johnson's worries; fear over threat of "excessive" wage settlement—price increases; where local strikes threaten; Govt role in defense contractors bargaining; deadline for steel, Je 14 p 76; 78, 79

Real issue in ship strikes; disputes over automation brought on rash of shipping strikes in mid-June along Atlantic, Gulf coasts, Je 28 p 71

United Auto Workers

Effects of pay raises in autos: employer gives his view; excerpts from letter written by prominent businessman whose indus was affected by auto indus wage settlement; importance of pattern, Ja 4 p 66

Auto Workers to absorb IUE? Walter Reuther, pres of UAW, formally asked Internatl Union of Electrical Workers to unite with UAW, F 22 p 89

LABOR—Contd.

Welfare Funds

Pension plans—future growth; study of retirement plans negotiated by unions, employers made by special Govt Com headed by Sec of Labor Wirtz; major points, recommendations, F 8 p 82, 83

Wages

Effects of pay raises in autos: employer gives his view; excerpts from letter written by prominent businessman whose indus was affected by auto indus wage settlement; importance of pattern, Ja 4 p 66

Govt has fixed minimum wage of $1.25/hr for young people in Youth Corps, part of Pres Johnson's antipoverty program, F 1 p 74

Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor costs per unit of output, chart, (p&m), F 8 p 78

Measure of pay in U S, Russia; working time required of average Russian worker, compared with that of average U S worker, to earn price of various items in stores, chart, Mr 22 p 55

Measure of pay in U S, Russia; working time required of average Russian worker, compared with that of average U S worker, to earn price of various items in stores, chart, Mr 22 p 55

Minimum wage to be boosted? Vice Pres Humphrey's view on higher minimum wage, Ap 26 p 95

Brit's plan to control wages: curb inflationary pressures at time of full emp; co-op venture, Ap 26 p 96

Is White House backing union in dispute over steel wages: union leaders viewing Council of Econ Advisers report as invitation to stand firm on their wage-"fringe" demands; indus reaction, My 17 p 92

Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77

Unions' goal: $3.07/hr; AFL-CIO sets income adequate for city family of four, My 24 p 86

Growing attack on steel report; steel indus trying to refute findings of White House report; sharp criticism from Thomas F Patton, chrmn, pres of Repub Steel Corp, My 24 p 87

For carpenters, $5.80/hr; wage-fringe increases provided in Los Angeles construction-indus agreement, Je 7 p 78

New aluminum contract: pattern for steel? terms of agreement between aluminum indus, Steelworkers, Auto Workers, Aluminum Workers, Je 14 p 76

Fringe Benefits

Union's latest goal: lifetime jobs; Steelworkers won demands for "total job security" from Alan Wood Steel Co; began trend of demanding lifetime jobs from major firms, Ja 25 p 88, 90

Investment plan for workers; plan permitting hrly-paid workers to invest in private indus catching on in West Germany, Mr 22 p 94

LAIRD, MELVIN R

In House: new Repub "image"; Gerald R Ford, Jr, is new Repub Minority Leader; Melvin R Laird is new chrmn of House Repub Conf; new, younger image, Ja 18 p 36, 37

LAND *see* Public Lands

LANE, MILLS B, Jr *see* Bankers

LAOS (*see also* Asia—Southeast)

Revolt in Laos within three-way coalition Govt; Prince Souvanna Phouma emerging with new power; no change in U S position, F 15 p 8:2

More Asians saying that U S is succeeding in Vietnam; view of well-informed Indian; Communists no longer call U S paper tiger, did not attack Laos; SEATO mbrs except France giving U S support in Vietnam war, (wg) My 17 p 75, 76

LATIN AMERICA (*see also* Caribbean, Organization of American States)

Latin Amer—no war, but . . . ; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports 1965 will be another turbulent yr; examples; Castro no longer direct threat, Ja 4 p 27

Latin Amer reaction to pres pledge of more aid through Alliance for Progress, Johnson visit, (wg) Ja 18 p 68

LATIN AMERICA—Contd.

"USN&WR" assessment shows that U S investment in Latin Amer is on upswing, (ca) Ja 18 p 92

Central Amer rated more attractive for investment by U S firms; reason: new Central Amer Common Market, (ca) Ja 18 p 92

Currency problems plaguing South Amer; many countries face inflation, devaluation; Argentina struggling to stave off devaluation, F 1 p 90

New round of Communist subversion in Latin Amer with Castro calling signals, Moscow's blessings; F 8 p 8:1

Colombia next in line in Latin Amer for Communist blowup; Puerto Rico also target where Communists using careful infiltration, nonviolent methods, (wg) F 8 p 67, 68

Indus development banks can report on persons, cos seeking U S contacts says J F White, Jr of Natl Development Inst of Nicaragua; means of checking indus banks, (ca) F 15 p 107

Another boom in autos—south of border; cars, trucks in Latin Amer now being built from parts mfrd locally; saves billions in foreign exchange, speeds indus growth, Mr 1 p 84-86

Now it's official; U S backs birth-control aid; Johnson's new policy to support birth-control programs as answer to problems of growing relief costs in U S, mushrooming population growth overseas; caution in Latin Amer, Mr 22 p 64-66

Chile's Christian Dems call their smashing triumph clear sign of new political wave in Latin Amer; reform party, strongly anti-Communist, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

House Subcom on Inter-Amer Affairs reports Russia appears to be getting set for another round of subversion in Latin Amer; Red Chinese activity, Ap 26 p 16:2

Proposal for wholesale econ integration of Latin Amer in Common Market patterned on EFTA; U S role in this plan; fates of two previous attempts, (bw) Ap 26 p 115, 116

Latin Amers being hurt by U S balance-of-payments correctives; U S banks turning down requests for export credits, (bw) Ap 26 p 116

Common Market for Latin Amer? plans for integrating econs of Latin Amer nations, eliminate internal tariffs; Pres Frei of Chile taking initiative, My 3 p 93, 94

Where new markets brought tenfold trade increase; five Central Amer countries have made much progress since establishing Central Amer Common Market in 1958, My 3 p 94

Communist strategy for Latin Amer; Communist targets in Latin Amer; Red plots in Venezuela, Colombia; money from Moscow, My 10 p 35

What's wrong in Latin Amer, story back of Hemisphere's troubles; James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports on growing tensions, what's causing them, (C) My 24 p 40-44

Political map of Latin Amer; govts in turmoil, map, My 24 p 42

Checklist—troubles, where they are, as reported by Inter-Amer Regional Orgn of Workers, Internatl Confederation of Free Trade Unions, chart, My 24 p 43

Problem in Latin Amer: population explosion; population in each country in 1954, 1964, 1974 (est), chart, My 24 p 44

OAS slow to act, powerless in Dominican Repub; problems facing U S; possible solution, other danger spots; UN edging in, (wg) My 31 p 49

De Gaulle expanding his cold war with U S to include U S intervention in Dominican Repub; forgets French intervention in Gabon, (wg) Je 7 p 59, 60

Plight of underdeveloped countries; have piled up debts they can't repay; figures for Latin Amer trade deficit, many loans won't be repaid, (bw) Je 14 p 102

Report on depreciation of money in Latin Amer by Citibank, (ca) Je 21 p 115

Question whether handful of Communist revolutionaries can "capture" rebellion in country like Dominican Repub; examples of Communist successes in Guatemala, Cuba, Brit Guiana, Je 28 p 12:3

LAW, JOHN

"Forgotten" war in desert: first-hand report; Egypt's Nasser involved in costly civil war in Yemen where his troops are hated by both sides; dispatch from John Law, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 24 p 67-69

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Is crime in U S out of hand? why LBJ worries; crime running wild, measures urged by LBJ on Cong; "USN&WR" talks to police chiefs, other enforcement officials in key cities, (C) Mr 22 p 38-43

How Supreme Ct is curbing police; restrictions imposed on police, lower cts in their dealings with suspected criminals, defendants, Mr 22 p 38

Speedier justice in Brit—"We reformed our laws in 19th century, U S didn't; "USN&WR" invu with Sir John Foster, Brit authority on Anglo-Saxon legal system; discusses difference between Brit, U S approach to justice, Mr 22 p 42, 43

New York Police Comm Michael J Murphy has resigned in case which has racial overtones; Vincent L Broderick to succeed him, My 31 p 13:1

LAWRENCE, DAVID

Different kind of Pres; Johnson's background as cong aide, House mbr, Sen majority leader should enable him to determine "consensus"; interesting to observe extent his unique background will contribute to effective leadership; principle that Pres nominee should serve as majority or minority leader in either house is sound one, Ja 4 p 84

Future that nobody knows; reprint of January 3, 1958 editorial; too often we disregard lessons of past, yet history repeats itself; we know what constitutes fundamental truth; with faith, wisdom of Divine Providence we can face challenges of future, Ja 11 p 96

Forgotten milestones of "great society"; must take realistic look at how Amer became great: individual effort, creativity, philanthropy; Govt may guide, help citizens, but "great society" not maintained unless individual responsibility recognized, Ja 18 p 104

Pause of conscience; should be less complacency about Govt finances; how long can Govt keep on borrowing to meet deficits; results of fiscal irresponsibility well known; when will our elected reps be guided not by temporary expediency but conscience? Ja 25 p 116

Can we take chances on survival? Pres plans to hold down spending on natl defense, but doesn't consider what enemy may or can do; Gen Thomas S Power doubts whether defense expenditures should be judged on strength at moment; real issue not expense but survival, F 1 p 104

Greatest need—safe society; biggest defect in Amer life is growth of crime; States, cities, counties must act; Fed Govt effective only in limited field; Washington, D C, run by Pres, Cong, has exceedingly high crime rate, needs more police, better pay; "war on crime" should be begun in earnest, F 8 p 108

Plain talk on foreign policy; W W I, II could have been averted if free nations had asserted themselves; U N, like League of Nations, has faltered; we must communicate with peoples, subject some countries to embargoes, "quarantines"; need of hour is true partnership of free peoples, plain talk, F 15 p 112

New complacency; strange psychology dominates officialdom—if things are let alone they will right themselves; abroad, U S embassy stoned in Moscow, Amer boys killed in Vietnam, but no mention of withdrawing diplomatic, econ relations with Communist bloc; at home, strikes paralyze business, citizens expect Utopia but shrug off where money is coming from, F 22 p 124

Lesson world hasn't learned; outflow of gold concerns U S; investment overseas to be restricted, but similar action after both world wars retarded econ progress; world is unit, monetary changes affect us all; must learn lessons of yesterday, apply principles of internatl co-operation, Mr 1 p 108

"Isolating" Amer? talk is of return to isolation, but no nation can assure safety by making itself fortress; suspending our policies of military, financial aid would give Communists free hand to attain world conquest; our battle today is against Communist attempt to isolate Amer, Mr 8 p 108

Big change; U S system of govt undergoing profound change; emphasis today on centralization brought about by interpretation of "interstate commerce"; Fed Govt, in guiding States, cities, is to become master of them; trend is toward autocracy, but people's reps indifferent, Mr 15 p 116

LAWRENCE, DAVID—Contd.

Wrong way; recent events in Alabama show failure to rely on normal functioning of democracy; passion, threat of physical force do not breed confidence in const system; need dispassionate discussion of race problem itself, solution lies in better understanding of human nature; rule of reason is right way, "demonstrations" wrong way, Mr 22 p 124

Bowing to new extremists; Govt of U S appears to have bowed to new extremists, voting proposals Pres asked Cong to pass were pressured by street demonstrations, sit-ins; States have right to determine qualifications of voters, but bill would remove this, punish certain States which may once have discriminated; are we to have new Reconstruction, or will process of reason supersede hysteria of impassioned groups? Mr 29 p 112

Immoral law; reprint of March 22, excerpts from March 24 "Wall Street Journal" editorials; new voting law immoral, flouts Const; bill would do away with literacy tests in certain States, retain those in others; to aim punitive laws at few States violates both letter, spirit of Const; altering of Const in unconst fashion is saying that one perversion justifies another, Ap 5 p 116, 115

"Lynching" States; in testimony before Sen Judiciary Com, Charles J Bloch said new voting-rights bill would "lynch" certain States; under Amer system of law, person presumed innocent until proved guilty, but under new law States will be guilty until they prove themselves innocent; can Cong abolish State laws which are const on their face? Ap 12 p 124

Is clergyman changing his role? laymen elevate pastorate to eminent position, but when clergymen argue about questions of govt policy, laymen begin to lose awareness of spiritual influence; clergy should not encourage people to break laws, should urge application of reason, teach wisdom of communion with God, Ap 19 p 116

Profiles without courage; Henry Clay said he would rather be right than be Pres, but how many mbrs of Cong would rather be right than stay in office; Pres asks Cong to pass unconst laws, mbrs do so because they think citizens are unfamiliar with true issues; people delegate responsibility to elected reps, in actions of fearless man people discover difference between cowardice, resoluteness, Ap 26 p 128

Abuse of power; if Amer people are to be saved from totalitarianism, they must thwart efforts of groups to grab power; one abuse is Pres' right to appoint to Govt agencies persons whose views go along with his own; Cong must provide standards, guidelines so agencies may function under law without political chicanery, My 3 p 116

"Only $30 billion" in red! Pres Johnson advised Amer people that deficit in 1965 budget would be $1 billion less than est, but sad truth is that debt has increased by $30 billion in last five yrs, $40.8 billion in last 10; what Amer needs is comprehensive program of expense cutting, along with stimulus to business to produce more tax receipts; Amer people would welcome end to deficit spending, My 10 p 112

Twenty yrs after; excerpts from editorial published few wks after V-E Day; meaning of Christian principles, their use in relation to peace in Europe, plea for tolerance, understanding for German people; May 1965: friendliness toward Germans has developed on broad scale, no vindictiveness such as prevailed 20 yrs ago, My 17 p 124

"Thou shalt not steal"; theft of property sinful for nations as well as individuals; internatl law affirms that nation may seize facilities within its borders but must provide compensation; Cuba, Indonesia have confiscated property of foreigners; govts of world should apply econ embargoes to countries seizing property until compensation is made, My 24 p 124

"Const—it's gone!" three decades ago Justice McReynolds of Supreme Ct exclaimed that Const was gone; Supreme Ct upholding fed govt, has weakened power of States; exec agencies now telling States to desegregate public schools or lose fed funds; our forefathers provided means of changing Const, it is still available to meet wishes of people, My 31 p 104

LAWRENCE, DAVID—Contd.

Is history repeating itself? some of same circumstances surrounding events of "Reconstruction Era" now being duplicated in Cong; Woodrow Wilson, renowned historian, discussed "reconstruction" of Southern States after War Between States; excerpts from article published in "Atlantic Mthly" in 1901, Je 7 p 112, 111

Are recessions really necessary? William Martin points out in speech similarities between present prosperity, that of '20s but also finds differences; today there is great econ interrelationship, interdependence among nations; need for more discussion, co-operation between govts, for each country to follow sound econ rules, Je 14 p 116

World conscience; various religions have given us simple commandment: "Thou Shalt Not Covet Thy Neighbor's House"; yet major govts still covet resources of weaker countries, seek to control their destinies; nations must apply principles of honesty, equity, justice that religions have told us is key to happiness; mutual trust, respect prerequisites for peaceful existence, Je 21 p 128

Why are "liberals" silent this time? Cong is moving toward passage of law which would abridge freedom of choice in emp; why should man who doesn't believe in unions be punished for his beliefs; "liberals" silent on concept that minorities must be protected against tyranny of majorities, Je 28 p 104

LeMAY, CURTIS E

Gen John P McConnell replaces Gen Curtis E LeMay as Chief of Staff of Air Force; experts expect more flexibility in Air Force demands for weapons; primary issue has been whether to produce new manned bombers in future, (p) F 8 p 16

LIBYA

Libya has growing oil trade with West Germany; U S cos have big stake in Libyan oil indus, (ca) Ap 12 p 117

LINCOLN, ABRAHAM

If Lincoln lived today—profile in poverty; today Govt has stepped in to cushion poverty, poor schooling, financial insecurity that Abraham Lincoln overcame on his own, (C) F 15 p 74-76

LINDSAY, JOHN V (*see also* Congress)

Repub Rep John V Lindsay is going to run for mayor of New York; victory would give Repub Party great lift, (p) My 24 p 20

With Wagner out of New York race for mayor, Repub Lindsay's chances may be improved; prospects for Dem nominee, Je 21 p 8:2

LIQUID ASSETS *see* Banking and Finance

LIQUOR

Study in Michigan community made by Dr George L Maddox, Dr Bevode C McCall is base of new book, "Drinking Among Teen-Agers"; statistics on teen-age drinking habits, F 1 p 15:1

LISTENING DEVICES *see* Wiretapping

LIU SHAO-CHI *see* China

LIUZZO, VIOLA *see* Crime

LODGE, HENRY CABOT

Go on fighting in Vietnam? "USN&WR" invu with Henry Lodge; defines problem in Vietnam; alternatives faced by U S, F 15 p 62-67

LBJ has chosen Henry Lodge for diplomatic assignment in Far East: to tighten U S ties with friendly govts in that area, (p) Ap 26 p 29

Henry Lodge, Sen Dodd have returned from Vietnam with reports of progress in war against Viet Cong, (p) My 17 p 26

LONDON, ENGLAND

London's answer to "big-city sprawl"—pattern for U S? division of govt power; class conflict; police setup; lessons for New York, Je 21 p 61, 62

LONG, RUSSELL

How Russell Long, Southern Dem, won election as Sen whip replacing Vice Pres Humphrey, (p) Ja 18 p 19

LONG, RUSSELL—Contd.

Sen Long says Sen Fulbright, chrmn of Sen Foreign Relations Com, has whole new approach to U S foreign problems, (p) F 1 p 20

Sen's Southern bloc—how it's changing; effects upon Southern role in Cong; Sens Donald S Russell, John Stennis, Russell Long, (p) My 3 p 17

M

MACAPAGAL, DIOSDADO

Macapagal looks at Philippine problems; "USN&WR" invu with Diosdado Macapagal, Pres of Philippine Repub; why growth of anti-Amerism, Je 14 p 71

McCONE, JOHN A

Pres Johnson has picked Adm Raborn to succeed John A McCone as CIA Dir; move toward tighter White House control, (p) Ap 26 p 29

McCONNELL, JOHN P

Gen John P McConnell replaces Gen Curtis E LeMay as Chief of Staff of Air Force; experts expect more flexibility in Air Force demands for weapons; primary issue has been whether to produce new manned bombers in future, (p) F 8 p 16

McCORMACK, JOHN W

Rule changes pushed through by "liberal" Dem majority have increased House Speaker McCormack's power over flow of legis; compared with power wielded by Joseph Gurney Cannon, (p) Ja 18 p 20

McCRACKEN, PAUL W

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Paul W McCracken, prof of econ, Univ of Michigan, predicts rise in demand for durable goods, Ja 4 p 56, 57

McDIVITT, JAMES A

How astronauts White, McDivitt worked, ate, slept on Gemini IV mission, (p) Je 14 p 16:1

"I'm thankful to be first"—historic voices from space; transcript of conversation between White, "walking" in space; McDivitt, inside capsule, Grissom in Houston, Je 14 p 35

McDONALD, DAVID J

Battle for leadership between McDonald, Abel constituted biggest revolt in Steelworkers in 23 yrs of existence; campaign issues: militant unionism advocated by Abel vs McDonald's philosophy of "mutual trusteeship"; results so close tabulation could take wks, (p) F 22 p 22

From Steel Union, surprise demands; Steelworkers filed wage-fringe demands est at more than $1/hr; Abel is negotiation chrmn, claims he defeated McDonald in pres election, Ap 12 p 104

McEWEN, JOHN

Australia—investor's paradise? Australian Min for Trade, John McEwen, states areas of concern; investment attractions, Ap 5 p 83

McKEE, WILLIAM F

Three major pres appointments to help solve transportation problem; Alan S Boyd named Under Sec of Commerce for Transportation; Charles S Murphy named as Chrmn of CAB; Gen William F McKee (Ret) to be new Admin of FAA, (p) My 10 p 19, 20

McNAMARA, ROBERT S

Sec of Defense McNamara ests casualties, cost of fall-out shelters for U S population, new defensive weapons against nuclear attack, Mr 1 p 8:1

New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41

Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec Robert S McNamara; Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows so sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S Army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61

McNAMARA, ROBERT S—Contd.
"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, chart, Ap 12 p 53
How McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, chart, Ap 12 p 55
McNamara victory in TFX fighter-bomber dispute, Brit take option to buy F-111s, Ap 19 p 10:2
From U S leaders: "briefing" on war, policy; inside look at Vietnam war by Sec of Defense McNamara, other pres advisers; optimism, nuclear arms, Red Chinese targets, cost, strength of Viet Cong, South Vietnam, My 10 p 39-41
Defense Sec Robert McNamara says stockpile of U S nuclear warheads in Europe is on rise, Je 14 p 10:3

MAISEL, SHERMAN J
Sherman J Maisel is nominated to fill vacancy on FRB created by resignation of A L Mills, Jr, (p) Ap 12 p 20

MALAYSIA
Asians don't know what U S is trying to do in Asia; U S fighting war in Vietnam but offers only moral support to Malaysia which is fighting Indonesian aggression, (wg) Ja 11 p 57
Australia sending troops to Borneo to help defend Malaysia against threat of attack by Indonesia's Pres Sukarno; ANZUS Pact, between Australia, New Zealand, U S calls for mutual support if any of three is attacked, F 15 p 8:2
"Sukarno has done us favor"; Australians helping Brit, Malaysian troops in Malaysia; growing acceptance that Australia must do more to defend itself against Indonesian aggression, Mr 1 p 32
Another Asian country in weird war with Reds; close-up of war between Indonesia, Malaysia by Robert P Martin, Internatl Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", My 3 p 74-76
Malaysia, Indonesia, neighboring countries, Map, My 3 p 74
Latest "success story" in Asia; Singapore, mbr of Malaysian Fed, now has Socialist govt that encourages free enterprise, foreign investment, progress in Jurong, state-planned indus area, My 3 p 76
Malaysians believe that Sukarno of Indonesia is ready for short truce in order to save face in Afro-Asian Cong, (wg) My 10 p 64
Red China giving arms to Sukarno in war against Malaysia, (wg) Je 21 p 68

MALCOLM X
Assassination of Malcolm X started violence between Negro groups in U S; growing dissension within Black Muslim group; effect on others, Mr 8 p 6:1

MANN, THOMAS C
Thomas C Mann moving up to become Under Sec of State for Econ Affairs—no 3 official at State Dept, replaces A. Harriman, (p) F 22 p 22
Under Sec of State for Econ Affairs Thomas C Mann is running Dominican policy, (p) My 24 p 22

MANSFIELD, MIKE
Sens Mansfield, Fulbright questioning Johnson's policy on Vietnam; fear spread of war, (p) My 3 p 17

MAO TSE-TUNG
Rumors that Red China's Mao Tse-tung is critically ill; speculation about successor; could be Liu Shao-chi, (p) Je 14 p 16:2

MAPS (*see also* Charts, Pictograms)

Africa
Repub of Congo, surrounding countries; behind troubles of Congo—involves 3 major regions: center of politics in Leopoldville, center of Communist-led revolt northeast of Stanleyville, center of Congolese wealth in Katanga region; Ja 4 p 29

Asia
Threat from North, defense in South; Australia, Southeast Asia, Ja 11 p 27
Location of Katanga in Congo, My 24 p 70
Indonesian empire; Malaysian territory, Ja 18 p 8:1
New kind of war: blow for blow; round one, two—Communist attack, Amer answer, F 22 p 36

MAPS—Contd.
Southeast Asia: leaders of eight nations feel U S power, Red pressures, Mr 1 p 31
Close-up of central Vietnam—where Reds are winning, Mr 8 p 29
Vietnam, surrounding Asian nations, U S stake in Vietnam, Mr 15 p 33
North, South Vietnam; where U S-South Vietnamese planes hit Communist North Vietnam in six air strikes, Mr 15 p 34
How "tiny war keeps getting bigger, bigger"; phases of war in Vietnam: quiet period, turning point, buildup yrs, "escalation", big question now, chart, Mr 22 p 30, 31
Thailand, neighboring Asian nations; Thailand's problems in trying to halt Communist infiltration, subversion intensified by long borders, Mr 22 p 69
Why Red China hesitates to drive South; Peiping's troops badly splintered, tied down on fronts thousands of miles apart; troops facing Southeast Asia, Mr 29 p 69
Location of Mekong River in Southeast Asia, Ap 19 p 36
How effective after 2 mos is air war against North Vietnam? targets, aim, cost to Reds, U S, chart, Ap 19 p 39
Asia, Ap 26 p 46
Malaysia, Indonesia, neighboring countries, My 3 p 74
Border area between India, West Pakistan, Rann of Cutch, My 10 p 12:2
Korea was divided into two parts in 1953, My 31 p 46
China, neighboring countries, Je 7 p 43
Strategic location of Philippine Repub in Far East, Je 14 p 68
Anchors for new strategy: 7 expanding Amer bases in Vietnam, Je 21 p 37

Australia
Australia superimposed on U S—equal land area, Ja 11 p 26
Threat from North, defense in South; Australia, Southeast Asia, Ja 11 p 27
Australia, Ap 5 p 80
Western Australia dwarfs California in size but has many of same characteristics, Ap 19 p 68

Canada
Econ, not political union of Canada, U S, F 8 p 99
Location of Mt Kennedy in Canada, Ap 5 p 8:2

Caribbean
Puerto Rico, neighboring Caribbean Islands, Mr 15 p 90
Caribbean islands, Dominican Repub, My 10 p 32
How U S troops have surrounded rebel forces in Santo Domingo, My 17 p 37
Where Communists stir trouble in Caribbean, My 17 p 44, 45
Population, yrly income per person in Caribbean Islands, chart, My 17 p 49
Caribbean countries, islands, Je 7 p 37

China
U S vs Red China: what facts show; Red China slightly bigger than U S in size, F 22 p 41

District of Columbia
Racial patterns of District of Columbia's residential areas, Ja 18 p 43

Europe
East Germany, Ja 11 p 54
Why Bradley called Montgomery "scared"—story of "Falaise Gap" France situation; Bradley plan; what happened; result, Ja 18 p 55
Ruhr in West Germany, adjacent countries, Mr 8 p 80
Autobahns to West Berlin were blocked, air corridors endangered by Russians, Ap 19 p 52

Latin America
Political map of Latin Amer; govts in turmoil, My 24 p 42
Colombia, neighboring countries, Je 21 p 70

Metropolitan Areas
Cleveland, My 31 p 58

Middle East
Israel, neighboring countries, Mr 15 p 62
Strategic location of Yemen, My 24 p 67

Moon
Areas "hit" by 3 Ranger spacecraft, Mr 8 p 34

United States
Australia superimposed on U S—equal land area, Ja 11 p 26

MAPS—Contd.
U S vs Red China: what facts show; Red China slightly bigger than U S in size, F 22 p 41
RR colossus would be created by merger of Pennsylvania RR, New York Central RR, New Haven RR, New York, Susquehana & Western RR, Ap 12 p 94
Big stick now held over South; amt of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, chart, My 3 p 41
Growth of "strip cities" by 1972, My 17 p 57

States
Rail traveltime between Boston, Washington under new Admin plan, Ja 25 p 68
Proposed: two Californias; dividing line, statistics for "North California", "South California", F 8 p 61
NASA test site in Mississippi, F 15 p 79
What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, chart, Mr 1 p 51
Upper Great Lakes area, Mesabi Range, Mr 22 p 86
Southern States; where Negroes are concentrated, where potential Negro vote is most important, counties where 50, 34-49 per cent of people are nonwhites, Mr 29 p 30, 31
In West: big land owner is Fed Govt; percentage of land in 13 Western States owned by Govt—nearly ⅔ of total land area, Mr 29 p 42
When 35 tornadoes hit 6 States "like bombs"—what caused disaster, Ap 26 p 52
Oil-shale deposits in western States, My 31 p 100
Private land surrounded by Govt holdings in Western region of U S, Je 21 p 80
Even in Alabama—"north", "south", Je 28 p 64

World
Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world, My 10 p 36, 37

MARTIN, ROBERT P
Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu.with Japan's new Prime Min, Eisaku Sato, by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR"; Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43
Last days for South Vietnam?—close look at latest crisis; dispatch from Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports Buddhist rioting, latest Govt fall; anti-Amerism in Vietnam, F 8 p 36, 37
Sneak attack, then—; Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, reports Communist attacks on Amer installations at Pleiku, South Vietnam, F 22 p 39
To U S from ally: stand firm; Thailand's Foreign Min, Thanat Khoman, invued by Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr; views U S role in Southeast Asia Mr 15 p 36
"Model village" rises in critical Northeast; Thai Govt making efforts to develop Northeast territory of Thailand in effort to thwart Red's attempt to win villagers to their side; example of Fa Huan; il, Mr 22 p 72, 73
Why is U S in war? here are answers to questions being asked about Vietnam; answers from top authorities in Washington, from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs Robert P Martin, Sol W Sanders, nations aiding Vietnam; cost in men, money, Ap 5 p 42-44
Eyewitness report—"single, heavy blast . . . bodies everywhere"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbr Robert P Martin reports Communist bombing of U S Embassy in Saigon, Ap 12 p 36, 37
Another Asian country in weird war with Reds; close-up of war between Indonesia, Malaysia by Robert P Martin, Internatl Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", My 3 p 74-76

MARTIN, WILLIAM McCHESNEY, JR
FRB Chrmn William Martin, Jr has sounded warning about potential danger in "new econs" now popular in Washington; questions LBJ's policies, (p) Je 14 p 14
Speech that jolted stock market; excerpts from address, "Does monetary history repeat itself?" by William Martin, Jr, Chrmn of FRB; warning against excesses that could repeat cycle of bust-boom, Je 14 p 84-86

MARTIN, WILLIAM McCHESNEY, JR—Contd.
Growing fight over money; question of tight money vs easy money; reaction to Fed Reserve Bd Chrmn Martin's "1929" speech, Je 21 p 91

MASLAND, RICHARD L *see* Measles

MAUDLING, REGINALD *see* Money

MEANY, GEORGE
Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO split over Under Sec of Labor John F Henning; Wirtz wants him replaced; Meany insists he stay; clash could lead to changes in relations between AFL-CIO, Admin, (p) Ja 4 p 13
Union's warning on job equality; George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO, warned that organized labor is threatening to use strikes or boycotts against firms that discriminate against Negroes after Civil Rights Act takes effect, Ap 26 p 95

MEASLES
New vaccine for common measles has been licensed by Public Health Service, F 22 p 14:3
Defective births on rise, result of epidemic of German Measles; testimony by Dr Richard L Masland of Natl Insts of Health, My 3 p 11:1

MEAT (*see also* Agriculture—Prices, Food)
Higher prices on cuts of beef, pork in retail markets due to 6-wk rise in wholesale prices of cattle, hogs, My 31 p 12:2
Gene Futrell, econ, farm expert at Iowa State Univ, expects strong prices for cattle, hogs to continue, favorable crop outlook, (tb) My 31 p 82

MEDICINE *see* Health and Medicine

MEEKER, LEONARD C
John A Schnittker appointed as Under Sec of Agric; Wilbur J Cohen to be Under Sec of HEW; Warren W Wiggins to be Deputy Dir of Peace Corps; Leonard C Meeker to be chief legal adviser of State Dept, (p) My 10 p 20

MEKONG RIVER *see* Asia—Southeast

MEMORIALS
Plot by small group of racial terrorists to dynamite three natl shrines was broken up by New York police; may be others involved, Mr 1 p 8:2
Plans for memorials to Pres John F Kennedy, Franklin D Roosevelt now under way, Ap 12 p 11:2

MERGERS *see* Industry—Finance—Mergers

MESABI RANGE *see* States—Midwest

METRIC SYSTEM *see* Weights and Measures

METROPOLITAN AREAS (*see also* Taxes—State and Local)
State-local debt shoots up—by end of 1965 State, local borrowing will pass $100 billion mark; anal by Investment Bankers Assoc shows voters ready to finance public works on credit, Ja 4 p 75
Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, chart, Ja 18 p 46
Tax problems of U S cities; Govt report offers insight into financial problems of Amer cities, suburbs; big need: limited power; mainstay: realty tax, Ja 18 p 85, 86
Why States, cities are crying for help; States, cities facing soaring debt; pressure mounting for more fed help—including new Heller "share revenue" plan, Ja 25 p 108, 109
One reason why States are eying fed revenues; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, chart, Ja 25 p 108
State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, chart, Ja 25 p 109
Why New York City is deeper in trouble; spreading crisis in New York City result of slums, strikes, crime, racial tensions, traffic snarls, flight of middle class; lack of leadership? (C) F 8 p 40-42
World's first air-conditioned stadium with transparent domes has passed first test, is ready for 1965 baseball season in Houston, Texas, F 22 p 16:2

METROPOLITAN AREAS—Contd.
350,000 tons of smog/day—fight against it; exhaust fumes, indus smoke imperil health in urban areas; cities, States passing new laws to clean up air; Johnson pushes natl plan; tax angles, Mr 1 p 68, 69
5 major cities where smog is growing problem; per cent of days when smog is bad enough to produce odor, eye irritation, plant damage or reduced visibility, chart, Mr 1 p 69
Mystery of rising relief costs; look at costs, implications of welfare trends; what "USN&WR" survey shows; on-scene reports of relief problem in five big cities across U S, (C) Mr 8 p 39-43
Latest plan for perpetual prosperity—city building; remaking of Amer's cities, suburbs with fed funds to become major item in budget; part of fed programs that will be capable of large scale expansion in case of recession or depression; rent, mortgage subsidies; new communities; codes, zoning changes, Mr 15 p 42, 44
Problem as Pres sees it, answer—as proposed by Pres; need for city building, methods, Mr 15 p 43
Is crime in U S out of hand? why LBJ worries; crime running wild, measures urged by LBJ on Cong; "USN&WR" talks to police chiefs, other enforcement officials in key cities, (C) Mr 22 p 38-43
Pleasant places to live in U S—where they are; 14 U S cities found by "USN&WR" survey team to be havens where "living is easy", surroundings rewarding, (C) Mr. 29 p 50-55, 58, 59
Cities seek more fed funds; nation's mayors have joined govs in asking for govt aid on no-strings-attached basis, Ap 12 p 110
Who'll get school-aid money; "USN&WR" survey shows how aid system passed by Cong will work; variety of plans for using money in rep cities, Ap 19 p 40-42; 45
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Growth of "strip cities" by 1972, map, My 17 p 57
Back of boom in land prices—; land speculation, prices continue to skyrocket; examples from "USN&WR" survey of key metropolitan areas; "new towns", My 17 p 110-112
Big increase in land prices around cities; average price of "raw usable land" in selected metropolitan areas from Natl Assoc of Home Bldrs survey, charts, My 17 p 112
How one big city is planning comeback; Cleveland's fight to reverse flight to suburbs, il, My 31 p 58-61
Cities in U S where business is best; latest official figures from Econ Unit of "USN&WR"; over-all prosperity, (C) * Je 7 p 82, 84; Correction Je 28 p 70:3
How's business across country? dept store sales, emp, unemp, worker's income, construction in Eastern, Central, Western cities, U S average, chart, Je 7 p 82-85
Problems cities face: what U S mayors say; U S Conf of Mayors discussed problems of fed aid, racial troubles, migration to suburbs, State legis, Je 14 p 88
London's answer to "big-city sprawl"—pattern for U S? division of govt power; class conflict; police setup; lessons for New York, Je 21 p 61, 62
Bill to provide for Dept of Housing, Urban Development, new cabinet-level post, to be passed soon; would give cities bigger voice in Fed Govt, Je 28 p 14:2

MEXICO
Mexico's businessmen—changing old order; new-style Mexican capitalists giving Mexico's indus more stability, drive than ever before; sampling of ideas from four prominent Mexican businessmen, Ja 11 p 88-89
Job problem for two countries; shortage of farm workers in Western U S, repercussions felt across Mexican border; result of decision by U S Cong to end *bracero* program which set up procedures for bringing Mexican farm workers into U S at harvest time, Ja 18 p 74
Investment in Mexico is increasing; Govt may select foreign firms, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Sulphur production by U S-owned firms in Mexico doing well; no moves to "Mexicanize", (ca) My 3 p 109

MEXICO—Contd.
In Mexico there is widespread opposition to U S action in Dominican Repub, My 24 p 10:2
When U S barred foreign workers from farms . . .; plan to relieve unemp by opening up farm jobs to Amer workers instead of Mexican braceros is backfiring in California; results: labor shortage, crop losses, higher prices, My 31 p 73-75

MEYERS, ALBERT J
Katanga's comeback; bright spot in Africa; optimistic look at Katanga from scene by Albert J Meyers, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", My 24 p 70, 71

MICHIGAN (*see also* States—Midwest)
Experimental antipoverty program is being organized in Willow Village, Mich; residents object to "poverty" label, Mr 1 p 11:1

MIDDLE EAST (*see also* Central Treaty Organization, Arab League)
Anti-Amerism on rise throughout Mideast; Arab Govts denouncing U S for "unceasing aid" to Israel; upsurge of Communist activity, (wg) Mr 1 p 66
Turn toward Communism in Middle East; Syria becoming Mideastern Cuba; Hafez dictatorship provided arms by Russia; natlization imposed on business, indus (wg) Mr 8 p 61, 62
New war coming? pressure rises in Mideast; threat of Arab-Israeli war growing; Nasser playing anti-Israeli, anti-Western role, Mr 15 p 61, 62
Under threats, Israel booms; growing income; high cost of defense; aid from West Germans, Mr 15 p 62, 63
Israel, neighboring countries, map, Mr 15 p 62
U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia, Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67
If war does break out in Middle East—; Nasser has military, econ problems, (wg) Mr 15 p 68

MIGDAIL, CARL
What Castro is doing to Cuba—eyewitness report; deterioration of Cuba reported by Carl Migdail of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 1 p 70-72

MIGRANT LABOR
Job problem for two countries; shortage of farm workers in Western U S, repercussions felt across Mexican border; result of decision by U S Cong to end *bracero* program which set up procedures for bringing Mexican farm workers into U S at harvest time, Ja 18 p 74
Will growers get Mexican labor? end of "bracero" program confronts Labor Sec Wirtz with problem of whether big fruit, vegetable crops can be brought in without foreign workers; growers vs union, Ap 5 p 93, 94
Labor Dept plans to put high school, college students to work on U S farms this summer to replace Mexican workers, My 17 p 14:3
When U S barred foreign workers from farms . . .; plan to relieve unemp by opening up farm jobs to Amer workers instead of Mexican braceros is backfiring in California; results: labor shortage, crop losses, higher prices, My 31 p 73-75
Food prices—where they're headed; high prices for vegetables should ease somewhat, prices for beef, pork continue high; shortage of field workers, Je 21 p 54

MILITARY *see* Selective Service, National Defense

MILLER, ARJAY R
Indus leader looks at auto boom, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Arjay R Miller, pres of Ford Motor Co; auto boom still solidly based, Ap 5 p 78, 79

MINERALS
Sulphur production by U S-owned firms in Mexico doing well; no moves to "Mexicanize", (ca) My 3 p 109

MINNESOTA (*see also* States—Midwest)
Tornadoes struck devastating blows in Minnesota, My 17 p 12:2

MISSILES *see* Guided Missiles

MISSISSIPPI
Space Age comes to Mississippi, multimillion-dollar space facility now under construction in Hancock County causing social, econ revolution; why NASA chose this site; segregation banned, F 15 p 78-80
NASA test site in Mississippi, map, F 15 p 79
New setback for U S in Mississippi case; U S District Judge W Harold Cox dismissed Govt's major indictment against 17 men held in connection with slain civil-rights workers, Mr 8 p 8:2
Sen James O Eastland has again cited evidence of Communist involvement in civil-rights movement—particularly in "current invasion of Mississippi", Mr 29 p 8:3
For first time since Reconstruction, Mississippi cities are to have Repub mayors, Je 21 p 14:3

MONEY
What to do about Brit currency problem without damaging dollar strength, (bw) Ja 4 p 77
Is dollar strong or weak? gold reserves; protection of dollar in case of worldwide "run"; income vs outgo; what U S might do; curbs on investments abroad; basic strengths, (C) Ja 11 p 34-37
Dollar's strength, weakness, chart, Ja 11 p 35
Assets abroad—bulwark for dollar, chart, Ja 11 p 35
Cure for dollar problem? if U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, chart, Ja 11 p 36
Gold problem is this—gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, Ja 11 p 37
If you're puzzled about gold . . . answers to some key questions; French actions endangering U S dollar position; Brit pound in trouble; how value of gold, dollar affected, Ja 25 p 96, 97
Handy & Harman, leading firm in silver market, says that silver coins as part of US money supply will become things of past; expects silver price to be maintained, (tb) F 1 p 86
Currency problems plaguing South Amer; many countries face inflation, devaluation; Argentina struggling to stave off devaluation, F 1 p 90
Gold, silver come into news; gold, silver shortages developing; need to cut gold reserves, to create new coins; problems involved, F 8 p 47
Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, chart, F 8 p 47
Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four years; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57
Canada also suffering from coin shortage; U S coin collectors blamed, F 15 p 14:3
De Gaulle launches econ war on dollar; proposed in news conf that world cut loose from U S dollar, Brit pound as medium of carrying out internatl trade, return to gold standard; reception from key countries; consequences of plan, F 15 p 44-46
How much is 127 billions? height, distance, space 127 billions in $1 bills would be, chart, F 15 p 98
Johnson wondering what to do about dollar; De Gaulle wants old gold standard restored; U S balance of payments problem is crucial to Europe; Pres decision on capital controls will clear up uncertainties. (bw) F 15 p 101
Defending dollar: latest moves by LBJ; Johnson's formula for solving U S dollar problems; aimed at curbing U S spending abroad, increasing U S earning abroad, F 22 p 47-50
Johnson's dollar formula in brief; steps listed by Pres as needed to solve dollar problem, F 22 p 47
From De Gaulle: new attack on dollar; from now on France will use only gold in settling its internatl accounts; urges rest of world to do same, F 22 p 47
Expert's verdict on LBJ's cure for dollar; not enough; reactions of financial experts invued by "USN&WR" staff mbrs to Johnson's measures to defend dollar, F 22 p 50
Pressure center shifts from pound to dollar; actions of other countries determines what happens now to U S gold stocks; France, other countries cashing dollars into gold, (bw) F 22 p 109

MONEY—Contd.
London officials say save-pound operation getting results; big question: can Brit become more competitive in world trade; extension of credit, (bw) F 22 p 110
Verdict in Europe: LBJ has 6 mos to rescue dollar; what trouble is; proposals from secret Conf of European financial experts; U S policy at home, abroad to reduce U S deficit in balance of payments; reduce dollars flowing out of U S in foreign investments, Mr 1 p 43, 44
Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, chart, Mr 1 p 43
Lesson world hasn't learned; David Lawrence editorial; outflow of gold concerns U S; investment overseas to be restricted, but similar action after both world wars retarded econ progress; world is unit, monetary changes affect us all; must learn lessons of yesterday, apply principles of internatl co-operation, Mr 1 p 108
What LBJ's dollar drive means to U S business; executives tell their plans, problems, reactions to LBJ's plan to cut back on flow of dollars overseas, Mr 8 p 47-49; Correction, Mr 15 p 102
Why money is little harder to borrow; credit has become tighter due to deficit in U S payments balance; Johnson officials going along with tightening; bankers on Fed Open Market Com cast decisive votes to tighten money, Mr 8 p 76, 77
Dollar shortage in Europe; Amer bankers keeping dollars at home as result of Pres Johnson's plea for co-operation in solving payments problem; could lead to credit shortage in Europe; end of boom? (C) Mr 22 p 75
Crash program to save dollar is beginning to pinch Europe; added drag on Europe's slowing boom, (bw) Mr 22 p 109
Karl Blessing, German banker, called for "tightening up" of world's money system; countries must hold more gold, fewer dollars, (bw) Mr 22 p 110
New report on shortage of coins released by House com; how shortage is being solved, Mr 29 p 10:2
Breathing spell for dollar? Pres Johnson's program of stemming dollar flow from U S is success; dispatches from "USN&WR" correspondents reflect growing concern in money centers in Europe, Mr 29 p 84, 86
Coins without silver—but what kind? silver stock depleted; experts seeking substitutes; Treas Sec Dillon points out alternatives to House Appropriations subcom, Ap 12 p 92
Size-up of U S dollar, Brit pound 6-9 mos hence; pound outlook bleak; dollar future more hopeful but problem of voluntary decrease in flow of dollar abroad, (bw) Ap 12 p 113, 114
Battle U S is winning; "weak" dollar turned "strong"; Amer business cutting dollar outflow abroad; impact of growing dollar shortage on Europe; De Gaulle's attack on dollar, pound doomed, Ap 19 p 46-48
How Brit plans to save pound; major effects of "austerity" budget for average man in Brit, Brit investors, Brit businessmen, Ap 19 p 47
What is money, anyway? answers to your questions; information on "dollar crisis", gold supply, coin shortage, all aspects of money story, Ap 19 p 48-51
European creditors find Brit budget tough enough to satisfy them, realize that U S stands behind pound; austerity programs of Brit Govt; tasks Brit pound has to perform this yr, (bw) Ap 19 p 105, 106
Brit now is baring full financial might backing up pound, (bw) Ap 26 p 116
World money shortage: 5 "cures"; gold-exchange plan, Triffin plan, Bernstein plan, Rueff plan, Stamp plan, Maudling plan, Ap 26 p 127
Run on silver coins? worry over hoarders; problem of silver shortage, switch to nonsilver coins; book "Nation Without Coins" predicts Govt moves to prevent hoarding, My 3 p 56, 57
"Dollar gap": new yard stick? new study by leading econs headed by Dr Edward M Bernstein finds real deficit in U S payments deficit is smaller than it's made to look; recommends U S adopt new reporting plan, My 10 p 99
Brit now relying only on financial support of U S in possible emergencies; Brit is largest borrower of IMF funds; must build up econ to make pound strong, (bw) My 24 p 105, 106

MONEY—Contd.
Keeping dollar strong—how U S can avoid trouble; invu with L Albert Hahn, prof of Frankfurt Univ, authority on money problems, My 31 p 78-80
No new silver dollars, after all; Johnson reversed decision to mint new silver coins to conserve silver stock, Je 7 p 88
New dimes, qtrs, halves: here's plan; Pres asking Cong to end use of silver in dimes, qtrs, reduce silver in half dollars; how change will be made; what's behind it; how new coins will look; impact Je 14 p 91-93
In answer to your questions about silver . . .: effects of silver shortage, change in coins, price of silver, Je 21 p 118, 119
Why there is still concern over silver shortage; silver now on hand in U S Treas, est use of silver between now, end of 1967, chart, Je 21 p 119

MONOPOLIES *see* Antitrust laws

MONTGOMERY, BERNARD LAW
"Brad" vs "Monty"—old feud revived; Amer's Gen Bradley criticizes Brit's Gen Montgomery's conduct at Falaise, Ja 18 p 55
Why Bradley called Montgomery "scared"—story of "Falaise Gap"; situation; Bradley plan; what happened; result, map, Ja 18 p 55

MOON
Still big secret: is moon mantrap? new photos of moon taken by Ranger VIII started major controversy over safety of putting man on moon, Mr 8 p 33, 34
Areas "hit" by 3 Ranger spacecraft, map, Mr 8 p 34
Race to moon: can U S still catch Russia? Russian Cosmonaut step into space took thunder from Amer's two-man Gemini program; U S leads only in unmanned space flights, Mr 29 p 46, 48
New clues about moon—fiery within, but safe on surface? studies of pictures taken by Ranger IX, Ap 5 p 36
Moon landing possible in 1968? what U S proved with four days in space; photos of Edward White's "walk" in space; experts list achievements for U S in space race, Je 21 p 40, 41

MORTGAGES (*see also* Housing-Finance)
From Washington—homes for sale; Govt drive to unload houses acquired by foreclosure by FHA; terms, prices, Ap 26 p 105
Sales of defaulted homes are up—but new foreclosures rise, too; no of houses foreclosed by Govt, sold by Govt, still held by Govt, 1960-1964, chart, Ap 26 p 105
What Amers owe—big rise is in personal, business debt; home-mortgage debt, consumer debt, total personal debt, corp debt, apartment, commercial mortgages, fed debt, State, local debt 1959-1964; increases, chart, Je 14 p 46, 47

MOTION PICTURES
House Com voted to permit domestic distribution of Govt-financed film on career, death of Pres Kennedy; opposition claims it is Dem Party propaganda, Mr 8 p 10:3

MOTOROLA, INC *see* Civil Rights

MOURSUND, A W *see* Small Business

MUÑOZ, JULIO *see* Switzerland

MURPHY, CHARLES S
Three major pres appointments to help solve transportation problem; Alan S Boyd named Under Sec of Commerce for Transportation; Charles S Murphy named as Chrmn of CAB; Gen William F McKee (Ret) to be new Admin of FAA, (p) My 10 p 19, 20

MURPHY, MICHAEL J *see* Law Enforcement

MYRDAL, GUNNAR
Sweden's econ Dr Gunnar Myrdal foresees end of crop controls, price support policies for U S farmer as way to avert world famine, (p) Mr 29 p 16

N

NABRIT, JAMES M, JR
Campus unrest has broken out at Howard Univ; Dr James M Nabrit, Jr, pres of Howard cites outside agitation, Communist influence, My 10 p 14:2

NAESS, RAGNAR D
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "it's important now to judge each stock on its own merit"; "USN&WR" invu with Ragnar D Naess, senior partner of Naess & Thomas, Ja 4 p 46, 47
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Ragnar D Naess, senior partner, Naess & Thomas, predicts "1965 will be favorable" for stocks, Ja 4 p 60, 61
Whats ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with Ragnar D Naess, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 44-46

NARCOTICS (*see also* Drugs)
Sen subcom has pinpointed traffic in illicit drugs as one of chief sources of income for criminal orgns in U S; especially profitable for Mafia, Mr 15 p 14:1

NASSER, GAMAL ABDEL
Why Nasser acts way he does; experience shows Egyptian Govt can be anti-Amer, U S aid will keep coming; ambitions for world leadership; push to left; tougher line for U S? Ja 4 p 30, 31
How U S helped build up Nasser since 1952, Ja 4 p 31
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . troubles for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16
Congress voted to cut off sales of surplus food to United Arab Republic; counter to Pres Johnson's foreign-aid policy; more against Pres Nasser's anti-U S policy, F 8 p 13:1
Erhard trying to appease both Israel, Egypt, afraid Nasser will recognize East Germany so backed out of arms deal with Israel; U S blamed, (wg) Mr 1 p 65
Communist Germany's Walter Ulbricht paid official call on Egypt's Nasser; repercussions before, after, (p) Mr 8 p 14
Aid to Nasser coming from all sides; U S surplus food, Soviet arms aid; military aid by West German technicians—helping Nasser design, mfr airplanes, rockets; Israelis worried, (wg) Mr 8 p 62
New war coming? pressure rises in Mideast; threat of Arab-Israeli war growing; Nasser playing anti-Israeli, anti-Western role, Mr 15 p 61, 62
If war does break out in Middle East—; Nasser has military, econ problems, (wg) Mr 15 p 68
With Erhard caught in crossfire between Israel, Arabs—De Gaulle seizing opportunity to make trade deal with Nasser; may heal break that followed Suez crises, (wg) Mr 22 p 81, 82
Nasser's call for Arab unity to boycott West Germany for recognition of Israel went unheard; De Gaulle trading with both Israel, Egypt, (wg) Mr 29 p 62
Would-be leaders of Arab Africans, black Africans are suddenly on skids, new leaders on rise, (wg) Ap 26 p 77, 78
"Forgotten" war in desert: first-hand report; Egypt's Nasser involved in costly civil war in Yemen where his troops are hated by both sides; dispatches from John Law, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 24 p 67-69
Nasser of Egypt says that each Arab state is afraid of other, (wg) Je 14 p 62

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINSTRATION
Plans for plane that can fly 5,000-miles/hr; NASA spokesman says hypersonic plane at least 25 yrs away, F 8 p 12:2
Space Age comes to Mississippi, multimillion-dollar space facility now under construction in Hancock County causing social, econ revolution; why NASA chose this site; segregation banned, F 15 p 78-80
NASA test site in Mississippi, map, F 15 p 79

NATIONAL DEBT *see* Debt

NATIONAL DEFENSE (*see also* Aviation, Atomic Energy, Guided Missiles, Satellites)
"Sure way" to prevent nuclear war? "USN&WR" invu with Gen Thomas S Power, USAF (ret), former chief of Strategic Air Command; deals with security, military defense problems, disarmament, nuclear-test-ban treaty, missiles, bombers, targets, anti-missiles, Ja 25 p 72-76
U S defense: changes Johnson wants; improved weapons; long-run plans, F 1 p 14:2

NATIONAL DEFENSE—Contd.
Can we take chances on survival? David Lawrence editorial; Pres plans to hold down spending on natl defense, but doesn't consider what enemy may or can do; Gen Thomas S Power doubts whether defense expenditures should be judged on strength at moment; real issue not expense but survival, F 1 p 104
Sec of Defense McNamara ests casualties, cost of fall-out shelters for U S population, new defensive weapons against nuclear attack, Mr 1 p 8:1
New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking place between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41
Real story of space race; natl security is behind drive into space; conflict between military men, civilians; Russians over U S; where money goes; is U S ready? (C) Ap 5 p 33-36
How McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, chart, Ap 12 p 55
Shift in U S strategy; its meaning; Maj Gen Max S Johnson, (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, anal change in U S strategy as seen in moves in North Vietnam, Dominican Repub; U S Combat strength; military role for OAS, Inter-Amer Defense Bd, My 17 p 53, 54
Why U S strategy is out of date; military anal by Maj Gen Max S Johnson (Ret) "USN&WR" Staff Mbr; second Chinese nuclear explosion putting U S military position in new light, My 31 p 29
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

Armaments
U S defense; changes Johnson wants; improved weapons; long-run plans, F 1 p 14:2
Hawk antiaircraft-missile launchers have been added to weapons in Southeast Asia; other weapons used by U S in Asia, F 22 p 4:3
U S is to sell Brit, Australia warplanes, other military equipment over next few yrs; opposition in Gr Brit, F 22 p 8:1
New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41
Growing debate: are U S military cutbacks going too far? defense trends that worry military men; curtailment of specific weapons that causes concern; mounting fear that U S is neglecting important weapons of future, chart, Mr 1 p 38, 39
Amers in Vietnam complain of weapons; U S-based, Natl Guard units "robbed"; Pentagon dissent, Mr 22 p 10:1
In Vietnam "blank check" to try out new weapons; U S Army advisers can requisition any arms they deem effective in stepped up war; examples of new-type weapons, Ap 12 p 38
Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec Robert S McNamara; Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows no sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61
"McNamara plan" for U S superiority; no of missiles, bombers in 2 yrs, increase in U S nuclear strength by mid-1967; U S nuclear lead, chart, Ap 12 p 53
If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea, in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, chart, Ap 26 p 47
Former Brit Foreign Sec Patrick Gordon Walker said U S, Russia would be stronger militarily if they did not have nuclear weapons, My 31 p 10:1
Arms race shifts to space—Reds have head start; space of vital military importance to future U S security; military vs civilian control, Je 21 p 40-43
Next: Titan III—greatest U S rocket yet; military finally gets its own "space work horse", Je 21 p 42

NATIONAL DEFENSE—Contd.
Manned orbiting laboratory—center of U S space controversy, Je 21 p 43
World's mightiest rocket, Air Force Titan III-C, launched for first time; major U S military advance in space; possible uses for vehicles launched by Titan III-C, Je 28 p 8:1

Armed Forces
(*see also* Selective Service)
Sen Stephen M Young raised question whether U S, like Soviet Russia, has "political Commissars" assigned to its military commands; State Dept said it had 9 advisors assigned to unified commands in U S, abroad to advise commanders on political, econ matters, Ja 11 p 13:1
U S casualties in Vietnam—growing toll; figures released by Pentagon, Ja 18 p 10:1
Why military men worry about cutbacks, bombers, bases, armed forces, draft, missiles, warships, Ja 25 p 73
U S dependents overseas—how many . . . where they are; largest group: military dependents; all subject to being evacuated if war threats get too close, F 22 p 6:1
How U S got deep into Vietnam's war; increase in U S troop strength in South Vietnam, 1960-now; Communist buildup, F 22 p 37
Rising toll from sneak attacks . . . why? big question in, outside Cong: why can't U S do better job of protecting its men in Vietnam? casualties in recent mos; unlearned lessons, F 22 p 38
In works—another big boost in military pay; if Cong goes along, what new pay rates will provide in basic pay, exclusive of allowances, Mr 15 p 14:1
In works—another big boost in military pay; examples of what is proposed; rank, yrs of service, present annual pay, proposed pay, increase, chart, Mr 15 p 14:2
Draft steps up—what it means; stepped-up war bringing military-manpower problem to head; volunteering dropping, draft rising; Pentagon study urges changes, Ap 12 p 39
U S "secret army"—fighting Reds by Red methods; spurred on by Communist aggression in Vietnam, U S is waging new kind of undercover warfare around world; methods from Communist China's Mao Tse-tung, Ap 12 p 49, 50
Johnson asked Cong for emergency appropriation "to meet mounting military requirements in Vietnam"; what 700 millions will buy, My 17 p 11:2
U S armed strength has topped 100,000 mark in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 24 p 6:3
Airlifting Army division from U S to Dominican Repub showed U S strategy planners it can be done on short notice, My 24 p 10:3
Pres Johnson has asked Cong for another pay raise for fed workers; barrage of criticism in Cong; automatic increases? previous raises, My 24 p 14:3
U S death toll in Vietnam, U S dead in previous wars, Je 7 p 8:1
How U S military manpower in Vietnam is increasing 1960-1965, planned for July 1965, chart, Je 21 p 38
Losses in Vietnam—how U S casualties are doubling each yr; Amers killed, wounded in action, no in Vietnam, 1961-1965, chart, Je 28 p 39

Air Force
Plans for mammoth airplane, C-5A, that could carry 700 soldiers, 600 commercial passengers, Ja 4 p 6:1
First flight of controversial jet fighter-bomber, TFX; successful yet questions remain, Ja 4 p 6:2
New gain for TFX fighter plane, but still problems; can fold back wings in flight; expenses, Je 18 p 12:2
Gen John P McConnell replaces Gen Curtis E LeMay as Chief of Staff of Air Force; experts expect more flexibility in Air Force demands for weapons; primary issue has been whether to produce new manned bombers in future, (p) F 8 p 16
Findings of official investigation of cheating at U S Air Force Academy released, Mr 29 p 12:3
Advisory com which investigated cheating scandal at U S Air Force Academy criticized Air Force Brass but urged no major changes, My 17 p 16:3

NATIONAL DEFENSE—Contd.

Army

New kind of Army division—bettter able to fight in jungles of Southeast Asia—soon to be organized; air-assault division, My 3 p 14:3

Rep Dickinson raising question in Cong why U S Army made plans for military action in Selma, Ala, more than yr before racial violence broke out, cost of fed protection, My 10 p 16:2

New type of Army combat division, "air-mobile" unit, authorized for combat in Vietnam, Je 28 p 10:2

Reserve Forces

Call-up of Reserves? will Reserve or Natl Guard units be needed in Vietnam? Je 21 p 38

Bases

Sen Stephen M Young raised question whether U S, like Soviet Russia, has "political Commissars" assigned to its military commands; State Dept said it had 9 advisors assigned to unified commands in U S, abroad to advise commanders on political, econ matters, Ja 11 p 13:1

Why Filipinos turn against U S; Indonesia trying to break U S-Philippine ties; why Sukarno does it; U S blamed for crimes on U S bases, Ja 11 p 59

NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; 13 leading econs at NICB forum predict another yr of rising business, Ja 4 p 54-63

Study by NICB points up inroads of govt into fields once considered reserved for private enterprise, Ja 25 p 16:2

NICB study of Govt merger complaints, (tb) Mr 15 p 96

NICB survey shows reliance by U S corps on foreign markets, foreign sales of some cos, (ca) Mr 29 p 92

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD *see* Labor—National Labor Relations Board

NATIONALIZATION *see* Government ownership

NEGROES (*see also* Civil Rights, Education—Integration, Intermarriage, Race Relations)

Negro tactics: change coming: forecast from Negro leaders; upgrading of Negro communities; CORE's organizing program; job training; speedup of enforcement, Ja 4 p 41

U S Negroes' goal: to set Africa policy; U S civil rights leaders trying to influence, reshape U S Govt policy in Congo, in black Africa generally; objectives, leaders of Amer Negro Leadership Conf; censure for Tshombe; recommendations, Ja 11 p 60, 61

Washington schools—from 39 to 88% Negroes in 24 yrs; no, percentage increase, decrease of Negro, white student, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 42

Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population; white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 43

Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, chart, Ja 18 p 46

Assassination of Malcolm X started violence between Negro groups in U S; growing dissension within Black Muslim group; effect on others, Mr 8 p 6:1

Ford Foundation announced grants to attract Negroes into business, Ap 19 p 15:1

In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60

Mrs Patricia R Harris is first Amer Negro woman to be nominated for amb post; to be Amb to Luxembourg, (p) My 31 p 15

LBJ praises "revolution of Negro Amer"; text of address by Pres Johnson at Howard Univ, Je 14 p 50-52

How far Negro has to go, what it will take; Johnson's goal that Negroes will have not only same rights as whites—but same capabilities; Negroes economically at bottom of ladder, Je 21 p 52, 53

NEGROES—Contd.

Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, education, income, chart, Je 21 p 52, 53

Politics and Suffrage

Rev Dr Martin Luther King launched drive for mass registration of Negro voters in South; first target; Selma, Ala. (p) F 1 p 19

Nearly 3,500 Negro demonstrators arrested in Selma, Marion, Ala in voter-registration drive; Rev Dr Martin Luther King jailed, F 15 p 10:1

New racial violence, rioting in New York City, Marion, Ala, Mr 1 p 12:2

Real stakes in Negro-vote drive; purpose of drive begun by King in Alabama is to gain full potential of Negro vote in South; support from LBJ; Southern Regional Council registration, voting statistics; Repubs seek Negro vote, Mr 8 p 37, 38

Behind drive to register Negroes in South; Negroes registered 1952, 1964; no of voting-age Negroes still not registered, Negro percentage of total voting-age population in 11 Southern States, charts, Mr 8 p 37

White House sit-in, demonstrators blocked Pennsylvania Avenue; religious leaders from all over country met in Washington to demand intervention in Alabama, conferred with Johnson, il, Mr 22 p 8:1

It looks like "hot summer"—with Selma beginning; significance of "Black Sunday", its aftermath; protest march with 300 clergymen; death of minister; more violence ahead? Mr 22 p 32, 33

Climax near in Negro revolt; violence in Selma, Ala set off explosion, caused LBJ's attack on voting restrictions; no let-up in racial conflict in sight; real climax may come in North, (C) Mr 29 p 27-29

What Negro vote will do to South; State by State check; outlook: Dems stand to gain most; fear of Negro rule, Mr 29 p 30-32, 34

Southern States; where Negroes are concentrated, where potential Negro vote is most important; counties where 50, 34-49 per cent of people are nonwhites, map, Mr 29 p 30, 31

Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, chart, Mr 29 p 32

Voting laws already on books, Mr 29 p 33

South's voters: some facts; Negroes, whites of voting age registered, Mr 29 p 34

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invus with eight Southern newspaper editors, Mr 29 p 34-38

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with R L Falkenberry, Editor, Selma "Times-Journal"; Negro rule coming? "no, but there will be change", Mr 29 p 34, 35

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Grover Hall, Editor, Montgomery "Advertiser", rise in Negro voting "will rearrange things", Mr 29 p 35

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph F Ellis, Jr, Editor, Clarksdale "Press Register"; "Pres' approach far too drastic", Mr 29 p 35, 36

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Hodding Carter, Editor, Greenville "Delta Dem", "there's inertia in one-party region", Mr 29 p 36

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Virginius Dabney, Editor, Richmond "Times — Dispatch; const of LBJ's bill "is doubtful", Mr 29 p 36, 37

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph B Parham, News Editor, Macon "News"; "tremendous change — it just takes time", Mr 29 p 37

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; invu with Eugene Patterson, Editor, Atlanta "Const"; "people are frightening themselves needlessly", Mr 29 p 38

What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Jack Gates, Exec Editor, Monroe "World, News-Star"; "majority of people will obey law", Mr 29 p 38

NEGROES—Contd.

Negro, vote—here's LBJ's address to Cong; excerpts from Johnson's civil rights speech; calls for fed law to guarantee unrestricted voting, Mr 29 p 110, 111

Martin Luther King: who he is . . . what he believes, (p) Ap 5 p 18

After Alabama . . . Negroes' next battlegrounds; after March to Montgomery Negro revolution moves into North, into Louisiana, Mississippi in South; finances, objectives of five orgns involved in power struggle, Ap 5 p 37, 38

What march cost—who paid for it; costs of staging Negro rights march in Alabama, Ap 5 p 38

If voting is problem—look outside South; Admin plan aimed only at curbing election abuses that prevent Negroes from voting; States with history of election frauds not included; examples, Ap 5 p 39-41

Negro leader Dr Martin Luther King plans to expand his campaign of protest demonstrations into every part of country; calls for 3-stage boycott to bring econ pressure on Alabama, Ap 12 p 6:1

NELSON, ROBERT *see* Transportation

NEW YORK CITY

Parents in Harlem complained that textbooks used in New York City schools show signs of racial discrimination, Ja 4 p 9:1

Chaos in New York; trouble in politics, welfare, shipping, World's Fair, taxes, F 1 p 8:1

Why New York City is deeper in trouble; spreading crisis in New York City result of slums, strikes, crime, racial tensions, traffic snarls, flight of middle class; lack of leadership? (C) F 8 p 40-42

Crime in New York subways up 50%; no of major crimes in city's subways over past five yrs, F 22 p 14:3

New racial violence, rioting in New York City, Marion, Ala, Mr 1 p 12:2

Rep Adam Clayton Powell, Chrmn of House Com on Education, Labor, faces arrest in New York; crusader for Negro causes, (p) Mr 15 p 21

Dr Calvin E Gross, Supt of New York City schools, faces ouster by school bd that picked him; confronted by problems of "racial imbalance", (p) Mr 15 p 21

New York City considering revamping its grade system in schools to get more integration; Gross plan, Mr 22 p 12:3

Racial violence in Cleveland; fighting between white, Negro high school students; attacks, murder in New York City, Mr 29 p 6:1

Shifting population is creating newly "segregated" schools in New York City faster than school official can "desegregate" them, Ap 12 p 12:2

New York City has adopted $40 million program to reorganize its school system to promote racial integration, to improve education, My 10 p 15:2

Repub Rep John V Lindsay is going to run for mayor of New York; victory would give Repub Party great lift, (p) My 24 p 20

New York police Comm Michael J Murphy has resigned in case which has racial overtones; Vincent L Broderick to succeed him, My 31 p 13:1

With Wagner out of New York race for mayor, Repub Lindsay's chances may be improved; prospects for Dem nominee, Je 21 p 8:2

Can anybody run New York City? struggle for power; troubles; school segregation; what's ahead, (C) Je 21 p 57-60

London's answer to "big-city sprawl"—pattern for U S? division of govt power; class conflict; police setup; lessons for New York, Je 21 p 61, 62

NEW YORK STATE

"New York Times" said Gov Rockefeller espoused "Great Society" for New York State; urged boost in State spending; other features of program, (p) Ja 18 p 20

Chaos in New York; trouble in politics, welfare, shipping, World's Fair, taxes, F 1 p 8:1

Political in-fighting in New York State legis settled; two factions of Dems; question remains; who came out ahead? F 15 p 8:3

Can Wagner stop Kennedy in New York? Wagner, Kennedy factions fighting for control of Dem Party; new image for Dem Party; behind Repub support of Wagner faction in legis, F 22 p 59, 60

NEW YORK STATE—Contd.
Hospital insurance for all—here's new plan; proposal from Rockefeller's Com on Hospital costs of New York State headed by Marion B Folsom deals with problem of Blue Cross, Blue Shield, hospital insurance; State control, Ap 26 p 89, 90
Skyrocketing cost of hospital care; increasing daily costs in New York State hospitals, in last 10 yrs, in next 10 yrs, Ap 26 p 89
New York has joined in growing trend toward abolition of death penalty for common murder or rape; 13 States have banned death penalty, decline in executions, Je 14 p 10:2

NEW YORK WORLD'S FAIR
Chaos in New York; trouble in politics, welfare, shipping, World's Fair, taxes, F 1 p 8
Changes you'll find at World's Fair this yr, Ap 26 p 16:2
World's Fair low on customers, cash as it starts second season, My 31 p 12:2

NEW ZEALAND
Foreign firm planning to invest in or takeover New Zealand co must file notice with Registrar of Overseas Takeovers in New Zealand, (ca) F 22 p 118

NEWSPAPERS (*see also* Press)
Story of five-yr strike; cost to co, unions; end of Portland, Oregon newspaper strike involving "Oregonian", "Oregon Journal"; strikers replaced, unions lost mbrs; newspapers continued to operate, Ap 19 p 90-93
New plan to prevent strikes over labor-saving machinery approved by New York newspapers, Ap 19 p 93
Can U S still afford big strikes? strikes, threats of strikes distorting business cycle; effects of past strikes in steel, shipping, auto mfg, newspapers, My 3 p 87-89
Why printers "broke" strike; mbrs of Internatl Typographical Union went back to work, crossed picket lines of Amer Newspaper Guild striking "Baltimore Sun", "Evening Sun"; work cards revoked, Je 7 p 77

NGUYEN CAO KY
Three young gens stand out in military group forming new Govt in South Vietnam; Maj Gen Nguyen Van Thieu, Brig Gen Nguyen Chanh Thi, Air Marshal Brig Gen Nguyen Cao Ky, (p) Je 28 p 16

NGUYEN CHANH THI
Three young gens stand out in military group forming new Govt in South Vietnam; Maj Gen Nguyen Van Thieu, Brig Gen Nguyen Chanh Thi, Air Marshal Brig Gen Nguyen Cao Ky, (p) Je 28 p 16

NGUYEN DUY TRINH
One of most militant Vietnamese Reds, Nguyen Duy Trinh, is new Foreign Min of North Vietnam; replaces Xuan Thuy, (p) Ap 19 p 22

NGUYEN HUU THO *see* Vietnam, North

NGUYEN VAN THIEU
Three young gens stand out in military group forming new Govt in South Vietnam; Maj Gen Nguyen Van Thieu, Brig Gen Nguyen Chanh Thi, Air Marshal Brig Gen Nguyen Cao Ky, (p) Je 28 p 16

NGUYEN VAN VINH *see* Vietnam, North

NIGERIA
Nigeria may split into 2 or more parts; will make things harder for West, (wg) Ja 11 p 57, 58
Mineral wealth becoming more important in Nigeria; U S firms taking big part in newest oil discovery, (ca) Ap 12 p 117

NIMITZ, CHESTER W
Fleet Adm Chester W Nimitz sizes up Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, (p) Mr 1 p 16

NIXON, RICHARD M
Former Vice Pres Richard Nixon believes U S Air Force, Navy should be used to cut off communist supply lines into South Vietnam, F 8 p 8:3
Gallup Poll finds one out of three Repubs believes that Nixon is man to lead party; other choices, Ap 5 p 14:2
How Repubs hope to rebuild; views of Bliss, Goldwater, Nixon, (p) Ap 12 p 18

NKRUMAH, KWAME
Would-be leaders of Arab Africans, black Africans are suddenly on skids, new leaders on rise, (wg) Ap 26 p 77, 78

NOBEL PRIZES
From men who chose—how Martin Luther King won Nobel Peace Prize; report from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr who talked to persons who nominated, voted him prize; basis of Nobel awards; protests, F 8 p 76, 77
Recent winners of Nobel Peace Prizes 1950-1964, F 8 p 77

NOISE
Faster than sound passenger planes bombarding U S cities with sonic booms, FAA reports public reaction to Oklahoma City tests, My 3 p 12:3

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
Balance of world power at start of new yr; East, West: population, GNP, defense spending, men under arms, sea, air power, long-range missiles, (ptg.) Ja 4 p 32, 33
MFL urged by U S losing support; even West Germany backing away; Erhard to compromise with De Gaulle on European defense, unity, Germany may help pay subsidy for USSR wheat, (wg) Ja 25 p 56
Brit's Prime Min Harold Wilson postpones visit to U S at time of growing pressures at home, abroad; wants more time to campaign against U S-backed plan for multilateral nuclear force; (p) F 15 p 20
Where U S patience is wearing thin; Europe gets rich, finds fault, but still wants help, feels U S is turning back on Allies; how Allies hamper U S efforts; NATO; tariff walls, (C) Ap 5 p 50-53
From Brit: "U S is abdicating"; Brit feel U S abdicating role of leadership of Atlantic Alliance, showing signs of disengaging from Europe, Ap 5 p 53
Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world; alliances of which U S is mbr, pledges involved; look at NATO, My 10 p 36, 37
De Gaulle has served notice that France will be out of NATO altogether by 1969 or sooner; practical problems involved; real question facing NATO is how long it can survive with or without France, (wg) My 24 p 65, 66
Ludwig Erhard visiting Pres Johnson then Pres de Gaulle, wants to mediate differences between U S, France; advocating strong NATO, (p) Je 7 p 19
Defense Sec Robert McNamara says stockpile of U S nuclear warheads in Europe is on rise, Je 14 p 10:3

NURSES
As Medicare nears—crisis in hospital care? demand for services rising faster than ever before, shortages of Amer-trained doctors, nurses, influx of foreign medical graduates; New York's plan: attending physicians plan, (C) Mr 15 p 50-53
Nurse shortage: another headache for hospitals; excerpts from "Washington Post", Mr 15 p 52

NYERERE, JULIUS
Julius Nyerere, Pres of Tanzania, now has emerged as main leader of "Pan-Africanism"; has made Tanganyika main training ground for black Africa's "freedom fighters", (wg) Ap 26 p 78

O

OCCUPATIONS
Where chances for jobs are best; Labor Dept study predicts where largest increases in jobs will be in next 10 yrs, My 10 p 91

OIL see Petroleum

OKLAHOMA
Natl Education Assoc imposing "sanctions" on Oklahoma because of below average teacher salaries; union struggle at issue? My 24 p 16:2

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES
Q & A on OAS: what it is, how strong, what it can do; Dominican Repub situation, My 17 p 39, 40
Shift in U S strategy: its meaning; Maj Gen Max S Johnson, (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, anal change in U S strategy as seen in moves in North Vietnam, Dominican Repub; U S combat strength; military role for OAS, Inter-Amer Defense Bd, My 17 p 53, 54

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES—Contd.
When it comes to getting action out of OAS . . . ; record of military action by OAS three wks after fighting started in Dominican Repub, My 24 p 38
OAS slow to act, powerless in Dominican Repub; problems facing U S; possible solution, other danger spots; U N edging in, (wg) My 31 p 49

ORRICK, WILLIAM H, JR
Dr Donald F Turner to head Antitrust Div at Justice Dept, (p) My 10 p 19

OSWALD, LEE HARVEY
Justice Dept officials wondering what to do with rifle that killed JFK, Ap 19 p 8:2

OTT, GILBERT R
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice on stock-price declines; keep "sense of proportion"; "USN&WR" invu with Gilbert R Ott, pres of Fiduciary Counsel, Inc, Ja 4 p 45, 46

OTTENBERG, MIRIAM *see* District of Columbia

OVERWEIGHT *see* Diet

P

PAINTON, FREDERICK C
Historian looks at De Gaulle—why he acts that way; invu with Prof Jean-Baptiste Duroselle, who holds chair of history of contemporary internatl affairs at Sorbonne, by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 10 p 44, 46
"Soviet revolution will come around 1970"; invu with Michel Gardner, French Inst of Strategic Studies, conducted by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, Je 21 p 46-48

PAKISTAN
India, Pakistan major clients for U S foreign aid, (bw) Ja 4 p 78
Esso Standard Eastern, Inc will set up fertilizer co in Pakistan, offer equity shares to Pakistani investors, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia, Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67
U S caught again in middle of India-Pakistan border dispute; fighting in Rann of Cutch area; Red China may benefit, My 10 p 12:2
Border area between India, West Pakistan, Rann of Cutch, map, My 10 p 12:2

PARADISO, LOUIS J
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Louis J Paradiso, assoc dir, Office of Business Econ, U S Dept of Commerce, predicts plant, equipment expenditure "in rising phase", Ja 4 p 60

PARHAM, JOSEPH B.
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph B Parham, News Editor, Macon "News"; "tremendous change—it just takes time", Mr 29 p 37

PARK, CHUNG HEE *see* Korea

PARKING
Capital police report that in last 10 mos over 6,000 parking tickets ignored by foreign diplomats; "Washington Star" calls for new crackdown, Mr 29 p 8:2

PASSPORTS
Johnson's plea to "see Amer first" having little effect on U S citizens; State Dept says no of passports issued increasing steadily, Mr 29 p 8:1

PATENTS
Russian decision to join internatl patent agreement expected to make some U S firms more willing to deal with Russians through licensing pacts, add push to East-West trade, (ca) Ap 5 p 109

PATMAN, WRIGHT
Rep Wright Patman proposed bldg another House office bldg to make room for additional staff mbrs; criticism of Rayburn Bldg, Ap 12 p 8:1

PATTERSON, EUGENE
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Eugene Patterson, Editor, Atlanta "Const"; "people are frightening themselves needlessly", Mr 29 p 37, 38

PATTON, THOMAS F *see* Steel Industry & Trade

PENSION FUNDS
New rules for your pension plan? report on standards included in proposed plan for strict control over funds; suggestion for even greater regulation seen in report of Pres-Cabinet-level Com headed by Sec of Labor, Wirtz, F 15 p 106
Fast growth of private pension funds 1945-1980; up from $5.4 billion to $225.0 billion, chart, F 15 p 106
Still growing—pension funds; SEC report shows flow of funds into co pension programs for employes growing; corporate funds; purchases of stock, Je 14 p 93-94

PENSIONS (*see also* Aged, Retirement, Social Security, Welfare)
Pension plans—future growth; study of retirement plans negotiated by unions, employers made by special Govt Com headed by Sec of Labor Wirtz; major points, recommendations, F 8 p 82, 83
Bigger checks for old people: who gets how much, when; $1.2 billion/yr increase in old-age pensions planned for this yr; more spending money for 20 million people; stimulus for business; new changes; new benefits in doubt; rises planned for payroll tax, F 22 p 94, 95
White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, chart, F 22 p 94
In works: "bonus" for pensioners; if White House plans approved, increases in Soc Sec pensions will be made retroactive to January 1, 1965; lump sum payments for back mos according to present mthly pension, chart, F 22 p 94
New rules for self-pensioning? self-employed people would get major tax incentives for setting up their own pension plans under proposals just made to Cong, Je 21 p 122

PERÓN, JUAN D *see* Argentina

PESTICIDES *see* Insecticides

PETERSON, WILLIAM H
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum William H Peterson, econ, U S Steel Corp, predicts "labor-cost pressure" in steel indus, Ja 4 p 59, 60

PETROLEUM
Problems in internatl oil indus yet increasing profits; what internatl oil cos up against now, mos ahead; growth potential abroad, competition, (bw) Ja 11 p 82
Esso Standard Eastern, Inc will set up fertilizer co in Pakistan, offer equity shares to Pakistani investors, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Two major U S oil firms have plans for exploration on Canada's East Coast continental shelf, (ca) Ja 18 p 92
Oil deals in air again in Venezuela; this time "service contracts" rather than outright concessions for foreign cos, (bw) Mr 15 p 106
U S firm discovered oil in Gulf of Suez; exploratory drilling in desert, (ca) Mr 22 p 111
Standard Oil Co official predicts that U S oil, gas indus likely to contribute even larger sum to plus side of U S balance of payments in 1965 than 360 millions posted in 1963, (ca) Ap 5 p 109
Libya has growing oil trade with West Germany: U S cos have big stake in Libyan oil inaus, (ca) Ap 12 p 117
East German Govt, Russians planning to conduct seismic surveys for oil, gas in Baltic, (ca) Ap 19 p 108
Cong is called upon by Interior Dept to decide how fed owned oil-shale lands in Colorado, Utah, Wyoming should be developed, (tb) My 24 p 100
Is shale-oil boom on way at last? prospects, problems of U S; development of shale-oil resources in West, My 31 p 100
Oil-shale deposits in western States, map, My 31 p 100

PHAT, HUYNH TAN *see* Vietnam, North

PHILIPPINES
Why Filipinos turn against U S; Indonesia trying to break U S-Philippine ties; why Sukarno does it; U S blamed for crimes on U S bases, Ja 11 p 59
Bankers Trust Co study indicates that capital inflow into Philippines stimulated removal of exchange controls, improvement in econ condition; deterrents to U S firms, (ca) Ja 11 p 86
Now: old friend turning away from U S? anti-Amerism on rise in Philippines; growing worry over Communist influence; signs of sickness, Je 14 p 68-71
Strategic location of Philippine Repub in Far East, map, Je 14 p 68
Macapagal looks at Philippine problems; "USN&WR" invu with Diosdado Macapagal, Pres of Philippine Repub; why growth of anti-Amerism, Je 14 p 71
Now charges of "racism" are being added to difficulties for Amer businessmen in Philippines; strikers charged Caltex petroleum co with "racial discrimination", (ca) Je 14 p 98

PHOTO REPORT
It was LBJ's great day; Johnson's Inauguration Day, F 1 p 37-40
LBJ's new experiment in Govt; groups of Congmen called to White House for evening sessions; lengthy question periods get issues out in open, Ap 5 p 64-68; 70
Photo Report—story of how U S marines, paratroopers work to save Dominican Repub, My 17 p 35-37
In 20 yrs—rise, decline of U N; history of U N, successes, failures; lost majority, Je 28 p 40-42

PHYSICIANS
As Medicare nears—crisis in hospital care? demand for hospital services rising faster than ever before, shortages of Amer-trained doctors, nurses, influx of foreign medical graduates; New York's plan; attending physicians plan, (C) Mr 15 p 50-53
"Something will have to be done"; hospital "emergency room" has become "emergency dept"; lack of medical help, equipment to meet demand for service; personal doctors becoming more remote from families in big cities, Alexandria Hospital plan, Mr 15 p 51
Where hospitals are weak—what to do about it! "USN&WR" invu with Dr Willard C Rappleye, noted medical educator, physician; tells what poorly trained staff doctors in hospital can mean to patients; foreign-trained doctors; describes reforms that can be made now; if Medicare comes, Mr 15 p 53-56

PICTOGRAMS (*see also* Charts, Maps)
Balance of world power at start of new yr; East, West: population, GNP, defense spending, men under arms, sea, air power, long-range missiles, Ja 4 p 32, 33
Changes in personal spending since late '40s (1964 vs 1946-50); items taking smaller, larger percentage of consumer's dollars, F 1 p 100, 101
GNP of U S, econ power of other nations as measured by 1964 total output, among Communist nations, Soviet Russia, China, My 10 p 42, 43

POLICE *see* Law Enforcement

POPE PAUL VI
Speculation that there will be adjustment in Roman Catholic views on birth control heightened by remarks of Pope Paul VI; Pope's position; division over pill, Ap 12 p 16:3
Reports that Pope Paul intends to press for more modern approach to controversial issues affecting Catholics around world, decentralized powers of Vatican hierarchy, (p) Je 21 p 21

POPULATION (*see also* Birth Control)
Washington's population—from 28 to 58% Negroes in 24 yrs; total population; white, Negro residents; per cent white, Negro; decrease, increase, 1940-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 43
Washington, D C—no 1 Negro city in nation; percentage of Negroes in total population in major U S cities, chart, Ja 18 p 46
Toward state medicine? millions of Amers who now get govt medical aid; almost one sixth of U S population eligible for treatment in fed hospitals, clinics, chart, Ja 25 p 63

POPULATION—Contd.
While business booms—relief rolls grow twice as fast as population; increase in U S population, no of people on relief 1954, 1964, chart, Mr 8 p 39
One lead Russia holds over U S; population in U S, USSR, Russian lead, 1961, 1964, chart, Mr 22 p 55
More people, fewer farms—still plenty of food; U S population, no of farms 20 yrs ago, now, chart, Mr 22 p 59
Now it's official; U S backs birth-control aid; Johnson's new policy to support birth-control programs as answer to problems of growing relief costs in U S, mushrooming population growth overseas; caution in Latin Amer, Mr 22 p 64-66
Sweden's econ Dr Gunnar Myrdal foresees end of crop controls, price support policies for U S farmer as way to avert world famine, (p) Mr 29 p 15
Southern States; where Negroes are concentrated, where potential Negro vote is most important, counties where 50, 34-49 per cent of people are nonwhites, map, Mr 29 p 30, 31
Prop for business in '66; continuing lift to business activity partly due to increase in marriages, formation of new families, births; population trends, Ap 19 p 82
Population changes that promise business boost: jump in new families, coming upturn in births, steady rise in marriages, chart, Ap 19 p 82
In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60
Growth of "strip cities" by 1972, map, My 17 p 57
Problem in Latin Amer: population explosion; population in each country in 1954, 1964, 1974 (est), chart, My 24 p 44
World choice; limit population or face famine—what latest U S Dept of Agric study shows; death by starvation in yrs ahead facing people in underdeveloped nations; story of India; what lies ahead, (C) Je 14 p 64-66
Population spiral—this is problem; population in 1960, est in 1980 of advanced nations of free world, Communist nations with adequate living standards, underdeveloped nations, chart, Je 14 p 66
End of baby boom in Amer; reasons for downtrend in births; if trend continues, Je 14 p 67
Birth rate in U S: down nearly one fifth in 8 yrs; no of births per 1,000 women aged 15-44, 1951-1965, chart, Je 14 p 67
Some Negro problems for which Pres Johnson seeks answers; percentage of Negro unemp, Negroes on welfare, involved in crime, illegitimacy, broken homes, education, income, chart, Je 21 p 52, 53

PORTER, DAVID R
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; long-term view: "case for well-chosen stocks is pretty strong"; "USN&WR" invu with David R Porter, vice pres of David L Babson & Co, Ja 4 p 45

PORTLAND, OREGON
Story of five-yr strike: cost to co, unions; end of Portland, Oregon newspaper strike involving "Oregonian", "Oregon Journal"; strikers replaced, unions lost mbrs; newspapers continued to operate, Ap 19 p 90-93

POSTAL SERVICE
City-mail delivery suspended for 3 days over Christmas week-end, Ja 11 p 10:1
Nation's first customer-operated post office judged success, Ja 18 p 16:2
To avoid "mail explosion", Postmaster Gen John A Gronouski suggests businesses which send out large volumes of second, third-class mail be required to "pre-sort it" using ZIP code, Ja 25 p 6:3
U S Post Office wants to end Postal Savings System, F 15 p 16:2
Postmaster Gen Grounouski getting reputation as innovator; latest proposal: move all first-class mail fastest, cheapest way at single rate, (p) F 22 p 22
Sens investigating "snooping" by Govt agencies have raised question whether Post Office is invading privacy of mail, Mr 8 p 13:1
What's wrong with mails, what's being done about it; "mail explosion" blamed for Post Office inefficiency; plans for improvement; VIM system; customer cooperation, Ap 12 p 64-66

POSTAL SERVICE—Contd.
What people say about mails; complaints about mail service taken from "Cong Record", Ap 12 p 65
Trouble with mail service in Brit, Canada, too, Ap 12 p 66
Post Office advisory panel has recommended raise in rates to wipe out postal deficit, My 31 p 10:2

POVERTY
Govt has fixed minimum wage of $1.25/hr for young people in Youth Corps, part of Pres Johnson's antipoverty program, F 1 p 74
Sen has voted more than billion dollars in aid to depressed areas; 11 States of Appalachia to benefit; way billion dollars would be spent, F 15 p 14:3
If Lincoln lived today—profile in poverty; today Govt has stepped in to cushion poverty, poor schooling, financial insecurity that Abraham Lincoln overcame on his own, (C) F 15 p 74-76
One poverty cure already in trouble; $1.25/hr minimum wage that applies to jobs in Neighborhood Youth Corps, part of antipoverty program disrupts local wage scales in many areas; bigger squeeze ahead? F 22 p 93
Experimental antipoverty program is being organized in Willow Village, Mich; residents object to "poverty" label, Mr 1 p 11:1
As poverty program gets into gear—plans in action, proposed plans; job corps, youth corps; domestic peace corps, Mr 8 p 56-58
How 1 billion for Appalachia will be spent; 360 counties benefiting, Mr 15 p 12:1
Now war on poverty is called "political grab bag"; charges, countercharges in Cong hgs on Johnson's antipoverty program, Ap 26 p 67, 68
"Project Head Start"—preschool training for children of poor—is growing to five times size originally planned, My 31 p 14:3
Poor given opportunity to vote on how fed antipoverty money to be spent in Philadelphia, Je 7 p 10:2
Real story of poverty war; what is being done to help poor; cost; pay of local admins; politics involved? local patterns; job corps; size of things to come, (C) Je 14 p 37-40
Who is poor? latest official answer; poverty levels set by Office of Econ Opportunity for single persons, married couples, families of three, four; total, white, nonwhites, Je 14 p 37
Quick guide to antipoverty programs, Je 14 p 39

POWELL, ADAM CLAYTON
Rep Adam Clayton Powell, chrmn of House Com on Education, Labor, faces arrest in New York; crusader for Negro causes, (p) Mr 15 p 21
Highest-paid mbr of Rep Adam Clayton Powell's staff—Mrs Adam Clayton Powell—receives $19,000 yrly, Ap 5 p 12:2

POWER, THOMAS S
"Sure way" to prevent nuclear war? "USN&WR" invu with Gen Thomas S Power, USAF (ret), former chief of Strategic Air Command; deals with security, military defense problems, disarmament, nuclear-test-ban treaty, missiles, bombers, targets, anti-missiles, Ja 25 p 72-76
Can we take chances on survival? David Lawrence editorial; Pres plans to hold down spending on natl defense, but doesn't consider what enemy may or can do; Gen Thomas S Power doubts whether defense expenditures should be judged on strength at moment; real issue not expense but survival, F 1 p 104

PRESIDENCY
Will it be 9 yrs for LBJ? Pres Johnson figures he'll be pres until 1973; is making far-ranging plans accordingly, Govt reorganization, Supreme Ct, judiciary changes, (C) Ja 25 p 37-40
If pres dies or is disabled; Johnson's latest illness has stimulated efforts to amd Const to remove uncertainties surrounding pres disability, succession; to provide method to select new vice pres, F 8 p 34
Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963-February 1965; average for 14 mos: 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, chart, (p) F 15 p 19
Johnson, press—what grumbling is about; inside story about way Johnson deals with press, told by men who "cover" White House, Mr 22 p 49-51

PRESIDENCY—Contd.
Secret Service has names of more than 130,000 people potentially dangerous to Pres; $3.9 million added to Secret Service budget to enlarge protective staff, modernize procedures, Ap 12 p 6:3
Pres Johnson to get another armored limousine; House votes funds for 2 cars, to improve pres protection, Ap 19 p 10:2
House approved amdt which sets ground rules for transition of power when pres is disabled, provides means for filling vacancy in vice pres; Pres, successors together at baseball game; Congmen insist on armored car for Pres, Ap 26 p 8:1
From LBJ: trials of White House living, My 17 p 12:2
White House: no fit place to live? Pres Johnson joining ranks of his predecessors in complaining about living, working in Exec Mansion, (C) My 24 p 48-52
Mansion with "everything"—except feeling of home: White House at glance, My 24 p 49
Most pres, their wives have disliked White House; views of George Washington to Lyndon Johnson, My 24 p 50, 51
Living is easier for heads of govts in other lands; Brit, France, Germany, Canada provide more comfort, privacy, My 24 p 52
Pres Johnson has discovered that yacht *Honey Fitz* offers privacy, relaxation; pres yachts of past, Je 21 p 12:2

PRESS (*see also* Newspapers)
"Houston Post" reported friend of LBJ, A W Moursund, awarded $150,000 Govt loan to establish fed licensed small-business investment co, Ja 11 p 12:2
Editorial by Italy's commentator Augusto Guerriero in Milan's "Corriere della Sera" charged that U S "weakness of will power" was reason for Sukarno's move to pull Indonesia out of U N, Ja 25 p 11:1
Observations of "USN&WR" Staff mbrs in Saigon; why political stability not to be expected; outlook for "neutralization" of South Vietnam; statement from London "Economist", (wg) Ja 25 p 55
According to London "Economist", Red China needs same treatment as Russia: policy of containment, education, (wg) Ja 25 p 55
Two views of Lyndon Johnson; article by James Reston in "New York Times Magazine"; column by Stewart Alsop in "Saturday Evening Post", F 1 p 34
Europe advising U S to give up fight in Vietnam: De Gaulle leading barrage against U S; "New York Times" invu with Konrad Adenauer; Gr Brit has doubts about U S leadership in Europe, (wg) F 22 p 83
World troubles closing in on U S; look at problems in Europe, Africa, Latin Amer; dispatches by mbrs of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR"; excerpts from "Washington Evening Star" editorial; Sens Church, Symington say U S "overinvolved"? Mr 1 p 27-29
Nurse shortage: another headache for hospitals; excerpt from "Washington Post", Mr 15 p 52
Johnson, press—what grumbling is about; inside story about way Johnson deals with press, told by men who "cover" White House, Mr 22 p 49-51
Capital police report that in last 10 mos over 6,000 parking tickets ignored by foreign diplomats; "Washington Star" calls for new crackdown, Mr 29 p 8:2
Russia-Red China fight has reached point of no return; conflicting views about who was at fault printed by Red China's "People's Daily", Russia's "Pravda", (wg) Mr 29 p 61
Immoral law; David Lawrence editoral; reprint of March 22, excerpts from March 24 "Wall Street Journal" editorials; new voting law immoral, flouts Const; bill would do away with literacy tests in certain States, retain those in others; to aim punitive laws at few States violates both letter, spirit of Const; altering of Const in unconst fashion is saying that one perversion justifies another, Ap 5 p 116, 115
Brit London "Times", "Birmingham Post" have praised U S firmness in Vietnam, (wg) My 10 p 64
Paris newspaper "Combat" criticized De Gaulle's policies, France lags in vital areas, (wg) My 17 p 76
In nation's capital—"crisis in crime"; Supreme Ct rulings hamper law enforcement in District of Columbia; excerpts from article by Miriam Ottenberg in "Washington Sunday Star", My 24 p 58-60

PRESS—Contd.
Is history repeating itself? David Lawrence editorial; some of same circumstances surrounding events of "Reconstruction Era" now being duplicated in Cong; Woodrow Wilson, renowned historian, discussed "reconstruction" of Southern States after War Between States; excerpts from article published in "Atlantic Mthly" in 1901, Je 7 p 112, 111

PRICES (*see also* Agriculture—Prices, Food, Inflation, Cost of Living)
4 cos announce increases in prices of some much-used types of steel, Ja 4 p 11:1
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Jules Backman, research prof of econ, New York Univ, predicts "only minor rises" of prices ahead, Ja 4 p 61, 62
Upward pressure on price lines noted by FRB of Chicago, Morgan Guarantee Trust Co, (tb) Ja 4 p 71
Admin to make study of price increases of steel to determine if any actions should be taken, Ja 11 p 10:2
Average prices of mfrd goods; labor cost per unit of output in mfg 1957-1964; to improve profits mfrs have lifted selling prices while reducing labor costs per unit of output, chart, (p&m), F 8 p 78
Why U S is looking into food indus; new Natl Comm on Food Marketing taking detailed look at whole system of getting food from farm to dinner table; trying to find out about food-indus practices, why prices are high, F 22 p 66
Agric Dept forecast for food prices, consumption, income, (tb) F 22 p 106
Developing countries have huge foreign debt, internal problems; commodity-price trends not strong; how exporters are affected; developing countries turning to Communist countries to move big supplies, (bw) My 3 p 105, 106
Why housewives are paying more for food; findings of Natl Comm on Food Marketing study of food indus; farmers not benefiting from price rise, Je 7 p 93, 94
Lid coming off living costs? price increase, rise in wages, raw material costs sparking new fears of inflation; impact on homes; movement at wholesale, Je 14 p 87
Food prices—where they're headed; high prices for vegetables should ease somewhat, prices for beef, pork continue high; shortage of field workers, Je 21 p 54
Why housewives are complaining about food prices; spot check of prices at major chain stores in Washington, D C; prices of items in early May, early June, change, chart, Je 21 p 54
Mfrs' prices are headed upward; average prices of durable, all mfrd goods, 1957-1965, chart, (p&m) Je 28 p 66

PRODUCTIVITY, LABOR *see* Industry—Production

PROFIT SHARING
How sharing plan is paying off; employes of Kaiser Steel Corp collected latest mthly payments under "sharing plan" in third yr of operation, Je 14 p 79

PROFITS *see* Industry—Finance—Profits

PROPAGANDA
Pres Johnson has placed all psychological-warfare activity in South Vietnam under direction of Carl T Rowan, head of USIA, (p) Ap 19 p 22

PUBLIC LANDS
In West: big land owner is Fed Govt; percentage of land in 13 Western States owned by Govt—nearly ⅔ of total land area, map, Mr 29 p 42
Cong is called upon by Interior Dept to decide how fed owned oil-shale lands in Colorado, Utah, Wyoming should be developed, (tb) My 24 p 100
Is shale-oil boom on way at last? prospects, problems of U S; development of shale-oil resources in West, My 31 p 100
Private land surrounded by Govt holdings in Western region of U S, map, Je 21 p 80

PUBLIC OPINION
How businessmen size up LBJ, outlook, spending, hiring; exclusive "USN&WR" survey at annual meeting of Chamber of Commerce shows optimism about future, confidence in Pres Johnson; reactions to Vietnam, racial problems; agric outlook, My 10 p 94, 95

PUBLIC OPINION—Contd.
Changing mood of Amer—what nationwide survey shows; "USN&WR" survey of latest shifts in Amer attitudes, appraisals of top men, issues, (C) My 31 p 36-43

PUBLIC OPINION POLLS
German opinion poll, Govt check poll showed Chancellor Erhard's Christian Dem Party trailing Socialists, (Whis) Ja 4 p 19
Texas Belden Poll shows Sen Tower far behind Gov Connally in 1966 Sen race, (Whis) Ja 11 p 21
Gallup Poll finds that 70% of Brit people are opposed to abolition of death penalty; U S stand on executions, F 1 p 15:1
New Gallup Poll shows Johnson is gaining in popularity, biggest gain in South; nationwide sampling showed 71% like way Johnson is handling job, (p) F 15 p 19
Gallup Poll shows Johnson's popularity from December 1963-February 1965; average for 14 mos: 75%; Kennedy's, Eisenhower's popularity, high, low, average for term in office, chart, (p) F 15 p 19
Gallup Poll shows two-thirds of Amer people believe U S is right in striking back with air attacks on North Vietnam, Mr 1 p 6:2
Gallup Poll shows that after mo of steppedup crisis in Vietnam, Amer public still strongly favors what Admin is doing, Mr 22 p 10:3
Public Opinion poll in France indicates that 44% of French voters satisfied with way De Gaulle is challenging U S; 60% favors De Gaulle as Pres, (Whis) Mr 22 p 26
Nationwide poll taken by "Christian Herald" shows most people feel death penalty is morally justifiable, helpful in holding down serious crime, Ap 5 p 13:1
Gallup Poll finds one out of three Repubs believes that Nixon is man to lead party; other choices, Ap 5 p 14:2
Gallup Poll shows decline of influence of religion on Amer life, Ap 26 p 6:3
LBJ's Vietnam policy—what polls show; Quayle Poll, Gallup Poll, polls conducted by Congmen, Minnesota Poll, My 10 p 11:1
10 natl problems Amers most concerned about according to Gallup Poll, My 17 p 18:2
French Govt opinion poll shows that only 14% of French people want France to side with U S in confrontation with world Communism; shows De Gaulle's effectiveness in turning French public opinion against U S, (p) Je 7 p 19
Gallup survey shows 76% of U S favored Johnson's dispatch of troops to Dominican Repub; Dominican community leaders voted to approve continuance of U S Peace Corps program, Je 14 p 6:3
LBJ's troubles begin to mount in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, elsewhere; troubles with U S econ, with Cong; Gallup Poll shows Johnson still popular, Je 21 p 8:1

PUBLIC WORKS
Pres Johnson wants to make Grand Coulee Dam in Washington State once again world's most powerful hydroelectric dam, Ap 26 p 13:1

PUERTO RICO
Colombia next in line in Latin Amer for Communist blowup; Puerto Rico also target where Communists using careful infiltration, nonviolent methods, (wg) F 8 p 67, 68
"Big money" comes to rescue of Puerto Rico's boom; heavy indus giving island second chance in its drive for econ development; where dollars are going; Communism in govt: new look, Mr 15 p 90-92
Puerto Rico, neighboring Caribbean Islands, map, Mr 15 p 90

R

RABORN, WILLIAM F, JR
Pres Johnson has picked Adm Raborn to succeed John A McCone as CIA Dir; move toward tighter White House control, (p) Ap 26 p 29

RACE RELATIONS (*see also* Civil Rights, Education—Integration, Intermarriage, Negroes)
Parents in Harlem complained that textbooks used in New York City schools show signs of racial discrimination, Ja 4 p 9:1

RACE RELATIONS—Contd.
Brit's Foreign Sec, Patrick Gordon Walker, has to win seat in Parliament to hold his job; faces troublesome race issues, (p) Ja 18 p 20
Teen-age violence with racial overtones poses threat to high-school sports activities in Detroit, other cities, Mr 22 p 12:2
Racial friction keeps cropping up in Gr Brit; Parliament asked to prohibit racial discrimination by law, (wg) Mr 22 p 82
Racial violence in Cleveland; fighting between white, Negro high school students; attacks, murder in New York City, Mr 29 p 6:1
Whites in Southern Africa growing stronger; Southern Rhodesia expects to win ind from Brit on white terms; Portugal retaining loyalty of Africans in Angola; econ upswing, (wg) Ap 5 p 61
In Europe: rising dislike of foreign workers, Ap 5 p 88
Gr Brit has bill to end discrimination in some public places, outlaw incitement to race hatred, Ap 19 p 14:3
Whites in South Africa have drawn together on race issue; ruling Natlist Party is almost unopposed, (wg) Ap 26 p 78
Econ expansion in South Africa running into conflict with country's race separation laws; job reservation laws beginning to be breached, (bw) My 3 p 106
Is mixed race inevitable? excerpt from article "Pace is important", by Virginius Dabney, editor of "Richmond Times-Dispatch" in spring, 1965, issue of "Virginia Qtrly Review", My 10 p 67
Rhodesia's whites, Brit's Labor Govt are in showdown over whether Rhodesian ind will be declared by whites or blacks, (wg) My 17 p 76
Needed; "sense of racial pride"; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Eli Ginzberg, expert on racial econs; favoring Negroes in jobs? Je 28 p 61-63

Demonstrations, Riots, Marches
U S Supreme Ct expresses views on how far civil-rights demonstrations can go before they violate law, order; Justice Goldberg delivers Ct's majority opinions; dissents by Justices Black, Clark, F 1 p 16:2
Rev Dr Martin Luther King launched drive for mass registration of Negro voters in South; first target: Selma, Ala, (p) F 1 p 19
Nearly 3,500 Negro demonstrators arrested in Selma, Marion, Ala in voter-registration drive; Rev Dr Martin Luther King jailed, F 15 p 10:1
New racial violence, rioting in New York City, Marion, Ala, Mr 1 p 12:2
White House sit-in, demonstrators blocked Pennsylvania Avenue; religious leaders from all over country met in Washington to demand fed intervention in Alabama, conferred with Johnson, il, Mr 22 p 8:1
Katzenbach, Kennedy—how their methods differ as Attorney Gen; Katzenbach faces racial crisis with less tenseness than Kennedy, (p) Mr 22 p 20
It looks like "hot summer"—with Selma beginning; significance of "Black Sunday", its aftermath; protest march with 300 clergymen; death of minister; more violence ahead? Mr 22 p 32, 33
Wrong way; David Lawrence editorial; recent events in Alabama show failure to rely on normal functioning of democracy; passion, threat of physical force do not breed confidence in const system; need dispassionate discussion of race problem itself, solution lies in better understanding of human nature; rule of reason is right way, "demonstrations" wrong way, Mr 22 p 124
Climax near in Negro revolt; violence in Selma, Ala set off explosion, caused LBJ's attack on voting restrictions; no let-up in racial conflict in sight; real climax may come in North, (C) Mr 29 p 27-29
Events since Dr Martin Luther King, Jr launched Negro "equal rights" revolution nine yrs ago, il, (C) Mr 29 p 28, 29
After Alabama . . . Negroes' next battlegrounds; after March to Montgomery Negro revolution moves into North, into Louisiana, Mississippi in South; finances, objectives of five orgns involved in power struggle, Ap 5 p 37, 38
What march cost—who paid for it; costs of staging Negro rights march in Alabama, Ap 5 p 38

RACE RELATIONS—Contd.
Charges of orgies, drunkenness among participants of civil-rights march from Selma to Montgomery, Ala made in Cong by Rep William L Dickinson; denied by several Negro leaders, Ap 12 p 11:1
Boston has become target of Dr King's latest protest march; seeks to improve racial balance in schools, My 3 p 8:1
Rep Dickinson raising question in Cong why U S Army made plans for military action in Selma, Ala, more than yr before racial violence broke out, cost of fed protection, My 10 p 16:2
Dispute in Cong over question of what took place in Alabama civil-rights demonstrations; Rep Dickinson charges sexual immorality, drunkenness, My 10 p 17:1
Outbreak of racial trouble in Chicago; controversy over integration of city's schools, Je 21 p 10:1

RAFFERTY, MAX
Cure for campus riots; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Max Rafferty, California State Supt of Public Instruction, My 17 p 70-72

RAILROADS (*see also* Labor—Unions—Railroads)
Rail firemen: fight flare again; Firemen's Union strike against Southern Railway; charge of "featherbedding"; cause of strike; arbitration, Ja 11 p 71, 72
Comeback try for rail travel; Johnson to ask Cong for $20 million to begin testing 125-mile/hr trains between New York, Boston; if successful, rail lines will be rebuilt, new trains developed, Ja 25 p 68
Rail traveltime between Boston, Washington under new Admin plan, map, Ja 25 p 68
Japan's fast train—how it's working out; Japan has world's fastest passenger trains; is attracting more customers, alleviating traffic congestion; staggering cost, Ja 25 p 69, 70
If Govt does take over RR; new labor crisis on RRs have brought ideas of Govt ownership into foreground; how natlization would affect workers, investors, shippers, gen public, F 1 p 73, 74
High cost of strike threats; Stuart T Saunders, chrmn of Pennsylvania RR, called for major changes in RR-labor machinery; reports that RRs have lost millions of dollars even when actual strikes never occurred, F 8 p 81
Major plan for RR consolidation rejected by ICC; Western Pacific to remain ind, F 15 p 15:1
Peace at last on RR; for first time in five yrs, U S is free of threat of nationwide RR strike, F 22 p 89
Comeback for depressed indus; rail-equipment indus enjoying new era of posperity, Mr 1 p 90
Amazing plans for speeding travel; new trains, planes, autos in planning stage for use in 1970s; ideas of Dr Robert Nelson, Dr W W Seifert, Deodat Clejan, Robert A Wolf, (C) Ap 5 p 54-56
New RR giant on way; ICC examiners gave approval to merger of Pennsylvania, New York Central RRs; hurdles still ahead; more mergers ahead, Ap 12 p 94
RR colossus would be created by merger of Pennsylvania RR, New York Central RR, New Haven RR, New York, Susquehana & Western RR, map, Ap 12 p 94
Result of wholesale dismissals of RR firemen under arbitration award in speech by J E Wolfe, negotiator for RR, Ap 12 p 104

RAPPLEYE, WILLARD C
Where hospitals are weak—what to do about it; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Willard C Rappleye, noted medical educator, physician; tells what poorly trained staff doctors in hospital can mean to patients; foreign-trained doctors; describes reforms that can be made now; if Medicare comes, Mr 15 p 53-56

REAL ESTATE (*see also* Building and Construction)
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "more than usual caution" urged for real estate investors; "USN&WR" invu with Justin F Barbour, investment counselor, Ja 4 p 44, 45
Back of boom in land prices—; land speculation, prices continue to skyrocket; examples from "USN&WR" survey of key metropolitan areas; "new towns", My 17 p 110-112
One reason why new houses cost so much now; average price of bldg lot, cost of lot as per cent of total cost of new house, 1946-1964, chart, My 17 p 111

REAL ESTATE—Contd.
Big increase in land prices around cities; average price of "raw usable land" in selected metropolitan areas from Natl Assoc of Home Bldrs survey, chart, My 17 p 112
Amers "discover" West again; as more people move to Mountain West there is scramble for land near Govt parks, forests; attractions, Je 21 p 80-82

RED CHINA *see* China

REFUGEES
Polish diplomat, Wladyslaw Tykocinski, defected from job as head of Polish military mission in West Berlin; expected to give U S authorities line on Communist spy rings in Western Europe, My 31 p 13:1

REIERSON, ROY L
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Roy L Reierson reports credit shortage unlikely, Ja 4 p 62, 63

RELIEF *see* Welfare

RELIGION (*see also* Birth Control, Vatican)
Luci Baines Johnson taking religious instruction in Catholic faith, (p) F 8 p 14
Pope Paul VI has nominated 27 Catholic clergymen around world—including Most Rev Lawrence Joseph Shehan, Archbishop of Baltimore—for elevation to College of Cardinals, (p) F 8 p 16
Pres Johnson defines role of prayer in public life, F 15 p 10:1
Is clergyman changing his role? David Lawrence editorial; laymen elevate pastorate to eminent position, but when clergymen argue about questions of govt policy, laymen begin to lose awareness of spiritual influence; clergy should not encourage people to break laws, should urge application of reason, teach wisdom of communion with God, Ap 19 p 116
Gallup Poll shows decline of influence of religion on Amer way of life, Ap 26 p 6:3
How U S will help church schools; aid-to-education bill will provide things which will make Catholic schools better, co-op between public, private schools; "shared time" program, (C) My 3 p 51-54
Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, chart, My 3 p 51
Gen Assembly of United Presbyterian Church declares there are no Biblical or religious grounds on which to ban interracial marriages, Je 7 p 16:2
Very Rev Pedro Arrupe is new Father Gen of Catholicism's 36,000 Jesuits, (p) Je 7 p 20
Reports that Pope Paul intends to press for more modern approach to controversial issues affecting Catholics around world, decentralize powers of Vatican hierarchy, (p) Je 21 p 21

REPUBLICAN PARTY *see* Elections & Politics—Republicans

RESERVE FORCES *see* National Defense—Armed Forces

RETAIL TRADE
It's not only autos that are booming; biggest boom today in household goods; spot check of appliance makers, distributors, retail stores; stocks depleted, Mr. 29 p 82, 83

RETIREMENT
How workers feel about early retirement; unions pushing early plans as way to provide jobs for younger men; new plans developed; "USN&WR" spot check of indus shows what's happening, Mr 29 p 78, 80

REYNOLDS, DON B *see* Congress—Hgs & Invests—Senate Employes

RHODESIA
Whites in Southern Africa growing stronger; Southern Rhodesia expects to win ind from Brit on white terms; Portugal retaining loyalty of Africans in Angola; econ upswing, (wg) Ap 5 p 61
Rhodesia's whites, Brit's Labor Govt are in showdown over whether Rhodesian ind will be declared by whites or blacks, (wg) My 17 p 76

RIVERS, L MENDEL
L Mendel Rivers of South Carolina, to succeed Carl Vinson, of Georgia, as chrmn of House Armed Services Com; 26 of 36 Cong chrmn still Southerners, (p) Ja 4 p 14

ROADS AND HIGHWAYS (*see also* Traffic)
LBJ's plan to beautify Amer; rid country of eyesores; more beautiful roads; provision of fed funds; il, (C) Ja 11 p 28-33
Higher cost for U S highway system; new interstate highway system going to cost about $6 billion more than expected; reasons for rise in bill, Ja 25 p 93
Who will finance Johnson's plans to beautify roads? F 1 p 10:3
Highway casualties soar—what to do about it? deaths, injuries, property damages; steps to reduce toll; changes affecting motorists; tougher tests, penalties, safer cars (C) Mr 1 p 56-59
Far worse than war—slaughter on highways; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, chart, Mr. 1 p 56, 57
How to reduce road death with little spending; make "spot improvements" at places where accidents have often occurred, Mr 1 p 58
Ways to make nation's highways safer; "USN&WR" invu with Wilbur S Smith, noted traffic engineer, Mr 1 p 59-61
LBJ's plan for roads: beauty—or no money; Johnson asking for changes in highway-fund rules to require States to wipe out billbds, beautify roads, Je 7 p 62, 63

ROCHE, JAMES M
James M Roche is new pres of Gen Motors, (p) Je 14 p 14

ROCKEFELLER, DAVID *see* Bankers

ROCKEFELLER, NELSON
"New York Times" said Gov Rockefeller espoused "Great Society" for New York State; urged boost in State spending; other features of program, (p) Ja 18 p 20

ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS FUND
Next on subsidy list: plays, opera, orchestras; findings of Rockefeller Brothers Fund study adds to pressure for fed aid to performing arts; Fed Gov't part; support of the arts by States, cities, foundations, corps, Mr 15 p 64, 65

ROGERS, PAUL
Rep Paul Rogers told Cong that 153 Allied ships have traded with North Vienamese in past few mos; intoduced legis to halt ships, Ap 26 p 6:2

ROMNEY, GEORGE
Gov Romney in front rank as Admin critic; speculation that he will be candidate for U S Sen from Michigan in 1966 or for Pres in '68 (p) Mr 8 p 16

ROOSA, ROBERT V
Frederick L Deming is to become Under Sec of Treas for Monetary Affairs; succeeds Robert V Roosa, (p) Ja 11 p 15
Robert Roosa, ex-Under Sec of U S Treas, sizes up Brit econ outlook; most favorable yet, (bw) Ja 11 p 81
Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57

ROOSEVELT, ELLIOTT
FDR's sons: all four active in politics, (p) Mr 15 p 22
Elliott Roosevelt won election for mayor of Miami Beach, Je 14 p 8:3

ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN DELANO
Eisenhower feels it was mistake for Roosevelt to set "unconditional surrender" terms, prolonged war; Roosevelt's view; German comment, Ja 4 p 12:2
FDR's sons: all four active in politics, (p) Mr 15 p 22
In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20
Plans for memorials to Pres John F Kennedy, Franklin D Roosevelt now under way, Ap 12 p 11:2

ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN D, JR
FDR's sons: all four active in politics, (p) Mr 15 p 22
"EEOC"—to enforce rules against job discrimination; mbrs of Equal Emp Opportunity Comm named by Pres Johnson, My 24 p 84

ROOSEVELT, JAMES
FDR's sons: all four active in politics, (p) Mr 15 p 22
Sam Yorty defeated James Roosevelt for mayor of Los Angeles, (p) Ap 19 p 24

ROOSEVELT, JOHN
FDR's sons: all four active in poltics, (p) Mr 15 p 22

ROSENBAUM, ARTHUR
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Arthur Rosenbaum, asst vice pres-dir of business research, Sears, Roebuck & Co predicts greater consumer spending, Ja 4 p 54, 55

ROWAN, CARL T
Pres Johnson has placed all psychological-warfare activity in South Vietnam under direction of Carl T Rowan, head of USIA, (p) Ap 19 p 22

RUBBER
Natural-rubber plantations gradually losing ground to man-made rubber plant; seizure by Indonesian Govt of Goodyr Tire & Rubber Co, U S Rubber Co's Sumatra plantation, (ca) Mr 15 p 109

RUEFF, JACQUES (*see also* Money)
Why De Gaulle said what he did; from "USN&WR" invu with Jacques Rueff, financial expert, key adviser to French Govt; what's behind fear of world econ crisis? F 15 p 44, 45

RUMANIA
U S built rubber plant for Rumania, U S businessmen report on USSR trade outlook among signs of expanding trade with Soviet bloc, Ja 18 p 10:3

RUSK, DEAN
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14
ABC's of U S aims in Vietnam; invu with Sec of State Rusk by Brit Broadcasting Corp; spells out U S position in Vietnam, why U S is there, what it is doing, for what purpose, Ap 19 p 79, 80
Inside word: world as seen by Washington; briefing of editors on U S foreign policy by Sec of State Dean Rusk, Under Sec of State George W Ball, William P Bundy, Asst Sec for Far Eastern Affairs, other top diplomatic, military leaders, My 3 p 31-33
From Dean Rusk: answers to key questions on Vietnam, excerpts from address by Sec of State Dean Rusk before Amer Society of Internatl Law, My 10 p 74-77
Sec of State Dean Rusk reported to Johnson, Cabinet review of peace overtures made by U S in Vienam over last five yrs, (p) Je 28 p 15

RUSSELL, DONALD S
Sen's Southern bloc—how it's changing; effects upon Southern role in Cong; Sens Donald S Russell, John Stennis, Russell Long, (p) My 3 p 17

S

SAFETY (*see also* Tires)
Mason School Block Plan to protect schoolchildren from dangers in street tested in Omaha, Nebraska, Ja 11 p 14:2
Safety belts for rear seats of autos will soon be standard equipment on many models, F 22 p 12:3
Auto-tire indus faces prospect of Govt controls; Sen Gaylord Nelson introducing legis setting minimum safety standards, Ap 5 p 12:3
More safety for autos—changes in works; new features on autos designed to avoid accidents, reduce serious injury; devices on Govt cars; new laws? Je 7 p 64, 65
Coming: safer cars; all U S cars, by 67 model yr, will offer these safety features as standard equipment or extra-cost options, Je 7 p 64, 65

SAINT LAWRENCE SEAWAY
Officials predict record yr for cargo, more red ink for St Lawrence Seaway; Ap 12 p 12:3

SANDERS, SOL W
Can U S win in Vietnam? inside report; "USN&WR" invu with Sol W Sanders, staff of "USN&WR"; reports problems U S faces in Vietnam, Ja 11 p 44-52
U S at crossroads—"I saw making of disaster in Vietnam"; dispatch on Communist buildup by Sol Sanders of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 8 p 29-31
Why is U S in war? here are answers to questions being asked about Vietnam; answers from top authorities in Washington, from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs Robert P Martin, Sol W Sanders; nations aiding Vietnam; cost in men, money, Ap 5 p 42-44
Another big country about to go to Reds; Sol W Sanders; "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr reports Indonesia's break with U S, move into militant Communism, My 17 p 80-82

SANDLER, WOODROW J
Another worry for employers; Woodrow J Sandler, attorney, specializing in labor-mgt relations, examines NLRB's power to determine union's majority by count of "pledge cards", Mr 15 p 86-89

SARNOFF, DAVID
David Sarnoff, chrmn of RCA, predicts strong Russian challenge to U S supremacy in satellite communications, urges U S to form single co to control all its internatl communications services, (p) Je 7 p 20

SATELLITES, COMMUNIST (*see also* Warsaw Pact)
U S built rubber plant for Rumania, U S businessmen report on USSR trade outlook among signs of expanding trade with Soviet bloc, Ja 18 p 10:3
West German Govt has worked out trade deals with four Communist satellites; Krupp, Ruhr Indus seek trade, (wg) F 8 p 68
Troubles in Communist world; Red Chinese purge of pro-Soviet officials; Russia's next Five-Yr Plan concentrating on more consumer goods, better housing, higher wages, private automobiles scandalous to Red Chinese; Communists going different ways in East Europe; USSR's biggest headache: war in Vietnam, (wg) My 3 p 69, 70
East-West trade showing signs of lagging; markets in Russia, satellites aren't opening fast enough; West Germany proposing plan for econ recovery of East Europe, (bw) My 10 p 101, 102
Special pres com of businessmen, CED, report that chances are slim for significant boost in trade between U S, Soviet-bloc nations, (bw) My 17 p 108
U S efforts to control trade with Soviet bloc are threatening to drive Amer design-engineering firms, owners of technical know-how out of free-world markets, (ca) My 31 p 95
Something new in East Europe: customer is right; Communist countries flirting with capitalism; copying Western concepts of profit sharing, supply, demand theory; report by Alex Kucherov, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 28 p 80-83

SATELLITES, SPACE
Project Gemini—c..ter 2-yr delay, '65 step toward moon—il; how Project Gemini will work, Ja 4 p 38, 39
Heaviest U S satellite, Pegasus, put into orbit; areas of Mars to be photographed by Mariner IV pinpointed; new Ranger Spaceship launched toward moon, Mr 1 p 6:1
Still big secret: is moon mantrap? new photos of moon taken by Ranger VIII started major controversy over safety of putting man on moon, Mr 8 p 33, 34
As Comsat gets down to business; Early Bird, world's first commercial communications satellite to be in operation soon, will relay telephone messages, TV programs between U S, Europe, Ap 12 p 112
Comsat gets nod from FCC to own, operate three ground stations to link North Amer with satelites circling earth, (tb) My 24 p 100
Joseph V Charyk, pres of Comsat, announced that satellite fixed in space over U S is being considered to transmit programs of all U S TV networks, Je 7 p 8:3

SATELLITES, SPACE—Contd.
David Sarnoff, chrmn of RCA, predicts strong Russian challenge to U S supremacy in satellite communications, urges U S to form single co to control all its internatl communications services, (p) Je 7 p 20

SATO, EISAKU
Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu with Japan's new Prime Min, Eisaku Sato, invu by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR", Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43

SAVINGS
Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Govt, Municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, chart, F 15 p 41
Individuals are adding more each yr to their combined cash, checking, savings accounts than to total of their debts; addition to cash, checking, savings accounts, addition to mortgages, consumer debt, loans on securities, 1955-1964, chart, (p&m) Ap 26 p 86
Why some savings may earn less; Govt directive ordering cut in "dividend" rates paid on savings accounts will affect 165 savings, loan assocs, Je 21 p 123

SAXON, JAMES J
Cong investigations into charges that U S gangsters are buying control of some big banks will involve James J Saxon, U S Comptroller of Currency, (p) Mr 1 p 15
Sen subcom's investigation into reasons behind failure of San Francisco bank has brought U S Comptroller of Currency, James J Saxon, under new fire, (p) Mr 29 p 16

SCHNITTKER, JOHN A
John A Schnittker appointed as Under Sec of Agric; Wilbur J Cohen to be Under Sec of HEW; Warren W Wiggins to be Deputy Dir of Peace Corps; Leonard C. Meeker to be chief legal adviser of State Dept, (p) My 10 p 20

SCHWEITZER, PIERRE-PAUL
Head of IMF, Pierre-Paul Schweitzer, gave Brit bankers new angles on pound situation; Brit's new "incomes" policy must be applied with vigor, (bw) F 15 p 102

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON
Effects of heavy earthquake that hit Seattle; previous quakes in Pacific Northwest, My 10 p 11:2

SECRET SERVICE
Secret Service has names of more than 130,000 people potentially dangerous to Pres; $3.9 million added to Secret Service budget to enlarge protective staff, modernize procedures, Ap 12 p 6:3
Pres Johnson's fondness for doing unexpected keeps U S security men hopping; widespread precautions taken for Humphrey visit to Dallas, (p) My 31 p 15

SEGREGATION *see* Civil Rights, Education—Integration, Negroes, Race Relations

SEIFERT, W W *see* Transportation

SELECTIVE SERVICE
Draft step up—what it means; stepped-up war bringing military-manpower problem to head; volunteering dropping, draft rising; Pentagon study urges changes, Ap 12 p 39
Pentagon has decided that draft should be continued indefinitely; situation in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 10 p 11:1
Your son's draft chances now; draft calls could triple level at this time without broad changes in deferments, other policies, Je 21 p 39
Draft calls: headed up again; no of men called by draft bds 1964-1965, chart, Je 21 p 39

SELLON, PERRY K
Why U S businessmen face trouble in Europe; Perry K Sellon, World Business Editor for "USN&WR", reports on prospect of Amer operations in Europe; effect of U S dollar problem; foreign criticism of Amer invasion, My 3 p 84-86

SELTZER, CARL C *see* Diet

SENEGAL
In Senegal real stability long way off; example of problems of Africa's "new nations", (wg) Ja 25 p 56

SENN, GEORGE R *see* Crime

SHEHAN, LAWRENCE JOSEPH
Pope Paul VI has nominated 27 Catholic clergymen around world—including Most Rev Lawrence Joseph Shehan, Archbishop of Baltimore—for elevation to College of Cardinals, (p) F 8 p 16

SHIPPING
Large part of nation's shipping closed down by longshoremen strike; union mbrs rejected new contract, Ja 25 p 6:2
Is there future for U S merchant marine? due to foreign competition, U S merchant marine is pushing new drive to halt decline of ocean shipping under Amer flag; moves involve more automation, changes in ship design, new ways of handling freight, Ja 25 p 104, 105
Back of growing unrest among workers; workers no longer striking for higher wages; they're now after fringe benefits, job security, better working conditions; behind dock strike, F 8 p 80, 81
High cost of dock strike; U S dock strike brought repercussions not only in U S ports, also in Asia, Europe; food shortages, Taft-Hartley invoked by Pres, F 22 p 90
Dock strike disrupted shipments of farmers, mfrs in U S, overseas; foreign-made cars clogging European ports; increase in car imports into U S, (bw) F 22 p 109, 110
As nation adds up toll of dock strike; business survey at home, abroad reveals heavy blow to U S econ, Mr 1 p 79, 80
Can U S still afford big strikes? strikes, threats of strikes distorting business cycle; effects of past strikes in steel, shipping, auto mfg, newspapers, My 3 p 87-89
Where next big strike can come; threat of strike by merchant-marine employes; could tie up shipping in East, West, Gulf ports; complicating factors in negotiations, Je 7 p 76, 77
Real issue in ship strikes; disputes over automation brought on rash of shipping strikes in mid-june along Atlantic, Gulf coasts, Je 28 p 71

SHIPS (*see also* National Defense—Armed Forces—Navy)
Japanese shipbuilders snapping up customers in Europe; success is due more to efficiency, organization, hard work than to Govt subsidies, (bw) Mr 1 p 100
Regular commercial service will be started this summer by N S *Savannah*, world's first nuclear-powered merchant ship; fleet of such ships now in works, My 31 p 8:1

SHRIVER, R SARGENT, JR
Cong disagreement over whether R Sargent Shriver, Jr., should hold two top fed positions, head of Peace Corps, anti-poverty program, (p) Je 21 p 22

SIHANOUK, NORODOM
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . trouble for U S from 4 dictators; (p) Ja 11 p 16
Why U S risks big war in Asia; change in U S policy: fight-as hard as necessary; everything U S fought for in Asia in W W II is at stake in Vietnam; Red's price for "peace", Sihanouk seeks negotiations; repercussions of Communist take-over in South Vietnam, (C) Mr 15 p 31-34
Real reason why Prince Sihanouk broke relations with U S, (p) My 17 p 24

SILVER
Handy & Harman, leading firm in silver market, says that silver coins as part of U S money supply will become things of past; expects silver price to be maintained, (tb) F 1 p 86
Gold, silver come into news; gold, silver shortages developing; need to cut gold reserves, to create new coins; problems involved, F 8 p 47
Coins without silver—but what kind? silver stock depleted; experts seeking substitutes; Treas Sec Dillon points out alternatives to House Appropriations subcom, Ap 12 p 94
Run on silver coins? worry over hoarders; problem of silver shortage, switch to nonsilver coins; book "Nation Without Coins" predicts Govt moves to prevent hoarding, My 3 p 56, 57

SILVER—Contd.
No new silver dollars, after all; Johnson reversed decision to mint new silver coins to conserve silver stock, Je 7 p 88
New dimes, qtrs, halves: here's plan; Pres asking Cong to end use of silver in dimes, qtrs, reduce silver in half dollars; how change will be made; what's behind it; how new coins will look; impact, Je 14 p 91-93
In answer to your questions about silver . . . ; effects of silver shortage, change in coins, price of silver, Je 21 p 118, 119
Why there is still concern over silver shortage; silver now on hand in U S Treas, est use of silver between now, end of 1967, chart, Je 21 p 119

SINGAPORE (*see also* Malaysia)
Latest "success story" in Asia; Singapore, mbr of Malaysian Fed, now has Socialist govt that encourages free enterprise, foreign investment, progress in Jurong, state-planned indus area, My 3 p 76

SMALL BUSINESS
"Houston Post" reported friend of LBJ, A W Moursund, awarded $150,000 Govt loan to establish fed licensed small-business investment co, Ja 11 p 12:2

SMITH, H ALLEN *see* Communist Party

SMITH, IAN *see* Rhodesia

SMITH, WILBUR S
Ways to make nation's highways safer; "USN&WR" invu with Wilbur S. Smith, noted traffic engineer, Mr 1 p 59-61

SMOKING—*see* Cigarettes, Health and Medicine

SOCIAL SECURITY (*see also* Health & Medicine—Medical Insurance)
New plan: raise pensions, taxes; Advisory Council on Soc Sec reports Soc Sec ought to cover more people, offer broader benefits; proposal to boost retirement benefits, Ja 11 p 78
Price tag for old people's share of "Great Society"; official study shows increases in payroll-tax collections to be expected if Cong adopts Johnson plan for increased hospital care, fatter pension checks, Ja 25 p 92, 93
Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on worker, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1668-70, 1971, after, chart, Ja 25 p 92
Fast growth of private pension funds 1945-1980; up from $5.4 billion to $225.0 billion, chart, F 15 p 106
Bigger checks for old people: who gets how much, when; $1.2 billion/yr increase in old-age pensions planned for this yr; more spending money for 20 million people; stimulus for business; new changes; new benefits in doubt; rises planned for payroll tax, F 22 p 94, 95
White House plan to raise old-age pensions; mthly pension now, proposed for retired worker, retired couple according to average mthly earnings in working yrs, chart, F 22 p 94
In works: "bonus" for pensioners; if White House plans approved, increases in Soc Sec pensions will be made retroactive to January 1, 1965; lump-sum payments for back mos according to present mthy pension, chart, F 22 p 94
If you think welfare costs are high in Amer . . .; what's happening to cost, coverage of Soc Sec abroad, Mr 1 p 101, 102
At last; details on bigger pensions, medicare; new bill offering bigger pensions for aged, medicare voted by House Ways, Means Com; what bill offers, Ap 5 p 98; 100, 101
Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, chart, Ap 5 p 98
Latest plan for pension increases (as approved by House Ways, Means Com); average mthly earnings in working yrs, mthly pension for retired worker, retired couple, now, proposed, chart, Ap 5 98
New plans for aged—what they will cost; provisions of bill reported by House Ways, Means Com, Ap 5 p 100
Bill passed by House sets timetable for medicare, pension benefits, taxes, Ap 19 p 8:2

SOCIAL SECURITY—Contd.
Pension plan: up—cost plan: up; major changes in pension-medicare bill have been voted by Sen Finance Com; how workers, employers, retired people would be affected, Je 28 p 95

SOCIALISM
Trouble for another Socialist experiment; Brit appears eager to end experiment with Socialism; record shows wide gap between promises 8 mos ago, results of Socialist performances to date; disappointment with unions, Je 14 p 42, 43

SOUTH *see* States—South

SOUTH AFRICA
Trade boycott against South Africa by Afro-Asians, Communists on point of collapse; Communists sabotaging boycott; what official trade figures show, (wg) Mr 1 p 66
Whites in Southern Africa growing stronger; Southern Rhodesia expects to win ind from Brit on white terms; Portugal retaining loyalty of Africans in Angola; econ upswing, (wg) Ap 5 p 61
South Africa's boom is developing inflationary bubble; Govt clamp-down on spending, (bw) Ap 12 p 114
Whites in South Africa have drawn together on race issue; ruling Natlist Party is almost unopposed, (wg) Ap 26 p 78
Econ expansion in South Africa running into conflict with country's race separation laws; job reservation laws begining to be breached, (bw) My 3 p 106
Boycott on arms sales to South Africa has cost Ford Motor subsidiary big customer, while GM subsidiary has picked up some new business, (ca) Je 28 p 84

SOUTH AMERICA *see* Latin America

SOUTH ARABIA, FEDERATION OF
Odds against Parliament's approving natlization of Brit steel indus; was part of Laborites' platform; almost forgotten war still plagues Brit in Fed of South Arabia, (wg) My 3 p 70

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION
U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia; Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67
More Asians saying that U S is succeeding in Vietnam; view of well-informed Indian; Communists no longer call U S paper tiger, did not attack Laos; SEATO mbrs except France giving U S support in Vietnam war, (wg) My 17 p 75, 76

SOUTHERN RHODESIA *see* Rhodesia

SPACE (*see also* Astronauts; Satellites, Space)
Project Gemini—after 2-yr delay, '65 step toward moon, il; how Project Gemini will work, Ja 4 p 38, 39
Aerospace firms face big cutbacks as result of 15% cutback in Govt orders over next 5 yrs; study by Arthur D Little, Inc, Ja 25 p 11:1
Space Age comes to Mississippi, multimillion-dollar space facility now under construction in Hancock County causing social, econ revolution; why NASA chose this site; segregation banned, F 15 p 78-80
Heaviest U S satellite, Pegasus, put into orbit; areas of Mars to be photographed by Mariner IV pinpointed; new Ranger Spaceship launched toward moon, Mr 1 p 6:1
When cosmonaut "walked" in space; explanation of how men can "walk on air", Mr 29 p 46, 47
New clues about moon—fiery within, but safe on surface? studies of pictures taken by Ranger IX, Ap 5 p 36
Aerospace: new life for billion dollar indus? U S aerospace firms branching out into new fields; plans for products for ultra-modern living in 1970's; jobs for future, My 24 p 109, 110
Down-to-earth use for "space brains"; "USN&WR" invu with Edmund G Brown, Gov of California; how, where scientists will be put to work in California when space jobs drop off, My 24 p 111
Next: military mastery of space? Gemini program demonstrates no of future military possibilities, Je 14 p 33

SPACE—Contd.
Next: Titan III—greatest U S rocket yet; military finally gets its own "space work horse", Je 21 p 42
Manned orbiting laboratory—center of U S space controversy, Je 21 p 43
World's mightiest rocket, Air Force Titan III-C, launched for first time; major U S military advance in space; possible uses for vehicles launched by Titan III-C, Je 28 p 8:1

Space Flight
Success in launching unmanned Gemini spacecraft has cleared way for first two-man trip into space by U S astronauts, Grissom, Young; renewed hopes that U S will be able to land on moon by 1970, F 1 p 15:2
Grissom, Young, Amer's first two-man space crew, orbited earth three times; what happened during, after their flight, Ap 5 p 8:1
Gemini—Amer's first two-man space flight; what it accomplished; where U S stands now, chart, Ap 5 p 33
How astronauts White, McDivitt worked, ate, slept on Gemini IV mission, (p) Je 14 p 16:1
As U S speeds up space race; Gemini IV flight showed that U S has chance to win moon race, U S has made major strides toward military mastery of space, Gemini's mission, Je 14 p 31, 32; 34
How U S astronaut "walked" from Hawaii to Florida in 20 minutes, Je 14 p 32, 33
Cost of putting men in space . . . up . . . up . . . up . . . ;cost of all U S space programs in 1958, Project Mercury, Project Gemini, Project Apollo, chart, Je 14 p 34
"I'm thankful to be first"—historic voices from space; transcript of conversation between White, "walking" in space; McDivitt, inside capsule, Grissom in Houston, Je 14 p 35
Moon landing possible in 1968? what U S proved with four days in space; photos of Edward White's "walk" in space; experts list achievements for U S in space race, Je 21 p 40, 41

Space Race
Next in space—where added billions will go; 4 manned flights planned for 1965; Russia ahead of U S in manned flights; Gemini program, Ja 4 p 38, 39
Race to moon; can U S still catch Russia? Russian Cosmonaut step into space took thunder from Amer's two-man Gemini program; U S leads only in unmanned space flights, Mr 29 p 46, 48
Where space race is paying off for U S . . . now; how experts rate Russia, U S in unmanned space experiments that are paying practical dividends, chart, Mr 29 p 46, 47
Real story of space race; natl security is behind drive into space; conflict between military men, civilians; Russians over U S; where money goes; is U S ready? (C) Ap 5 p 33-36
Gemini—Amer's first two-man space flight; what it accomplished; where U S stands now, chart, Ap 5 p 33
If Reds turn space into battlefield—will U S be ready? money earmarked for space in past five yrs by U S, USSR, civilian, military space programs; in U S, military space programs take back seat, chart, Ap 5 p 34, 35
To prevent Reds from controlling space; U S planners looking ahead to these future weapons, chart, Ap 5 p 35
USSR displaying latest in rocketry, results show U S ahead in big military rockets; Soviet space shot to moon failed, My 24 p. 8:1
As U S speeds up space race; Gemini IV flight showed that U S has chance to win moon race, U S has made major strides toward military mastery of space, Gemini's mission, Je 14 p 31, 32; 34
Arms race shift to space—Reds have head start; space of vital military importance to future U S security; military vs civilian control, Je 21 p 40-43

SPACEK, LEONARD *see* Industry—Finance—Profits

SPAIN
Inflationary spiral in Spain; dilemma of Franco Govt; why prices, costs must be kept down, (bw) F 22 p 109
Reason for dispute between Spain, Gr Brit over Gibraltar, Mr 1 p 12:2
Signs of change in Spain; Franco's followers say it's time to prepare for his successor, (wg) Ap 19 p 66

SPENDING

Total spending in U S in 1964—GNP—came to $622.6 billion, up 6.6% from 1963; growth "orderly, well-balanced" reports Commerce Dept, (tb) Mr 1 p 87, 88

In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60

Consumer

Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965; chart, Ja 4 p 22, 23

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Arthur Rosenbaum asst vice pres-dir of business research, Sears, Roebuck & Co predicts greater consumer spending, Ja 4 p 54, 55

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Ira T Ellis, econ, E I du Pont de Nemours & Co, forecasts consumer spending, Ja 4 p 55, 56

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Paul W McCracken, prof of econ, Univ of Michigan, predicts rise in demand for durable goods, Ja 4 p 56, 57

Bolstering boom: record pay, spending; combination of higher pay, increased spending keeps indus humming, responsible for increased sales at retail stores; points in new study by Econ unit of "USN&WR," Ja 18 p 78, 79

Changes in personal spending since late '40's (1964 vs 1946-50); items taking smaller, larger percentage of consumer's dollars, (ptg) F 1 p 100, 101

U S paychecks: bigger share for luxuries; result of big rise in people's incomes; rise in personal debt, F 1 p 100-101

Report from Univ of Michigan's Survey Research Center shows Amer families continue to show optimism in buying patterns, (tb) Mr 1 p 88

F W Dodge Co reports construction contract totals for January; Census Bur survey showed that percentage of consumers who plan to buy houses in one or two yrs was lower in January than yr earlier, (tb) Mr 8 p 86

FRB reported that installment loans outstanding increased 670 millions in January for new record, (tb) Mr 20 p 106

It's not only autos that are booming; biggest boom today in household goods; spot check of appliance makers, distributors, retail stores; stocks depleted, Mr 29 p 82, 83

Univ of Michigan survey shows consumer confidence in business outlook at highest point since 1956; people's spending, rising incomes, GNP, (tb) Ap 26 p 99, 100

FHA reports people buying houses are younger, (tb) My 17 p 97

Qrtly Census Bur survey of consumer buying intentions, (tb) Je 7 p 90

Food takes declining share of average Amer's income; share of after-tax income per person spent for food 1947-1965, chart, Je 7 p 93

Government

Another good yr? what 1965 holds for business; expected increase in incomes, spending, business activity to occur in first half of 1965, then to slow down; look at fed spending, money policies; emp, (C) Ja 4 p 22-24

Total spending in U S: record yr ahead but slowing rate of growth; GNP, spending by people, by business, by Govt in 1964, 1965; chart, Ja 4 p 22, 23

1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum James W Knowles, exec dir, Jt Econ Com, U S Cong, reports "built-in increases" in fed spending, Ja 4 p 62

Study by NICB points up inroads of govt into fields once considered reserved for private enterprise, Ja 25 p 16:2

Toward state medicine? private, govt, total spending for health, medical care 1935-1964; share of total provided by Govt, chart, Ja 25 p 61

Toward state medicine? fed spending for health has more than tripled in 15 yrs; spending by fed agencies, State, local govts for health, medical care, 1935-1964, chart, Ja 25 p 62

Who gets billions in LBJ's school plan; biggest request earmarked for low-income-school districts; qualifications necessary to receive aid; big cities are important beneficiaries; hurdles, Ja 25 p 66, 67

SPENDING—Contd.

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, charts, Ja 25 p 66

Why States, cities are crying for help; States, cities facing soaring debt; pressure mounting for more fed help—including new Heller "share revenue" plan, Ja 25 p 108, 109

State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, chart, Ja 25 p 109

It's still one-way budget: up; trend of Govt spending still upward; budget projections by Econ Unit of "USN&WR"; F 1 p 75-78

Climb in budget outlays of Govt 8 yrs ago, now, 8 yrs from now, chart, F 1 p 75

Story of 127 billion dollars; how 127 billions will be spent is told in official blueprints; "administered prosperity" ideas, no more balanced budgets? F 8 p 29-31

Real budget: it's up 6 billions; extra 27 billions of spending not included in regular "bookkeeping budget"; spending not included in regular or cash budget, F 8 p 88, 89

Halfway through "soaring '60s"; every sign that business upturn will go through its fifth yr, into sixth without setback; boost in retail trade; increased Govt spending; why some worry, F 15 p 35, 36

Threat to cut off aid—biggest push yet for school integration; threat to admit Negroes or lose fed aid already working through most of South; what is required, Mr 1 p 50, 57

What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, chart, map, Mr 1 p 51

Through good times, bad, relief spending goes up, up; increase in public-aid payments 1946-1964, chart, Mr 8 p 40

How 1 billion for Appalachia will be spent; 360 counties benefiting, Mr 15 p 12:1

If Reds turn space into battlefield—will U S be ready? money earmarked for space in past five yrs by U S, USSR, civilian, military space programs; in U S military space programs take back seat, chart, Ap 5 p 34, 35

Lid coming off U S spending; growing program of welfare spending, promises of "Great Society" pushing up Fed spending; what it means to taxpayers, Ap 12 p 44-46

Cash spending by Govt; totals of State, local, Fed spending 1955-1970 (1965-1970 est), chart, Ap 12 p 44

How McNamara looks at defense spending; defense spending in billions, as per cent of GNP, 1961, 5 yrs later; result, chart, Ap 12 p 55

Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, chart, Ap 12 p 64

SPORTS

New way to get rich quick—in football, how TV has changed "pro" football; storm signals ahead? Ja 18 p 64, 65

Rise of professional football; attendance has tripled in 15 yrs; 1950-1964, chart, Ja 18 p 65

World's first air-conditioned stadium with transparent dome has passed first test, is ready for 1965 baseball season in Houston, Texas, F 22 p 16:2

Teen-age violence with racial overtones poses threat to high-school sports activities in Detroit, other cities, Mr 22 p 12:2

Houston's stadium dome makes fielding of fly baseballs difficult in daytime, Ap 19 p 8:3

STALIN, JOSEPH

In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20

STAMP, ARTHUR M *see* Money

STANDARD OF LIVING (*see also* Poverty)

U S paychecks: bigger share for luxuries; result of big rise in people's incomes; rise in personal debt, F 1 p 100-101

STATE DEPARTMENT

Why U S is in trouble in world; U S involvement in trouble spots in Africa, Latin Amer, Asia; accounts of top ranking U S officials, diplomats, military leaders on effectiveness of U S foreign policy, State Dept, Ja 25 p 48-53

STATE DEPARTMENT—Contd.

How State Dept keeps growing; budget, no of employes before W W II, now, chart, Ja 25 p 48, 49

In 1964 State Dept uncovered 46 "security risks" among its personnel—32 of them homosexuals, My 31 p 8:3

STATES (*see also* Elections & Politics—Regions & States, Taxes—State & Local)

Bill to end hanging as murder penalty passed Brit House of Commons; 7 U S States without death penalty, Ja 4 p 9:1 Correction, F 1 p 15:1

State-local debt shoots up—by end of 1965 State, local borrowing will pass $100 billion mark; anal by Investment Bankers Assoc shows voters ready to finance public works on credit, Ja 4 p 75

Where school money would go under Johnson programs; ests by U S Office of Education, chart, Ja 25 p 66

Rail traveltime between Boston, Washington under new Admin plan, map, Ja 25 p 68

Why States, cities are crying for help; States, cities facing soaring debt; pressure mounting for more fed help—including new Heller "share revenue" plan, Ja 25 p 108, 109

One reason why States are eying fed revenues; dollar, per cent increase in State, local, fed debt, 1945, now, chart, Ja 25 p 108

State, local spending for goods, services—bigger now than fed outlays; State-local, fed spending 1939-1965, chart, Ja 25 p 109

Should California be chopped in half? movement to divide State into "South California", "North California" as escape from legis reapportionment; two proposals; problems involved, F 8 p 61, 62

"Liquidation" ahead for 2.4 million farmers? Johnson's plan to eliminate surplus farmers, put Dems in Cong on spot; how South, Midwest, Northeast, West would be affected, Mr 22 p 59, 60

Only million farmers? Johnson plans to reduce no farms to 1 million; impact across U S, region by region; no of "surplus" farmers; per cent of all farmers in region, chart, Mr 22 p 60

End of road in sight for States? growing trend: power shifting away from States, concentrating in Fed Govt; Johnson speeding trend with control of elections in South; other areas of Fed Govt control, (C) Mr 29 p 41-44

How States lean on Washington; list of important programs of fed aid to States, localities with official ests of fed outlays for yr beginning July 1, Mr 29 p 44-45

New attempts under way to abolish death penalty; five States have taken action, Ap 5 p 13:1

Your State's share of $1.3 billion in aid to schools; total due to each State for schools, libraries, centers, research, other aid under Pres' plan in yr starting July 1, chart, Ap 19 p 41

As States woo new indus—use of tax-free State, local bonds to finance new plants for private indus growing; Virginia report shows how some State officials feel, Ap 26 p 108

Where "shared time" plan aids private-school pupils; 25 States, no of school systems in each, chart, My 3 p 51

Texas Legis redrew lines of cong districts then redrew them again to restore LBJ to district he considers home, Je 14 p 10:2

Midwest

One depressed area that's solving its own problems; upper Great Lakes area had been turning into "Little Appalachia"; private capital, effort being expended to spur recovery; taconite indus built up in Mesabi Range; tourist attraction, Mr 22 p 86-88

Upper Great Lakes Area, Mesabi Range, map, Mr 22 p 86

Man vs nature: still losing fight; floods, tornadoes in Midwest; weather warnings; can science find defense against storms? Ap 26 p 50-52

When 35 tornadoes hit 6 States "like bombs"—what caused disaster, includes map, Ap 26 p 52

Northeast

Northeastern U S seems to be heading into fourth yr of longest, costliest drought in its history, Je 7 p 10:1

STATES—Contd.

South

NASA test site in Mississippi, map, F 15 p 79
Threat to cut off aid—biggest push yet for school integration; threat to admit Negroes or lose fed aid already working through most of South; what is required, Mr 1 p 50, 51
What school segregation could cost South; amt of fed aid which schools of 11 Southern States are scheduled to receive in following yr, chart, map, Mr 1 p 51
Behind drive to register Negroes in South; Negroes registered 1952, 1964; no of voting-age Negroes still not registered, Negro percentage of total voting-age population in 11 Southern States, chart, Mr 8 p 37
Real stakes in Negro-vote drive; purpose of drive begun by King in Alabama is to gain full potential of Negro vote in South; support from LBJ; Southern Regional Council registration, voting statistics; Repubs seek Negro vote, Mr 8 p 37, 38
What Negro vote will do to South; State by State check; outlook: Dems stand to gain most; fear of Negro rule, Mr 29 p 30-32; 34
Southern States; where Negroes are concentrated, where potential Negro vote is most important, counties where 50, 34-49 per cent of people are nonwhites, map, Mr 29 p 30, 31
Sampling of Negro, white voter registration in counties of six Southern States, based on "USN&WR" survey; voting-age population, voters registered in 1964, per cent of voting-age people registered to vote, chart, Mr 29 p 32
When Fed registrars were last used in South; Reconstruction days, Mr 29 p 33
South's voters: some facts; Negroes, whites of voting age registered, Mr 29 p 34
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invus with eight Southern newspaper editors, Mr 29 p 34-38
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with R L Falkenberry, Editor, Selma "Times-Journal"; Negro rule coming? "no, but there will be change", Mr 29 p 34, 35
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Grover Hall, Editor, Montgomery "Adviser", rise in Negro voting "will rearrange things", Mr 29 p 35
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph F Ellis, Jr, Editor, Clarksdale "Press Register"; "Pres' approach far too drastic", Mr 29 p 35, 36
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Hodding Carter, Editor, Greenville "Delta Dem", "there's inertia in one-party region", Mr 29 p 36
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Virginius Dabney, Editor, Richmond "Times-Dispatch"; const of LBJ's bill "is doubtful", Mr 29 p 36, 37
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Joseph B Parham, News Editor, Macon "News"; "tremendous change—it just takes time", Mr. 29 p 37
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Eugene Patterson, Editor, Atlanta "Const"; "people are frightening themselves needlessly", Mr 29 p 37, 38
What Southern editors say about Negro vote; "USN&WR" invu with Jack Gates, Exec Editor, Monroe "World, News-Star"; "majority of people will obey law", Mr 29 p 38
Sen's Southern bloc—how it's changing; effects upon Southern role in Cong; Sens Donald S Russell, John Stennis, Russell Long, (p) My 3 p 17
"Integrate or get nothing"—how big is crackdown? what happens if South does not integrate as rapidly as Civil Rights Act requires; samples of what may be expected, My 3 p 41, 42; 44
Big stick now held over South; amt of fed aid to public projects received by 11 Southern States last yr, now can be cut off in effort to force compliance with Civil Rights Act, chart, map, My 3 p 41
U S Comm of Education Francis Keppie has warned Southern schools that they must integrate at least four grades by next autumn or lose U S aid to enforce 1964 Civil Rights Act, My 10 p 12:2

STATES—Contd.

In new South: way colleges are changing; Southern colleges, univs growing, improving; standards raised, faculties enlarged, salaries increased, My 31 p 62-64
New controversy in South: can States be forced to retain Negro teachers for racially mixed schools? Je 7 p 14:3
How U S pressure is speeding mixed schools in Southern, Border States; school district can qualify for funds by one of three methods, Je 21 p 14:3
South Carolina sent first Repub Rep to Cong since Reconstruction; Georgia elected to its State Legis largest delegation of Repubs, most Negroes to its House of Reps in this century, Je 28 p 11:2

West

Freak storm that blew in from Pacific tropics brought floods, death, destruction to Far West; California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho hard hit, Ja 4 p 8:2
Job problem for two countries; shortage of farm workers in Western U S, repercussions felt across Mexican border; result of decision by U S Cong to end *bracero* program which set up procedures for bringing Mexican farm workers into U S at harvest time, Ja 18 p 74
In West: big land owner is Fed Govt; percentage of land in 13 Western States owned by Govt—nearly ⅔ of total land area, map, Mr 29 p 42
Is shale-oil boom on way at last? prospects, problems of U S; development of shale-oil resources in West, My 31 p 100
Oil-shale deposits in western States, map, My 31 p 100
Amers "discover" West again; as more people move to Mountain West there is scramble for land near Govt parks, forests; attractions, Je 21 p 80-82
Private land surrounded by Govt holdings in Western region of U S, map, Je 21 p 80

STATES' RIGHTS

End of road in sight for States, concentrating in Fed Govt; Johnson speeding trend with control of elections in South; other areas of Fed Govt control, (C) Mr 29 p 41-44
Bowing to new extremists; David Lawrence editorial; Govt of U S appears to have bowed to new extremists, voting proposals Pres asked Cong to pass were pressured by street demonstrations, sit-ins; States have right to determine qualifications of voters, but bill would remove this, punish certain States which may once have discriminated; are we to have new Reconstruction, or will process of reason supersede hysteria of impassioned groups? Mr 29 p 112
Immoral law; David Lawrence editorial; reprint of March 22, excerpts from March 24 "Wall Street Journal" editorials; new voting law immoral, flouts Const; bill would do away with literacy tests in certain States, retain those in others; to aim punitive laws at few States violates both letter, spirit of Const; altering of Const in unconst fashion is saying that one perversion justifies another, Ap 5 p 116, 115
"Lynching" States; David Lawrence editorial; in testimony before Sen Judiciary Com, Charles J Bloch said now voting-rights bill would "lynch" certain States; under Amer system of law, person presumed innocent until proved guilty, but under new law States will be guilty until they prove themselves innocent; can Cong abolish State laws which are const on their face? Ap 12 p 124

STEEL INDUSTRY AND TRADE

4 cos announce increases in prices of some much-used types of steel, Ja 4 p 11:1
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum William H Peterson, econ, U S Steel Corp, predicts "labor-cost pressure" in steel indus, Ja 4 p 59, 60
Admin to make study of price increases of steel to determine if any actions should be taken, Ja 11 p 10:2
Steel talks begin: new round in wage-price spiral? concern over new wage inflation; steel consumers stockpiling steel as hedge against major strike; Abel-McDonald power struggle; possibility of pres injunction, Ja 11 p 70, 71
New tactics in steel-wage talks; Steelworkers Union made 2 important moves: contract talks recessed, union prepared to broaden negotiation to cover can mfrs, aluminum cos, Ja 18 p 74

STEEL INDUSTRY AND TRADE—Contd.

Natl Assoc of Purchasing Agents says that 75% of mbrs polled expect steel indus to be struck; Dr John H Hoagland of Michigan State Univ believes steel strikes, threat of strikes to be major cause of wide business fluctuations; Pres Johnson may face first major domestic crises, (tb) Ja 18 p 81, 82
After steel election—strike outlook now; outlook for steel-contract talks shaping up; steel stockpiling; no-strike signs, F 22 p 87, 88
Pressure on Steel Union to extend May 1 deadline for strike; necessary to make up bargaining time lost as result of power struggle between McDonald, Abel, Mr 8 p 72
In strike season . . . where showdowns will come; strike outlook; AFL-CIO calls for bigger pay raises, what steel indus learned from 1959 strike, Mr 15 p 81, 82
Indus view: steel-strike threat means loss of markets, jobs; excerpts of letter from R Conrad Cooper, chief negotiator for steel indus, to pres of Steelworkers Union calling for extension of May 1 strike deadline, Mr 15 p 82
Effect of mere threat of strike in steel . . . ; deadline for steel strike nearing; repercussions already being felt by firms that make steel, cos that buy it; increased steel imports; survey of co officials, Mr 22 p 91-93
Cost of steel imports; 50,000 U S workers' jobs; Econ Unit of "USN&WR" study shows rising steel imports, Mr 22 p 92
Chances now for steel strike; reasons for optimism that steel strike might be averted; can-indus agreement is hopeful sign, Ap 5 p 91-93
Pattern for steel settlement? major terms of contracts negotiated by Steelworkers Union, can-mfg firms, Ap 5 p 91
From Steel Union, surprise demands; Steelworkers filed wage-fringe demands est at more than $1/hr; Abel is negotiation chrmn, claims he defeated McDonald in Pres election, Ap 12 p 104
Chance of avoiding steel strike; time needed to settle power struggle between McDonald, Abel before serious bargaining can be resumed; union demands, Ap 26 p 93, 94
Can U S still afford big strikes? strikes, threats of strikes distorting business cycle; effects of past strikes in steel, shipping, auto mfg, newspapers, My 3 p 87-89
4-mo truce in steel—what it will mean; Sept 1 is new target date for settlement of steel differences; terms of truce; union-leadership problem, My 10 p 89, 90
Labor Govt pushing for renatlization of Brit's steel indus; top cabinet mins not enthusiastic, (bw) My 10 p 101
Is White House backing union in dispute over steel wages: union leaders viewing Council of Econ Advisers report as invitation to stand firm on their wage-"fringe" demands; indus reaction, My 17 p 92
As Brit moves to take over steel; big hurdles still before Labor Govt in efforts to natlize steel indus; why natlize? My 17 p 95
Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77
Growing attack on steel report; steel indus trying to refute findings of White House report; sharp criticism from Thomas F Patton, chrmn, pres of Repub Steel Corp, My 24 p 87

STENNIS, JOHN

Sen's Southern bloc—how it's changing; effects upon Southern role in Cong; Sens Donald S Russell, John Stennis, Russell Long, (p) My 3 p 17

STEVENS, FRANCIS B

It will be nervous peace in '65; Francis B Stevens, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports world outlook; problems Johnson is facing; view from Moscow; minor trouble spots, Ja 4 p 34

STEWART, ROBERT H, III *see* Bankers

STOCKS AND BONDS (*see also* Investments, U S—Finance—Bonds)

How to handle your money now—as experts see it; long-term view: "case for well-chosen stocks is pretty strong"; "USN&WR" invu with David R Porter, vice pres of David L Babson & Co, Ja 4 p 45

STOCKS AND BONDS—Contd.
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice on stock-price declines: keep "sense of proportion"; "USN&WR" invu with Gilbert R Ott, pres of Fiduciary Counsel, Inc, Ja 4 p 45, 46
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "risks in Stock market have increased substantially"; "USN&WR" invu with David G Watterson, partner in Boyd, Watterson & Co, Ja 4 p 46
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "it's important now to judge each stock on its own merit"; "USN&-WR" invu with Ragnar D Naess, senior partner of Naess & Thomas, Ja 4 p 46, 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; low stock yields: "warning signal stretching back 70 yrs"; "USN&WR" invu with Anthony Gaubis, investment counselor Ja 4 p 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "over past 2 mos we have hedged somewhat"; "USN&WR" invu with Duff Kennedy of investment-counseling firm of Loomis & Kennedy, Inc, Ja 4 p 47
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; advice for stock investors: "well-managed cos will continue to grow, expand"; "USN&WR" invu with Leicester W Fisher, vice pres of Van Strum & Towne, Inc, Ja 4 p 47, 48
In Bull Market of 1964 . . . most stocks rose in price—but not all; market-price changes from Dec 31 1963 to Dec 16 1964; chart, Ja 4 p 48
Index of average dividends per share on 125 indus stocks 1957-1964; shows steep rise, (p&m) chart, Ja 4 p 51
1965—another good yr? leading econs size up business outlook; at NICB forum Ragnar D Naess, senior partner, Naess & Thomas, predicts "1965 will be favorable" for stocks, Ja 4 p 60, 61
Stocks—new way to quote prices; Natl Assoc of Securities Dealers will soon start using "wholesale" prices quoted among dealers, Ja 18 p 86
Dow-Jones average of indus stocks passed 900 on January 28, F 8 p 8:2
As stocks pass 900—advice experts are giving to investors; answers to questions concerning record high prices on stock market, F 15 p 40-42
Bond yields, 1929-1965; high-grade indus bonds; yields at or near 30-yr high, chart, F 15 p 40
Why some advisers are recommending bonds; average yields on corp bonds, indus stocks, 1929-1965, market high, low, chart, F 15 p 41
Some yields now offered on savings—Corp, RR, Municipal, U S savings bonds; accounts in mutual savings banks; savings, loan shares, chart, F 15 p 41
What's happened to stock prices since 1961 peak; market-price changes from December 13, 1961 to February 3, 1965; major groups up in price, down in price, chart, F 15 p 42
Rise in low-price common stocks, market as whole, 1957-1965, chart, (p&m) F 22 p 85
In Du Pont-GM "divorce"—how everybody fared; how 63 million shares of stock were distributed without dislocating market, Mr 1 p 98
Gains of Du Pont shareholders in stock distribution to cut Du Pont-GM financial ties, chart, Mr 1 p 98
What's unknown to stockholders—question whether stockholders are getting true picture of co earnings is being raised by accountants; excerpts from address by Leonard Spacek, chrmn of Arthur Anderson & Co, Mr 8 p 77, 78
U S Govt has sold its interest in giant chemical concern, Gen Aniline & Film Corp; subject of internatl lawsuits, Mr 22 p 16:3
Heavy volume of trading on New York stock exchange; average no of shares sold, daily volume by wks, 1962-March 6, 1965, chart, (p&m) Mr 22 p 84
How officials are sizing up their cos' stocks; report by Econ Unit of "USN&WR" based on official records, traces pattern of stock sales, purchases indus by indus, Ap 5 p 102, 103
Purchases, sales of stock in their own cos as reported by officials of leading U S cos; purchases rising slightly, sales declining, 3 mos ended Nov 10, 1964, Feb 10, 1965, chart, Ap 5 p 102
Indus by indus—buying, selling of stocks by co execs; indus in which co officials bought more stock than they sold, indus in which co officials sold more stocks than they bought, Nov 11, 1964-Feb 10, 1965, chart, Ap 5 p 103

STOCKS AND BONDS—Contd.
Salomon Brothers & Hutzler, report stock markets slump in nations with boom econ, payments surpluses; those in U S, Brit rise despite payments deficits, money problems, (bw) Ap 12 p 114
Public offerings of securities 1955-1st qtr 1965; headed upward, chart, (p&m) Ap 19 p 85
As States woo new indus—use of tax-free State, local bonds to finance new plants for private indus growing; Virginia report shows how some State officials feel, Ap 26 p 108
In stocks—still bull market; rises in stock prices, what they reflect: bet against war; not all stocks up, Ap 26 p 122, 123
First-qtr profits 1964, 1965 of major cos; per cent change; new record set, chart, Ap 26 p 122
Long climb in stock prices, now . . . ; mthly closings November, 1961-March, 1965; daily closings April 1-15, chart, Ap 26 p 122
Sampling of common stocks; shares yielding 4½%-5%, 5%-5½%; over 5½%, chart, Ap 26 p 123
Herbert W Klotz has resigned as Asst Sec of Commerce due to suit filed by SEC charging officials, employes of Texas Gulf Sulphur Co with concealing rich ore strike in order to purchase stock which they knew would rise in value, My 3 p 8:3
Average yield on 500 common stocks 1926-1965; 1965 yield falls to 2.94%, close to lows of 1961, 1933, chart, (p&m) My 10 p 78
New moves by Govt to protect investors; Govt drive to curb use of "inside" information in purchase of stocks; SEC charges against Texas Gulf's employes; impact of SEC victory; who is insider? stock options, My 10 p 96, 98
Competition for savings bonds; some banks selling own private "savings bonds" in direct competition with U S savings bonds; "growth bonds"; how much of threat? My 17 p 102, 103
Outlook for stocks—as market experts see it; mbrs of Financial Anals Fed size up stock outlook in exclusive survey; mood of caution, My 31 p 91-94
Stock prices: up nearly 25% in 18 mos; mthly closings December 1963-April 1965, daily closings May 3-May 20, 1965, chart, My 31 p 91
How stock prices now line up with earnings; price average, ratio of price to annual earnings per share 1929-1965, chart, My 31 p 92
What went wrong in market; new note of caution in stock market at end of May; G Ackley warning; viewed by market anals as weakening of optimism about business boom; outlook, Je 7 p 86, 87
Declines in stock prices: it's mixed market; percentage declines in major stock groups from 1965 peak to May 26, 1965, chart, Je 7 p 86
Stock exchanges at new lows in Europe, Japan, Canada; shaky situation in Japanese banking, securities field, (bw) Je 21 p 113
Jolt to stock market—how experts see it; investment experts anal latest setback, what's been happening, what to expect, Je 21 p 120, 121
What spring brought to stock market; Dow-Jones indus average April 1—June 10, 1965, chart, Je 21 p 120
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invus with seven investment counselors, (C) Je 28 p 44-50
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with Ragnar D Naess, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 44-46
In brief: experts say this—; broad conclusions on stock market of leading investment counselors invued by "USN&-WR", Je 28 p 45
16 yrs of bull market, now . . . ; principal highs, lows, Dow-Jones indus averages 1949-1965, chart, Je 28 p 45
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with William H Gasset, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 46, 47
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with John W Davidge, Jr, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with David G Watterson, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47, 48

STOCKS AND BONDS—Contd.
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with John M Templeton, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 48, 49
What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with E Morris Cox, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 49, 50
What's ahead in stock market—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with Charles V Campbell, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 50
Evidences of loose practices, speculative excesses dotting financial landscape around world, (bw) Je 28 p 89

STRATTON, WILLIAM G
William G Stratton, who served two terms as Repub Gov of Illinois, was acquitted of charges that he evaded more than $40,000 in U S income taxes; issue of political contributions diverted to personal use, Mr 22 p 16:2

STRAUSS, LEWIS L
Inches, pounds, pints: case for changing them all; Lewis L Strauss, longtime Govt official, urges shift to metric system of weights, measures in U S, Je 28 p 96, 97

STRISHKOV, VASILI V
Dr Vasili V Strishkov, former USSR mining engineer, discloses inefficiency, doctored figures, physical danger in Russia's coal mines, My 10 p 14:3

SUBMARINES
Secret testimony made public by Cong com suggests *Thresher* may have been lost through carelessness, Ja 8 p 10:1

SUBSIDIES *see* Government Subsidies

SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES
Plot by small group of racial terrorists to dynamite three natl shrines was broken up by New York police; may be others involved, Mr 1 p 8:2

SUFFRAGE *see* Civil Rights, Election and Politics, Negroes—Politics and Suffrage

SUGAR
Biggest sugar crop since 1961 is not helping Cuba; low world sugar prices, (wg) Ap 26 p 78
U S cos already established in Dominican Repub include country's largest private producer of sugar, (ca) My 17 p 114

SUKARNO, ACHMED
After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . trouble for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16
Indonesia's Pres Sukarno announced he was pulling nation out of U N; next expected move: stepped-up guerrilla fighting or open warfare against Malaysia; renounced U N aid; military lineup in Southeast Asia, Ja 18 p 8:1
Sukarno has moved Indonesia out of U N, denounced U S, moved close to Red China, flirted with war against Malaysia; was alternative to takeover of Indonesia by Communists, (wg) Ja 25 p 56
Sukarno plans to make Indonesia pro-Communist, anti-Western base that will outflank U S in Vietnam, Brit in Malaysia; close co-operation with Red China; Sukarno also busy in Philippines, (wg) F 8 p 67
"Sukarno has done us favor"; Australians helping Brit, Malaysian troops in Malaysia; growing acceptance that Australia must do more to defend itself against Indonesia aggression, Mr 1 p 32
US has poured nearly $1 billion in aid to Indonesia, wooed Sukarno; results: defiance from Sukarno, Indonesia drawing closer to Communists, Indonesia's military strength, Mr 15 p 49
Amer officials believe Sukarno's aim is to force U S to break relations with Indonesia; would strengthen Sukarno's hand with Red China, (p) My 3 p 18
Malaysians believe that Sukarno of Indonesia is ready for short truce in order to save face in Afro-Asian Conf, (wg) My 10 p 64
Another big country about to go to Reds; Sol W Sanders "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr reports Indonesia's break with U S, move into militant Communism, My 17 p 80-82

SUNDERLAND, THOMAS E
Thomas E Sunderland, head of United Fruit, tells how Cuba's Castro robbed his co with help of U S State Dept; Act of State Doctrine, (bw) Ap 5 p 106

SUPREME COURT
How Supreme Ct is changing U S; controversy growing over Supreme Ct, its decisions; many fear as result of Ct's philosophy, States becoming mere admin units of centralized govt, (C) Ja 18 p 56, 57
"This Ct now sees itself as above Const"; "USN&WR" invu with Charles S Hyneman, Prof of govt, Indiana Univ; anal of controversy over Supreme Ct, Ja 18 p 57-60
"Ct feels free to decide what is best for nation"; "USN&WR" invu with Philip B Kurland, Prof of law, Univ of Chicago, Ja 18 p 60-62
Will it be 9 yrs for LBJ? Pres Johnson figures he'll be pres until 1973; is making far-ranging plans accordingly, Govt reorganization, Supreme Ct, judiciary changes, (C) Ja 25 p 37-40
U S Supreme Ct expresses views on how far civil-rights demonstrations can go before they violate law, order; Justice Goldberg delivers Ct's majority opinions; dissents by Justices Black, Clark, F 1 p 16:2
Judge J Skelly Wright of U S Ct of Appeals for District of Columbia predicts that Supreme Ct eventually will rule that *de facto* segregation is unconst, Mr 1 p 8:1
By declining to review lower-ct ruling on neighborhood-school plan, U S Supreme Ct once again has refused to interfere with *de facto* segregation in schools, Mr 15 p 16:3
How Supreme Ct is curbing police; restrictions imposed on police, lower cts in their dealings with suspected criminals, defendants, Mr 22 p 38
"Most of problem comes back to Supreme Ct"; "USN&WR" invu with Fred E Inbau, professor of criminal law at Northwestern Univ; gives formula to deal with crime problem: crack down, Mr 22 p 40, 41
Defense lawyer in every police car? dissenting opinion by Assoc Justice Byron R White to Supreme Ct ruling that as soon as police start questioning suspect he must be permitted to see lawyer, warned that answers may be used against him, Mr 22 p 43
Why no raise for Supreme Ct; Cong debate over pay raise for Supreme Ct Justices gave Congmen chance to voice resentment over recent rulings, Mr 29 p 70
New rules for employers from Supreme Ct; guidelines for dealing with unions; rules for closing plants—Darlington Case, lockouts; NLRB accused of making policy, Ap 12 p 101-104
If you want to close plant; examples of what U S Supreme Ct decision will mean to businessmen, chart, Ap 12 p 101
Supreme Ct has interpreted Sixth Amdt's guarantee of right of accused persons to be confronted with witnesses against them to apply to State cts, Ap 19 p 15:1
Supreme Ct has ordered Consolidated Foods Corp to dispose of Gentry, Inc; decision seen as threat to conglomerate mergers, (tb) My 10 p 88
In nation's capital—"crisis in crime"; Supreme Ct rulings hamper law enforcement in District of Columbia; excerpts from article by Miriam Ottenberg in "Washington Sunday Star", My 24 p 58-60
Is Supreme Ct increasing power of unions? Harry L Browne, attorney specializing in labor-mgt law, discusses controversy over "right to work" laws, Je 7 p 104-106
U S Supreme Ct has declined to review California ruling on criminal confessions; could have wide effects, Je 14 p 12:3
U S Supreme Ct has ruled State cannot forbid married couples to use contraceptives, Je 21 p 16:2
U S Supreme Ct ruling may have effect of barring any television or radio broadcast of criminal trials; 5-to-4 decision reversed swindling conviction of Billie Sol Estes, Je 21 p 16:2
Labor, antitrust: new worry for unions; Supreme Ct ruling extended application of antitrust laws over unions, could seriously restrict collective bargaining; UMW vs Pennington Phillips Brothers Coal Co; union victory in Meat Cutters case, Je 21 p 101; 104, 105

SUPREME COURT—Contd.
Reds, unions: new rulings; Supreme Ct (U S vs Brown) ruled unconst section of 1959 Landrum-Griffin Act barring Communists from serving as union officers, Je 21 p 106

SURREY, STANLEY S *see* Taxes—Individual Income

SWEDEN
Sweden's Labor Govt facing serious challenge from far left; Carl Henrik Hermansson, Sweden's new Communist leader advocating "Natl Communism" of moderate reform, (wg) F 15 p 60

SWEET, JOHN H
"USN&WR" given "Human Relations Award" by Lincoln Univ, Jefferson City, Mo; accepted by John H Sweet, pres, publishing dir of "USN&WR", Ap 12 p 8:1

SWITZERLAND
Several U S firms have decided to close down in Switzerland or to reduce staff units because of labor shortages, Govt efforts to curtail credit expansion, cut nonessential construction, (ca) Mr 8 p 93
Good times get out of hand—troubles of "model" nation; rampant inflation in Switzerland; program of controls intended to stop "foreign penetration"; no end to wage-price spiral in sight, Mr 15 p 71, 72
Europe's bank scandal: meaning; two Swiss banks closed; bankers arrested; Muñoz scandal may indicate weakness in European finance, Je 21 p 108

SYRIA
Turn toward Communism in Middle East; Syria becoming Mideastern Cuba; Hafez dictatorship provided arms by Russia; natlization imposed on business, indus, (wg) Mr 8 p 61, 62

T

TACONITE
One depressed area that's solving its own problems; upper Great Lakes area had been turning into "Little Appalachia"; private capital, effort being expended to spur recovery; taconite indus built up in Mesabi Range; tourist attraction, Mr 22 p 86-88

TANZANIA
Julius Nyerere, Pres of Tanzania, now has emerged as main leader of "Pan-Africanism"; has made Tanganyika main training ground for black Africa's "freedom fighters", (wg) Ap 26 p 78

TARIFFS *see* Commerce, Common Market

TAXES *(see also* Internal Revenue Service)
Price tag for old people's share of "Great Society"; official study shows increases in payroll-tax collections to be expected if Cong adopts Johnson plan for increased hospital care, fatter pension checks, Ja 25 p 92, 93
Higher payroll taxes—prospect now; present law, new tax schedule proposed to finance hospital care, bigger pensions, tax on workers, employer, self-employed, tax rate, top tax, 1965, proposed for 1966-67, 1968-70, 1971, after, chart, Ja 25 p 92
Tax-cut doubts; John Galbraith, well-known econ, has taken issue with Johnson's plan to keep econ stimulated with repeated tax cuts; fears it will be taken over by "conservatives", used so extensively that Govt will be unable to finance needed public services, Mr 8 p 78
What other countries are doing about taxes; "USN&WR" survey tells how countries abroad meet rising govt costs, Mr 8 p 82-84
Where tax money comes from—in U S, abroad, percentages of total tax revenue for all levels of govt combined, taxes on income, wealth, taxes on consumption in U S, 11 other countries, chart, Mr 8 p 83
Now: social clubs face new taxes; IRS examining activities of social, golf clubs that are accused of doing more business for profit than their tax-exempt status permitted under law, Mr 22 p 99-101
Outgoing Treas Sec Douglas Dillon leaving suggestions for changes in U S tax rules, (p) Ap 5 p 18

TAXES—Contd.
Payroll taxes: increases now planned (under bill approved by House Ways, Means Com); maximum tax on worker, employer, self-emp worker, now, proposed, 1965-1987, after, chart, Ap 5 p 98
When machines check on taxes—; automatic data processing of tax returns proving successful for IRS; evaders can't escape, Ap 19 p 103, 104
U S counts its gain from tax cut; savings from fed tax relief greater than expected; high prosperity; business impact; record "cash-flow" for corps; spending on growth, My 17 p 100, 102
How tax relief is turning out; savings this yr resulting from tax cut for individuals, corps; how it happened, chart, My 17 p 100
Ahead: tax overhauling that will affect everybody; excise, income, capital gains, gift, estate taxes to be changed; what planners have in mind; under-withholding problem, My 24 p 92; 94, 95

Capital Gains
For people with estates to pass on—something to watch; Sec Dillon called for capital gains tax at death; present laws offer ways to soften blow of estate tax: tax-free gifts, gift taxes, securities, Ap 12 p 108, 109

Corporation
New tax respite; new tax ruling on depreciation lets businesses avoid threatened loss of about $700 million on annual tax relief granted in 1962—approved speedup in deductions for cost of new equipment, Mr 1 p 95

Estate and Gift
New rules urged for foundations; curb on "abuses" of tax-exemption privilege by private foundations has been called for by U S Treas; target: avoidance of estate taxes; examples, recommendations for new legis, F 22 p 96
For people with estates to pass on—something to watch; departing Sec Dillon called for capital gains tax at death; present laws offer ways to soften blow of estate tax: tax-free gifts, gift taxes, securities, Ap 12 p 108, 109
Saving money by giving it away; to reduce estate tax at death by passing wealth along as gifts; 3 plans, chart, Ap 12 p 108
Paying gift taxes to avoid estate taxes; how tax saving works out for estates of different sizes, example, chart, Ap 12 p 109

Evasion
William G Stratton, who served two terms as Repub Gov of Illinois, was acquitted of charges that he evaded more than $40,000 in U S income taxes; issue of political contributions diverted to personal use, Mr 22 p 16:2
New drive on tax crooks; Govt stepping up drive against dishonest tax collectors, taxpayers who try to bribe those employes; Vernon D Acree, assist comm of IRS, in charge of internal security of IRS; arrests in New York City, My 24 p 95, 96

Excise
Here's preview of next cut in taxes; LBJ's proposal for cut in excise tax; battle shaping up in Cong; which indus, consumers would benefit, My 3 p 99, 100
Question: cut which excise taxes? some examples of what can be done at various levels of revenue cost, chart, My 3 p 99
Another tax cut: what it will mean; retail prices on scores of consumer products will drop as excise taxes come off or are reduced; how autos, air conditioners affected; timing of action, (C) My 31 p 30-32
If you're buying new car; what excise cuts mean to buyers, My 31 p 30
Some other typical savings; saving to consumer when tax cut is fully effective—assuming entire benefit is passed on to consumer, My 31 p 31
Excise plan: what reductions when; timetable voted by House Ways, Means Com, chart, My 31 p 32
Excise taxes to stay on books; LBJ plan, with changes voted by House Ways, Means Com, chart, My 31 p 32
LBJ "goes along" on auto-tax end; Johnson has agreed to plan for gradual elimination of 10% excise tax on new cars; determined to limit fed spending, Je 7 p 87, 88

TAXES—Contd.
What cuts in excise will mean; first two rounds of tax relief should mean annual tax savings of 3.4 billions; who gets what? key; competition, Je 28 p 92-95
Timetable: new excise law will do this—; first round effective immediately, second round—effective Jan 1, 1966, later rounds, chart, Je 28 p 92

Individual Income

Here are ways to save on your 1964 taxes; changes in fed income tax rules pose problems for many; advantages, pitfalls, F 22 p 112-114
Checklist—new tax rules to remember in preparing your '64 return; new tax benefits, restrictions, chart, F 22 p 113
For Du Pont share holders; what to do about GM stock you have received in Du Pont Co's distribution in making out 1964 tax return, F 22 p 114
Your 1965 tax; tax forms sent out by IRS did not include tax-rate schedules that apply to 1965 income; official schedules for 1965 income shown, Mr 1 p 95
Use this table to est tax on your 1965 income; taxable income, tax for married couples filing jt returns, for single persons, chart, Mr 1 p 95
When tax agent asks for more—many fight, win; new report shows that taxpayers who are ready to defend their positions often get their tax liabilities cut sharply; little hope for those facing tax-fraud charges, Mr 15 p 99, 100
New tax plan: graduated withholding; Stanley S Surrey, Asst Sec of Treas, tells of new system of income tax withhholding based on graduated rates being considered by Johnson Admin; complications, impact, Mr 22 p 98, 99
As deadline for paying taxes approaching, fed tax collectors seeking ways to help people meet unexpectedly large amts due; Congmen plan new legis; IRS extensions, Ap 12 p 6:1
Next: tax break for lower incomes? heavy tax burden on low-income families; proposed plans, Ap 19 p 101-103
Deep tax "bite" on low incomes; total annual earnings, tax on single person, married couple, chart, Ap 19 p 102
When machines get your tax returns . . . ; step-by-step process showing what happens to returns just filed, il, Ap 26 p 110, 111
Amer businessmen abroad are beginning to feel effects of revenue acts of 1962, 1964, (ca) My 10 p 108
LBJ's "pep pill" for business: Quick tax cuts in recessions; Johnson plans to have tax relief bill all set in Cong beforehand, ready to be enacted on short notice; rules for emergency; other plans studied, Ja 18 p 83, 84
What cuts in excises will mean; first two rounds of tax relief should mean annual tax savings of 3.4 billions; who gets what? key: competition, Je 28 p 92-95

State and Local

Tax problems of U S cities; Govt report offers insight into financial problems of Amer cities, suburbs; big need: limited power; mainstay: realty tax, Ja 18 p 85, 86
Just ahead: record rise in State taxes; across country Govs calling for increased taxes that are necessary to meet spending on education, roads, health, other programs; report from 21 States, Mr 1 p 93-95
New State tax on cigarettes in New York makes smoking costly, Mr 29 p 6:3

TELEVISION

New way to get rich quick—in football, how TV has changed "pro" football; storm signals ahead? Ja 18 p 64, 65
Monopoly over minds? why officials worry about TV; moves under way by Govt to restrict TV chains in acquiring new stations; reason: growing concern over concentration of power to influence public mind; 1964 pres campaign; FCC action; FCC Chrmn Henry's views, F 1 p 50, 51
Critical look at U S policy; excerpts from television broadcast by Arthur Krock of "New York Times"; Truman Doctrine—distorted by Pres Kennedy, Johnson blamed for plight of U S foreign policy, Mr 1 p 29
FCC proposal may mean big changes for TV's prime hours; would curb influence of three major TV networks, increase influence of individual sponsors, Mr 15 p 16:2
How FCC proposes to change TV programs, Ap 5 p 14:2

TELEVISION—Contd.
De Gaulle using color TV to push U S out of Europe, extend French dominance; deal with Moscow, (wg) Ap 5 p 62, (tb) p 96
NBC program "Terror in Streets" dealt with crime rise; FBI crime statistics; bleak outlook, Ap 19 p 6:1
Johnson's financial empire: up million, branching out: growth of Texas Broadcasting Corp, key to Johnson fortune, is revealed in new official report, My 31 p 44, 45
Competition facing Johnson station: soon there will be two TV stations in Austin competing with that owned by Johnson family, My 31 p 45
Joseph V Charyk, pres of Comsat, announced that Satellite fixed in space over U S is being considered to transmit programs of all U S TV networks, Je 7 p 8:3
U S Supreme Ct ruling may have effect of barring any television or radio broadcasts of criminal trials; 5-to-4 decision reversed swindling conviction of Billie Sol Estes, Je 21 p 16:2

TEMPLETON, JOHN M
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with John M Templeton, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 48, 49

TEXAS
Battle over housing laws shaping up in Texas legis, Mr 15 p 18:2
Drought in West Texas—dust bowl in making? farmers putting soil-conservation knowledge into practice; gen optimism; problem of absent landlords, Mr 29 p 100, 101
Texas Legis redrew lines of cong districts then redrew them again to restore LBJ to district he considers home, Je 14 p 10:2

TEXTILES
How one ailing indus has recovered; textile business caught up in boom; signs of progress, new machines, modern materials, Ap 19 p 96-98

THAILAND
Report from Thailand—Red's next target in Asia; Communist infiltrators are penetrating Thailand's long borders, stirring up trouble; latest on what's being done to block Red take-over; worry about Vietnamese refugees, Mr 22 p 69-70, 72
Thailand, neighboring Asian nations; Thailand's problems in trying to halt Communist infiltration, subversion intensified by long borders, map, Mr 22 p 69
"Model village" rises in critical Northeast; Thai Govt making efforts to develop Northeast territory of Thailand in effort to thwart Red's attempt to win villagers to their side; example of Fa Huan; il, Mr 22 p 72, 73
Terrorism in Northeast Thailand on increase; U S proposing special aid to permit Thailand to increase its force of provincial police, (wg) My 31 p 50

THANAT KHOMAN
To U S from ally: stand firm; Thailand's Foreign Min, Thanat Khoman, invued by Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr; views U S role in Southeast Asia, Mr 15 p 36

THANT, U
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14
Sec-Gen U Thant's warning: U N is slipping toward becoming merely debating forum, Je 7 p 16:3

THI, NGUYEN CHANH *see* Nguyen Chanh Thi

THIEU, NGUYEN VAN *see* Nguyen Van Thieu

THO, NGUYEN HUU *see* Vietnam, North

THOMPSON, R G K
One more shift in Vietnam war; how three authorities size up what's coming in Vietnam: R G K Thompson, Brit expert, Brig Gen Frederick J Karch, Marine commander, Maj Gen Max S Johnson, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 7 p 40

TIME *see* Daylight-Saving Time

TIRES
Auto-tire indus faces prospect of Govt controls; Sen Gaylord Nelson introducing legis setting minimum safety standards, Ap 5 p 12:3
Why sudden furor over automobile tires; charges made that new tires unsafe, buyers confused by wide range of choices; pressure for Cong legis for govt controls; investigation by FTC, Ap 12 p 99, 100
What investigators are told about tire business; according to testimony, what tire customers are offered, chart, Ap 12 p 99

TOBACCO (*see also* Cigarettes)
Smoking scare? what's happened to it? one yr after Public Health Service report—after sudden drop sales of cigarettes have climbed back; Brit's experience; reports from U S tobacconists; switch to filters; curbs on ads—aimed at teenagers, (C) Ja 11 p 38-41
Surgeon Gen reports decline in cigarette smoking on per capita basis; change in attitudes; progress in '65, Ja 25 p 14:3

TORNADOES
Man vs nature: still losing fight; floods, tornadoes in Midwest; weather warnings; can science find defense against storms? Ap 26 p 50-52
How Weather Bureau predicts tornadoes; regional tornado forecasts, Ap 26 p 51
When 35 tornadoes hit 6 States "like bombs"—what caused disaster, includes map, Ap 26 p 52
Tornadoes struck devastating blows in Minnesota, My 17 p 12:2

TOWNSEND, LYNN A
Doing business abroad—top businessman's view; excerpts from address by Lynn A Townsend, pres of Chrysler Corp; gives set of guidelines for Amer cos doing business in other countries; how to establish good relations; getting along in Turkey, F 1 p 94, 95

TRADE *see* Commerce

TRAFFIC
LBJ's plan to beautify Amer; rid country of eyesores; more beautiful roads; provision of fed funds; il, (C) Ja 11 p 28-33
Ways to make nation's highways safer; "USN&WR" invu with Wilbur S Smith, noted traffic engineer, Mr 1 p 59-61

TRAN NAM TRUNG *see* Vietnam, North

TRANSPORTATION
Japan's fast train—how it's working out; Japan has world's fastest passenger train; is attracting more customers, alleviating traffic congestion; staggering cost, Ja 25 p 69, 70
Amazing plans for speeding travel; new trains, planes, autos in planning stage for use in 1970s; ideas of Dr Robert Nelson, Dr W W Seifert, Deodat Clejan, Robert A Wolf, (C) Ap 5 p 54-56
Three major pres appointments to help solve transportation problem; Alan S Boyd named Under Sec of Commerce for Transportation; Charles S Murphy named as Chrmn of CAB; Gen William F McKee (Ret) to be new Admin of FAA, (p) My 10 p 19, 20

TRAVEL
Sec of Interior Udall compared wonders of U S with Europe; part of Pres Johnson's "see Amer first" campaign to reduce tourist expenditures overseas, Mr 8 p 12:2
Johnson's plea to "see Amer first" having little effect on U S citizens; State Dept says no of passports issued increasing steadily, Mr 29 p 8:1
Amazing plans for speeding travel; new trains, planes, autos in planning stage for use in 1970s; ideas of Dr Robert Nelson, Dr W W Seifert, Deodat Clejan, Robert A Wolf, (C) Ap 5 p 54-56
If you're planning trip abroad—some useful hints; people ignoring Pres' plea to "see Amer first"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs around world report prices, places to go, things to avoid in countries abroad, (C) Ap 12 p 70-76
This season, $100 duty-free allowance still applies; duty-free items; duties tourist must pay if he exhausts $100 exemption, Ap 12 p 76
If you're planning to take automobile tour abroad—; "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs around world tell of driving hazards in foreign lands, Ap 26 p 80-83

TRAVEL—Contd.
Travelers to U S from other countries spent more than $1 billion in 1964; Amer Express Co study; "travel deficit"; (tb) My 10 p 88
Amer businessmen abroad are beginning to feel effects of revenue acts of 1962, 1964, (ca) My 10 p 108
Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77
Amer tourist travel likely to reach new peaks at home, abroad; foreigners coming to U S, Je 28 p 10:1

TRI QUANG, THICH
Whatever U S does, doesn't do in Vietnam invites criticism; Thich Tri Quang called for more aggressive U S policy, (wg) My 31 p 50

TRIFFIN, ROBERT *see* Money

TRINH, NGUYEN DUY *see* Nguyen Duy Trinh

TRUMAN, HARRY S
Pres Johnson got words of advice from former Pres Eisenhower on Vietnam crisis, words of support from ex-Pres Truman, (p) Mr 1 p 15
Critical look at U S policy; excerpts from television broadcast by Arthur Krock of "New York Times"; Truman Doctrine—distorted by Pres Kennedy, Johnson blamed for plight of U S foreign policy, Mr 1 p 29
In speech ex-Sec of State Dean Acheson stated U S leadership was at peak under Harry Truman, (p) Ap 26 p 30

TRUNG, TRAN NAM *see* Vietnam, North

TSHOMBE, MOISE
In West Africa. Tshombe's stature as Africa leader growing; Tshombe now has chance to bring order to Congo, (wg) Mr 29 p 62
Would-be leaders of Arab Africans, black Africans are suddenly on skids, new leaders on rise, (wg) Ap 26 p 77, 78

TURKEY
Doing business abroad—top businessman's view; excerpts from address by Lynn A Townsend, pres of Chrysler Corp; gives set of guidelines for Amer cos doing business in other countries; how to establish good relations; getting along in Turkey, F 1 p 94, 95
New steel plant in Turkey financed with funds from wide variety of interests, (ca) My 31 p 95

TURNER, DONALD F
Dr Donald F Turner to head Antitrust Div at Justice Dept, (p) My 10 p 19
Can you merge? now even Govt isn't sure; key man in Johnson Admin following policy of restraint; position of new antitrust chief Donald F Turner, My 24 p 102, 103

TYKOCINSKI, WLADYSLAW *see* Refugees

U

UDALL, STEWART L
Sec of Interior Udall compared wonders of U S with Europe; part of Pres Johnson's "see Amer first" campaign to reduce tourist expenditures overseas, Mr 8 p 12:2

ULBRICHT, WALTER
Communist Germany's Walter Ulbricht paid official call on Egypt's Nasser; repercussions before, after, (p) Mr 8 p 14
Walter Ulbricht unpopular with East Germans but popular with Brezhnev-Kosygin team, (wg) My 17 p 76

UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES
Developing countries have huge foreign debt, internal problems; commodity-price trends not strong; how exporters are affected; developing countries turning to Communist countries to move big supplies, (bw) My 3 p 105, 106
World choice; limit population or face famine—what latest U S Dept of Agric study shows; death by starvation in yrs ahead facing people in underdeveloped nations; story of India; what lies ahead, (C) Je 14 p 64-66

UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES—Contd.
Question: can poor nations keep feeding their people? grain imported, exported in Asia, Africa, South Amer, late 1930's, early 1940's, late 1950's, 1964, chart, Je 14 p 65
Plight of underdeveloped countries; have piled up debts they can't repay; figures for Latin Amer, trade deficit, many loans won't be repaid, (bw) Je 14 p 102
Look at World Bank activities; loans, repayments, interest; dilemma of developing countries, (bw) Je 21 p 114
Govt officials are stepping up their pleas to U S firms to maintain flow of investment money into less—developed counties, (ca) Je 28 p 84

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
"Izvestia" announced no longer curbs on private peasant trade; Russia trying capitalistic methods under continuing Communist control; USSR too busy with internal affairs to risk major crises with U S, (wg) Ja 4 p 50
Increasing frustration for Brezhnev, Kosygin; Johnson invitation come too soon; Mao furious that Kosygin will visit Prime Min of India; Communist world still divided, (wg) Ja 18 p 67, 68
According to London "Economist", Red China needs same treatment as Russia: policy of containment, education, (wg) Ja 25 p 55
Underground Russian nuclear blast has stirred U S speculation; AEC says spread of radioactivity small, F 1 p 16:1
Russia turning from supporting Greek Cypriots to approval of Turkish suggestion of partitioning Cyprus; Island Greeks want "enosis"—merger of Cyprus with Greece, (wg) F 8 p 68
Westerners outside USSR have had first close-up look at Alexei Kosygin as he visited Leipzig trade fair, toured East Germany; have impression of cool, humorless, professional bureaucrat, (p) Mr 15 p 22
Where Russia is losing—Moscow's reasons for taking soft line; Khrushchev boast that USSR would outproduce U S in 10 yrs not realized; indus production slipping further behind that of U S; seek U S help; new leaders well-aware of failures, (C) Mr 22 p 53, 56
In natl output—widening U S lead over Russia; GNP in USSR, U S, U S lead, 1961, 1964, chart, Mr 22 p 54
In auto output—it's not even race; auto output in USSR, U S, U S lead, 1961, 1964; chart, Mr 22 p 55
Russia's housing crises: getting worse; no of new houses on collective farms, millions of square feet of new housing in cities, other areas, 1962-1964, chart, Mr 22 p 55
Less meat, milk for more Russians; milk, meat output, 1961-1964, chart, Mr 22 p 55
One lead Russia holds over U S; population in U S, USSR, Russian lead, 1961, 1964, chart, Mr 22 p 55
Measure of pay in U S, Russia; working time required of average Russia worker, compared with that of average U S worker, to earn price of various items in stores, chart, Mr 22 p 55
Race to moon: can U S still catch Russia? Russian Cosmonaut step into space took thunder from Amer's two-man Gemini program; U S leads only in unmanned space flights, Mr 29 p 46, 48
Russian decision to join internatl patent agreement expected to make some U S firms more willing to deal with Russians through licensing pacts, add push to East-West trade, (ca) Ap 5 p 109
Leonid I Brezhnev is consolidating his position as Russia's top man—at expense of Premier Kosygin, (p) Ap 19 p 24
Troubles in Communist world; Red China purge of pro-Soviet officials; Russia's next Five-Yr Plan concentrating on more consumer goods, better housing, higher wages, private automobiles scandalous to Red Chinese; Communists going different ways in East Europe; USSR's biggest headache: war in Vietnam, (wg) My 3 p 69, 70
Dr Vasili V Strishkov, former USSR mining engineer, discloses inefficiency, doctored figures, physical danger in Russia's coal mines, My 10 p 14:3
Red China converting Brit money into gold to pay for free-world wheat; Russia's need of wheat imports has fallen off, is holding off on gold sales, (bw) My 31 p 89

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS Contd.
David Sarnoff, chrmn of RCA, predicts strong Russian challenge to U S supremacy in satellite communications, urges U S to form single co to control all its internatl communications services, (p) Je 7 p 20
Reds feel that change of leadership for Russia is in air, (wg) Je 14 p 61
Revolt coming in Russia? growing signs of trouble; insoluble problems apparent; trained observers foresee crisis that can break Communist grip on Russia, (C) Je 21 p 44-46
"Soviet revolution will come around 1970"; invu with Michel Gardner, French Inst of Strategic Studies, conducted by Frederick C Painton, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, Je 21 p 46-48
Russia unveiled two surprises at Internatl Air Show—world's biggest commercial airplane, supersonic airliner planned to fly in 1968, Je 28 p 14:2

Agriculture
Russia again tackles farm problem; Brezhnev, Kosygin devised new farm plan for Russia; promise better deal for peasants; problems, Ap 12 p 82
Soviet farm-aid program adopted by Kremlin, tax concessions, more Govt investment in farm machinery, My 3 p 15:1

Foreign Relations
As East-West war heats up in Congo—; Africa becoming center of power struggle involving U S, Communists; denunciation of U S in return for aid; Red influence growing, Ja 4 p 28, 29
Extent of Communist aid to Cuba; greater than U S aid to Latin Amer nations under Alliance for Progress; study made by U N Econ Com for Latin Amer, Ja 11 p 12:3
Much conjecture over possibility of agreement between France, Russia; both want U S out of Europe, Asia, (wg) F 8 p 68
Russia generally buys more than she sells; settles current accounts in gold; Russian gold sales in London bolster U S reserves; likely Russia will step up buying in West—help U S reserves, (bw) F 8 p 93, 94
U S pres aide McGeorge Bundy in Saigon on factfinding mission; Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin in Hanoi for talks with Communist chief, Ho Chi Minh; trips emphasized growing chaos in this area; possibility of summit talks? (p) F 15 p 20
Soviet Premier Kosygin led delegation to North Vietnam; wants no escalation of war with possibility of nuclear conflict with U S; trying to undercut Red China's domination of Southeast Asia's Reds, reports from Saigon, Paris, London, Bonn; figures on shooting war, (wg) F 15 p 59, 60
Moscow instigated attacks on U S embassies continue; have excellent propaganda value to Kremlin, (wg) F 22 p 84
Russians building trade with free world; trade pacts with Sweden, Japan; buying wheat from Australia, (bw) F 22 p 110
Mob violence against U S Embassy in Moscow got out of control; turned into bloody battle between anti-Amer rioters, police reinforced by soldiers of Red Army; U S retaliation? Mr 15 p 11:1
Crisis in Vietnam bringing Moscow, Paris closer together; Russia sending its Deputy Foreign Min, Valerian Zorin, to Paris as Amb; De Gaulle agrees with Kremlin on many issues; new line-up of nations presents problem for U S, (wg) Mr 15 p 67, 68
Russia-Red China fight has reached point of no return; conflicting views about who was at fault printed by Red China's "People's Daily" Russia's "Pravda", (wg) Mr 29 p 61
Russia in fix about Vietnam; if helps in conquest of South Vietnam, may speed Peiping control of Southeast Asia; Kremlin giving lip service to Peiping, (wg) Mr 29 p 61
Communist party boss Brezhnev says Russia may send "volunteers" to North Vietnam, (wg) Ap 5 p 62
Soviet Russia puts out foreign aid, Red China harvests profits; recipients; Chou En-lai visits Albania, Algeria, Egypt; racism, poverty are parts of China's appeal, (wg) Ap 12 p 79
Another group of African students has come home from Russia with tales of brutality, misery, brainwashing, racial hatred, Ap 19 p 14:3

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS Contd.

Smiles change to snarls in Berlin: meaning; Soviet air harassment designed to protest meeting of West German Parliament, annoy Allies, Ap 19 p 52

Kremlin leaders attempting to create new Berlin crisis, nobody takes their threats seriously; reasons for skepticism, (wg) Ap 19 p 65

Indications that same type of antiaircraft missile that Russia gave to Cuba is to be installed in North Vietnam; SAM missiles, Ap 26 p 6:1

Russians now putting antiaircraft missiles into North Vietnam; U S bombs on North Vietnam have demolished Red Chinese idea that U S won't fight back when attacked, (wg) Ap 26 p 77

When boatload of Russian arms reached Kenya, Pres Kenyatta said arms were "old, useless", arms deal was off, (wg) My 10 p 64

Military

Balance of world power at start of new yr; East, West: population, GNP, defense spending, men under arms, sea, air power, long-range missiles, (ptg), Ja 4 p 32, 33

New look at defense—why Cong worries; showdown taking shape between Cong, White House over U S defenses; military cutbacks in McNamara's defense budget; roles of Whiz Kids, Jt Chiefs of Staff, other agencies; USSR arms developments, (C) Mr 1 p 37-41

Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec Robert S McNamara; Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows no sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S Army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61

West German Defense Min von Hassel predicts withdrawal of Soviet troops from East Europe; designed to bring withdrawal of U S troops from Europe; Russia could use military manpower in agric, (wg) Ap 12 p 80

USSR displaying latest in rocketry, results show U S ahead in big military rockets; Soviet space shot to moon failed, My 24 p 8:1

Former Brit Foreign Sec Patrick Gordon Walker said U S, Russia would be stronger militarily if they did not have nuclear weapons, My 31 p 10:1

Arms race shifts to space—Reds have head start; space of vital military importance to future U S security; military vs civilian control, Je 21 p 40-43

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

Why Nasser acts way he does; experience shows Egyptian Govt can be anti-Amer, U S aid will keep coming; ambitions for world leadership; push to left; tougher line for U S? Ja 4 p 30, 31

How U S helped build up Nasser since 1952, Ja 4 p 31

After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . troubles for U S from 4 dictators, (p) Ja 11 p 16

Cong voted to cut off sales of surplus food to United Arab Republic; counter to Pres Johnson's foreign-aid policy; more against Pres Nasser's anti-U S policy, F 8 p 13:1

Anti-Amerism on rise throughout Mideast; Arab Govts denouncing U S for "unceasing aid" to Israel; upsurge of Communist activity, (wg) Mr 1 p 66

Aid to Nasser coming from all sides; U S surplus food, Soviet arms aid; military aid by West German technicians—helping Nasser design, mfr airplanes, rockets; Israelis worried, (wg) Mr 8 p 62

If war does break out in Middle East—; Nasser has military, econ problems, (wg) Mr 15 p 68

U S firm discovered oil in Gulf of Suez; exploratory drilling, in desert, (ca) Mr 22 p 111

Nasser's call for Arab unity to boycott West Germany for recognizing Israel went unheard; De Gaulle trading with both Israel, Egypt, (wg) Mr 29 p 62

"Forgotten" war in desert: first-hand report; Egypt's Nasser involved in costly civil war in Yemen where his troops are hated by both sides; dispatch from John Law, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 24 p 67-69

UNITED NATIONS

U N Security Council approved resolution that urged cease-fire in Congo, end to all outside intervention, emphasized role of Orgn of African Unity; did not mention rescue mission, Ja 11 p 8:3

Indonesia's Pres Sukarno announced he was pulling nation out of U N; next expected move: stepped-up guerrilla fighting or open warfare against Malaysia; renounced U N aid; military lineup in Southeast Asia, Ja 18 p 8:1

De Gaulle's plan for U N; would give France balance of power between two Communists, Russia, China, two Westerners, Brit, U S, F 15 p 46

Mounting troubles for U N—is it facing collapse? Communists, De Gaulle's France broke U N rules, refuse to pay cost of U N forces, won; as result U N close to complete collapse; officials relate hard facts, F 22 p 52-54

Now it's U N no 3; since U N was founded its peacekeeping work has gone through three distinct phases; each creating different U N, F 22 p 53

Vote showdown in U N forced backdown by U S over dues issue; U N adjourns, Mr 1 p 9:1

Former Australian Amb, Sir Alan Watt, says growing no of "small, weak, inexperienced" countries in U N poses threat to orgn's existence, My 31 p 14:3

OAS slow to act, powerless in Dominican Repub; problems facing U S; possible solution, other danger spots; U N edging in, (wg) My 31 p 49

U N falling more, more under control of Communist, Afro-Asian mbrs; have found way of dominating World Health Orgn, (wg) My 31 p 49, 50

Sec-Gen U Thant's warning: U N is slipping toward becoming merely debating forum, Je 7 p 16:3

In 20 yrs—rise, decline of U N; history of U N, successes, failures; lost majority; photo report, Je 28 p 40-42

UNITED STATES

"Affluent Amer" in 1965; for first time, Amer families starting yr with more than trillion dollars in cash, assets readily convertible into cash; people's debts; what to expect, Ja 18 p 94

U S vs Red China: what facts show; size, population, econ strength, chart, F 22 p 41

U S vs Red China: what facts show; Red China slightly bigger than U S in size, map, F 22 p 41

For more beautiful U S, Pres asks this—; LBJ calls for improvement of cities, countryside, highways, rivers, pollution, F 22 p 71

Ways to beautify Amer; "USN&WR" invu with Mrs Lyndon B Johnson; her ideas for lifting face of Amer; first goal: make nation's capital showcase, (C) F 22 p 72-78

Pleasant places to live in U S—where they are: 14 U S cities found by "USN&WR" survey team to be havens where "living is easy", surroundings rewarding, (C) Mr 29 p 50-55; 58, 59

In only 8 yrs—how U S is to change; growth in population, States, cities, incomes, transportation, emp, govt spending, crowded colleges, Negro movement in Amer of 1972, (C) My 17 p 56-60

Changing mood of Amer—what nationwide survey shows; "USN&WR" survey of latest shifts in Amer attitudes, appraisals of top men, issues, (C) My 31 p 36-43

Finance

(*see also* Credit, Federal Reserve Board)

Is dollar strong or weak? gold reserves; protection of dollar in case of worldwide "run"; income vs outgo; what U S might do; curbs on investments abroad; basic strengths, (C) Ja 11 p 34-37

Dollar's strength, weakness, chart, Ja 11 p 35

Gold problem is this—; gold stock on hand, required by law to back dollar, free gold, foreign claims, potential shortage; result, chart, Ja 11 p 37

Break for U S debt mgr; Frederick L Deming replacing Robert V Roosa as Treas Under Sec for Monetary Affairs; this yr low volume of medium-term, long-term debt falling due, requiring refinancing with new issues of securities, Ja 25 p 94

If you're puzzled about gold . . . answers to some key questions; French actions endangering U S dollar position; Brit pound in trouble; how value of gold, dollar affected, Ja 25 p 96, 97

UNITED STATES—Contd.

As U S gold shifts to other countries—; gold supply of U S, other free-world nations 1957, now (dollar value), per cent, chart, Ja 25 p 96

Pause of conscience; David Lawrence editorial; should be less complacency about Govt finances; how long can Govt keep on borrowing to meet deficits; results of fiscal irresponsibility well known; when will our elected reps be guided not by temporary expediency but conscience? Ja 25 p 116

Gold, silver come into news; gold, silver shortages developing; need to cut gold reserves, to create new coins; problems involved, F 8 p 47

Shrinking supply of gold, silver in U S Govt stocks; end of 1957, end of 1964; plans, chart, F 8 p 47

Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57

In gold: West Europe is now richer than U S; gold reserves in West Europe, U S, 1954-1964, chart, Ap 5 p 51

Cities seek more fed funds; nation's mayors have joined govs in asking for govt aid on no-strings-attached basis, Ap 12 p 110

What is money, anyway? answers to your questions; information on "dollar crisis", gold supply, coin shortage, all aspects of money story, Ap 19 p 48-51

FRB Chrmn William Martin, Jr has sounded warning about potential danger in "new econs" now popular in Washington; questions LBJ's policies, (p) Je 14 p 14

Speech that jolted stock market; excerpts from address, "Does monetary history repeat itself?" by William Martin, Jr, Chrmn of FRB; warning against excesses that could repeat cycle of bust, boom, Je 14 p 84-86

Spirit of uneasiness spreading in internatl financial circles: Europe's reactions to warnings by William Martin, Jr; question of higher interest rates; reduction of Brit bank rate, (bw) Je 14 p 101, 102

As bankers look at "new econs" . . .? leading bankers tell how old ideas are changing—why many of them now embrace "liberal econs", Je 21 p 86-90

Growing fight over money; question of tight money vs easy money; reaction to Fed Reserve Bd Chrmn Martin's "1929" speech, Je 21 p 91

Another "1929"?—why there's little chance; reasons for confidence; role of world trade; built-in defenses; weather vanes to watch, Je 21 p 94, 95

1929, 1965 . . . then, now . . . differences are vast; differences in money, wages, stock market, Govt spending, unemp, farmers, money trouble abroad, deposits, old people, home loans, expansive policy, chart, Je 21 p 94, 95

U S heavily committed to defense of pound because of intimate financial relationship between U S, Gr Brit; effects of U S balance of payments program on Europe, (bw) Je 28 p 89, 90

Balance of Payments

Cure for dollar problem? if U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, chart, Ja 11 p 36

Dollar outflow from U S into private investments abroad, dollar income of U S from private investments abroad, 1946-1964, chart, (p&m) Ja 18 p 70

De Gaulle Govt cashing dollar holdings into gold; move deplored by U S in view of nervousness on foreign-exchange markets; business, labor prospects in France, (bw) Ja 18 p 89, 90

U S balance of payments has taken sharp turn for worse; look at major sectors of U S balance of payments; causes of payments deficit, (bw) Ja 25 p 102

Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57

Alfred Hayes, pres of Fed Reserve Bank, favors more direct control over capital movements out of country, (bw) F 8 p 94

UNITED STATES—Contd.

De Gaulle launches econ war on dollar; proposed in news conf that world cut loose from U S dollar, Brit pound as medium of carrying out internatl trade, return to gold standard; reception from key countries; consequences of plan, F 15 p 44-46

Why De Gaulle said what he did; from "USN&WR" invu with Jacques Rueff, financial expert, key adviser to French Govt; what's behind fear of world econ crisis? F 15 p 44, 45

Johnson wondering what to do about dollar; De Gaulle wants old gold standard restored; U S balance of payments problem is crucial to Europe; Pres decision on capital controls will clear up uncertainties, (bw) F 15 p 101

It's now officially admitted that U S payments deficit in 1964 reached 3 billions; prospects for 1965 aren't good either, (bw) F 15 p 102

Expert handling of Cong hgs on removing $5 billion of gold reserves behind Fed Reserve Banks has paid off; run on U S gold seems unlikely, but De Gaulle's attack comes at strategic moment; much depends on European confidence, (bw) F 15 p 102

Defending dollar: latest moves by LBJ; Johnson's formula for solving U S dollar problems; aimed at curbing U S spending abroad, increasing U S earning abroad, F 22 p 47-50

Johnson's dollar formula in brief; steps listed by Pres as needed to solve dollar problem, F 22 p 47

From De Gaulle: new attack on dollar; from now on France will use only gold in settling its internatl accounts; urges rest of world to do same, F 22 p 47

Problem: more dollars flowing out of U S than coming in, 1964, chart, F 22 p 48, 49

Experts' verdict on LBJ's cure for dollar; not enough; reactions of financial experts invued by "USN&WR" staff mbrs to Johnson's measures to defend dollar, F 22 p 50

Verdict in Europe: LBJ has 6 mos to rescue dollar; what trouble is; proposals from secret Conf of European financial experts; U S policy at home, abroad to reduce U S deficit in balance of payments; reduce dollars flowing out of U S in foreign investments, Mr 1 p 43, 44

Drain on U S gold—once more, growing outflow; change in U S gold reserve 1958-1964, chart, Mr 1 p 43

What LBJ's dollar drive means to U S business; execs tell their plans, problems, reactions to LBJ's plan to cut back on flow of dollars overseas, Mr 8 p 47-49; Correction, Mr 15 p 102

More dollars flowing out, but also more coming back; direct investment capital sent abroad by U S firms, income of direct investments returned to U S 1954-1964, chart, Mr 8 p 48

What Pres Johnson wants; fewer dollars going out of U S, more dollars coming back, Mr 8 p 49

Why money is little harder to borrow; credit has become tighter due to deficit in U S payments balance; Johnson officials going along with tightening, bankers on Fed Open Market Com cast decisive votes to tighten money, Mr 8 p 76

Key U S insurance execs feel that change in Govt's own loan policy overseas could help to reduce U S balance of payments deficit, (ca) Mr 8 p 93

If nations only paid U S what they owe; dollar troubles would disappear if U S could collect its debts which date back to W W I; total of 37 billions; France's rebuttal; postwar lending; who's defaulting now, Mr 15 p 78

Pres Johnson's plan to reduce outflow of dollars, to help correct U S balance-of-payments deficit at same time urges businessmen not to cut outlays to developing nations; some projects will be put on ice, (ca) Mr 15 p 109

Dollar shortage in Europe; Amer bankers keeping dollars at home as result of Pres Johnson's plea for cooperation in solving payments problem; could lead to credit shortage in Europe; end of boom? (C) Mr 22 p 75

Crash program to save dollar is beginning to pinch Europe; added drag on Europe's slowing boom, (bw) Mr 22 p 109

Pressures to reduce U S payments deficit are being felt in Brit aircraft indus; report from "USN&WR" World Business Editor, (bw) Mr 22 p 109; Correction Ap 26 p 116

UNITED STATES—Contd.

Johnson's plea to "see Amer first" having little effect on U S citizens; State Dept says no of passports issued increasing steadily, Mr 29 p 8:1

600 U S business execs asked by Govt to fill out one more Govt form—in effort to help reduce U S balance-of-payments deficit, Mr 29 p 13:1

Breathing spell for dollar? Pres Johnson's program of stemming dollar flow from U S is success; dispatches from "USN&WR" correspondents reflect growing concern in money centers in Europe, Mr 29 p 84, 86

Dollar controls: critical view; foreign banker believes Johnson is destroying confidence in dollar by measures he's taking to protect dollar, Mr 29 p 86, 87

Expansion overseas is being accompanied with explanations that it will be achieved in step with drive to improve U S balance of payments, (ca) Mr 29 p 92

NICB survey shows reliance by U S corps on foreign markets, foreign sales of some cos, (ca) Mr 29 p 92

Standard Oil Co official predicts that U S oil, gas indus likely to contribute even larger sum to plus side of U S balance of payments in 1965 than 360 millions posted in 1963, (ca) Ap 5 p 109

Size-up of U S dollar, Brit pound 6-9 mos hence; pound outlook bleak; dollar future more hopeful but problem of voluntary decrease in flow of dollar abroad, (bw) Ap 12 p 113, 114

Battle U S is winning; "weak" dollar turned "strong"; Amer business cutting dollar outflow abroad; impact of growing dollar shortage on Europe; De Gaulle's attack on dollar, pound doomed, Ap 19 p 46-48

Latin Amers being hurt by U S balance-of-payments correctives; U S banks turning down requests for export credits, (bw) Ap 26 p 116

Pres' push for business support to improve U S balance of payments is being answered by host of moves to cut dollar outflow, (ca) Ap 26 p 121

How firms are complying with drive for balance-of-payments improvement, (ca) Ap 26 p 121

Indus-promotion officers from foreign lands are keeping in step with U S balance-of-payments program; changing emphasis, (ca) Ap 26 p 121

Interest rate of U S treas bills has been rising in step with rate on time deposits in London payable in dollars; 3-mo "Euro-dollar" deposits in London, U S treas bills due in 3 mos, 1961-1965, chart, (p&m) My 3 p 79

Why U S businessmen face trouble in Europe; Perry K Sellon, World Business Editor for "USN&WR", reports on prospect of Amer operations in Europe; effect of U S dollar problem; foreign criticism of Amer "invasion", My 3 p 84-86

Travelers to U S from other countries spent more than $1 billion in 1964; Amer Express Co study; "travel deficit"; (tb) My 10 p 88

"Dollar gap": new yard stick? new study by leading econs headed by Dr Edward M Bernstein finds real deficit in U S payments deficit is smaller than it's made to look; recommends U S adopt new reporting plan, My 10 p 99

Sharper-than-expected improvement in U S balance of payments; no deficit in prospect for 2nd qtr of this yr; reasons for optimism, (bw) My 10 p 102

Commerce Dept has sent letters to about 100 U S subsidiaries of foreign-owned corps, asking them not to borrow money in this country for relending to their parent firms overseas, (bw) My 17 p 108

Outlook now for business; "USN&WR" invu with Commerce Sec John T Connor; forecast for 1966; steel indus, wage guideposts, slowing dollar drain, travel, auto safety, (C) My 24 p 72-77

Skepticism that voluntary restraints on foreign loans of U S banks, on U S dollar outflow will be effective for very long; U S firms fear imposition of mandatory capital controls, (bw) My 24 p 106

Keeping dollar strong—how U S can avoid trouble; invu with L Albert Hahn, prof of Frankfurt Univ, authority on money problems, My 31 p 78-80

U S balance of payments program to curb outflow of dollars is beginning to pinch Amer firms in Brit, (ca) Je 7 p 100

U S balance-of-payments program continues to stir up some worries among businessmen, bankers, (ca) Je 21 p 115

UNITED STATES—Contd.

U S embassies, official residences abroad to become showplaces for Amer-made products, Je 28 p 13:1

Govt officials are stepping up their pleas to U S firms to maintain flow of investment money into less-developed countries, (ca) Je 28 p 84

U S heavily committed to defense of pound because of intimate financial relationship between U S, Gr Brit; effects of U S balance-of-payments program on Europe, (bw) Je 28 p 89, 90

Warning to U S on easy credit; Bank for Internatl Settlements criticizing U S officials for insistence on "excessively easy" credit in face of persistent balance-of-payments deficits, Je 28 p 95

Bonds

Competition for savings bonds; some banks selling own private "savings bonds" in direct competition with U S saving bonds; "growth bonds"; how much of threat? My 17 p 102, 103

Budget

LBJ looks ahead to more "red ink"; biggest budget yet—rise in spending, big deficit; income, outgo, deficit forecast by "USN&WR" Econ Unit; chronic underests, Ja 4 p 73, 74

Where budget spending will go up; ests on programs, total for this yr, next yr; change; chart, Ja 4 p 73

Budget: it's really 125 billion dollars; "cash budget" which includes all govt spending, taxing, gives true picture of Fed Govt finances; business stimulus; look at record, Ja 11 p 76, 77

"Hard cash" story of Govt financing; cash outgo, income 1954-1966, chart, Ja 11 p 76

It's still one-way budget: up; trend of Govt spending still upward; budget projections by Econ Unit of "USN&WR", F 1 p 75-78

Johnson's new budget; figures for "bookkeeping" budget, "cash" budget; incomes, outgoes, deficit, new high for public debt? F 1 p 75

Climb in budget outlays of Govt 8 yrs ago, now, 8 yrs from now, chart, F 1 p 75

Story of 127 billion dollars; how 127 billions will be spent is told in official blueprints; "administered prosperity" ideas, no more balanced budgets? F 8 p 29-31

Dramatic growth of U S since Pres Johnson gave first budget message, excerpts from budget message of this yr, chart, F 8 p 29

Deficits in good times, bad—around world; IMF report shows rest of world has swung away from once-orthodox view that country's govt could not have deficits without inflation; only U S still concerned about deficits, F 8 p 30

Where some of billions go; fine print in Johnson's budget reveals facts of little notice but of wide interest to country, F 8 p 31, 32

Real budget: it's up 6 billions; extra 27 billions of spending not included in regular "bookkeeping budget"; spending not included in regular or cash budget, F 8 p 88, 89

LBJ's "cash budget"—now it's 127 billions; income, total income, outgo, total outgo, cash deficit for last yr, this yr, next yr, chart, F 8 p 88

How much is 127 billions? money height, distance, space 127 billions in $1 bills would be, chart, F 15 p 98

How States lean on Washington; list of important programs of fed aid to States, localities with official ests of fed outlays for yr beginning July 1, Mr 29 p 44, 45

Lid coming off U S spending; growing program of welfare spending, promises of "Great Society" pushing up Fed spending; what it means to taxpayers, Ap 12 p 44-46

Cash spending by Govt totals of State, local, Fed spending 1955-1970 (1965-1970 est), chart, Ap 12 p 44

Early cost of LBJ's major programs; yr to start in mid-1965 (official est), yr to start in mid-1966 (unofficial est), totals, chart, Ap 12 p 46

Budget outlook: smaller deficit; improvement in fed budget may be more than Johnson predicts; look at budget income-outgo trends by Econ Unit of "USN&WR", My 10 p 100

UNITED STATES—Contd.

"Only $30 billion" in red; David Lawrence editorial; Pres Johnson advised Amer people that deficit in 1965 budget would be 1 billion less than est, but sad truth is that debt has increased by $30 billion in last five yrs, $40.8 billion in last 10; what Amer needs is comprehensive program of expense cutting, along with stimulus to business to produce more tax receipts; Amer people would welcome end to deficit spending, My 10 p 112

Johnson asked Cong for emergency appropriation "to meet mounting military requirements in Vietnam"; what 700 millions will buy, My 17 p 11:2

Foreign Relations

1965 another good yr? outlook for investments . . . business . . . jobs . . . peace; abundance on all sides; declining U S influence abroad, (C) Ja 4 p 21, 22

It will be nervous peace in '65; Francis B Stevens, "USN&WR" staff mbr reports world outlook; problems Johnson is facing; view from Moscow; minor trouble spots, Ja 4 p 34

Choices U S faces in next few mos; extent of U S responsibilities; U S counts on political stability, other govts shaky; question in Saigon, (wg) Ja 4 p 49

In speech, Johnson warned Europeans to get busy, help U S in Vietnam, in Congo; Europeans did not get message, (wg) Ja 18 p 68

Why U S is in trouble in world; U S involvement in trouble spots in Africa, Latin Amer, Asia; accounts of top ranking U S officials, diplomats, military leaders on effectiveness of U S foreign policy, State Dept, Ja 25 p 48-53

How State Dept keeps growing; budget, no of employes before W W II, now, chart, Ja 25 p 48, 49

All around world—mighty Amer on defensive; il, Ja 25 p 50, 51

Vote showdown in U N forced backdown by U S over dues issue; U N adjourns, Mr 1 p 9:1

World troubles closing in on U S; look at problems in Europe, Africa, Latin Amer; dispatches by mbrs of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR"; excerpt from "Washington Evening Star" editorial; Sens Church, Symington say U S "overinvolved"? Mr 1 p 27-29

Critical look at U S policy; excerpts from television broadcast by Arthur Krock of "New York Times"; Truman Doctrine—distorted by Pres Kennedy, Johnson blamed for plight of U S foreign policy, Mr 1 p 29

Why De Gaulle thinks U S is through as world leader; De Gaulle believes U S is overcommitted in world today; nuclear weapons have equalized power between big, little nations; wants to exploit trend, Mr 1 p 47, 48

Anti-Amerism on rise throughout Mideast; Arab Govts denouncing U S for "unceasing aid" to Israel; upsurge of communist activity, (wg) Mr 1 p 66

New era dawning in Europe; end of era dominated by U S; Europeans want to get on with their own affairs in their own way, (wg) Mr 8 p 61

"Isolating" Amer? David Lawrence editorial; talk is of return to isolation, but no nation can assure safety by making itself fortress; suspending our policies of military, financial aid would give Communists free hand to attain world conquest; our battle today is against Communist attempt to isolate Amer, Mr 8 p 108

Crisis in Vietnam bringing Moscow, Paris closer together; Russia sending its Deputy Foreign Min, Valerian Zorin, to Paris as Amb; De Gaulle agrees with Kremlin on many issues; new line-up of nations presents problem for U S, (wg) Mr 15 p 67, 68

Under Sec of State, George W Ball, answers people who urge U S to withdraw from world-wide commitments; regarded as sharpest official attack leveled by U S at policies of De Gaulle, (p) Mr 29 p 15

De Gaulle using color TV to push U S out of Europe, extend French dominance; deal with Moscow, (wg) Ap 5 p 62, (tb) p 96

U S "secret army"—fighting Reds by Red methods; spurred on by Communist aggression in Vietnam, U S is waging new kind of undercover warfare around world; methods from Communist China's Mao Tse-tung, Ap 12 p 49, 50

UNITED STATES—Contd.

In speech ex-Sec of State Dean Acheson stated U S leadership was at peak under Harry Truman, (p) Ap 26 p 30

Inside word: world as seen by Washington; briefing of editors on U S foreign policy by Sec of State Dean Rusk, Under Sec of State George W Ball, William P Bundy, Asst Sec for Far Eastern Affairs, other top diplomatic, military leaders, My 3 p 31-33

U S caught again in middle of India-Pakistan border dispute; fighting in Rann of Cutch area; Red China may benefit, My 10 p 12:2

War steps up—where it's headed; U S Marines sent to Caribbean to protect Amers in Dominican Repub; tougher U S foreign policy to end Communist aggression in Vietnam, Caribbean, (C) My 10 p 31-33

Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world; alliances of which U S is mbr, pledges involved; look at NATO, My 10 p 36, 37

Where U S is pledged to defend more than 40 other nations around world, map, My 10 p 36, 37

From U S leaders; "briefing" on war, policy; inside look at Vietnam war by Sec of Defense McNamara, other pres advisers; optimism, nuclear arms, Red Chinese targets, cost, strength of Viet Cong, South Vietnam, My 10 p 39-41

Reason U S bears world burden; military, econ power concentrated in U S; how countries rate; U S stability, My 10 p 42, 43

GNP of U S, econ power of other nations as measured by 1964 total output, among Communist nations — Soviet Russia, China, (ptg) My 10 p 42, 43

U S power being felt in Vietnam, Caribbean; reactions of Russian, Chinese, Cuban, Communists, (wg) My 10 p 63

Shift in U S strategy: its meaning; Maj Gen Max S Johnson, (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, anal change in U S strategy as seen in moves in North Vietnam, Dominican Repub; U S combat strength; military role for OAS, Inter-Amer Defense Bd, My 17 p 53, 54

Now that things going badly in Vietnam, in Caribbean—many critics outside U S; Japan urging U S to get out of Asia, bad press coverage; press criticism in Brit but Wilson supporting U S; De Gaulle opposing U S policy, (wg) Je 21 p 67, 68

U S embassies, official residences abroad to become showplaces for Amer-made products, Je 28 p 13:1

"Trigger-happy" charge, U S answer; what others say; U S defense from U S officials who shape, direct policy; negotiating efforts on Vietnam, Je 28 p 34, 35

Africa

As East-West war heats up in Congo—; Africa becoming center of power struggle involving U S, Communists; denunciation of U S in return for aid; Red influence growing, Ja 4 p 28, 29

U S Negroes' goal: to set Africa policy; U S civil rights leaders trying to influence, reshape U S Govt policy in Congo, in black Africa generally; objectives, leaders of Amer Negro Leadership Conf; censure for Tshombe; recommendations, Ja 11 p 60, 61

Aid Abroad

Chrmn J W Fulbright of Sen Foreign Relations Com says he will not steer another "omnibus" foreign-aid bill through Sen; wants military aid, loans, grants separated for cong action, Ja 4 p 8:1

Choices U S faces in next few mos; extent of U S responsibilities; U S counts on political stability, other govts shaky; question in Saigon, (wg) Ja 4 p 49

India, Pakistan major clients for U S foreign aid, (bw) Ja 4 p 78

After 2 billion dollars in aid . . . trouble for U S from 4 dictators; Nasser, Ben Bella, Sihanouk, Sukarno, (p) Ja 11 p 16

Assets abroad—bulwark for dollar, chart, Ja 11 p 35

Cure for dollar problem? if U S aid abroad were cut off; preliminary figures of 1964 balance of payments; figures if U S had cut off aid in 1964, chart, Ja 11 p 36

New game of dictators is to denounce U S, try playing Russia against Red China for aid, (wg) Ja 18 p 68

What Johnson wants for foreign aid; arguments of Cong opponents; biggest uproar over Vietnam, Indonesia, Egypt, Ja 25 p 10:1

UNITED STATES—Contd.

How Cong has acted on foreign-aid requests over past 10 yrs, chart, Ja 25 p 10:1

Cong voted to cut off sales of surplus food to United Arab Republic; counter to Pres Johnson's foreign-aid policy; more against Pres Nasser's anti-U S policy, F 8 p 13:1

Inside story of dollar, its future; "USN&WR" invu with Robert V Roosa, Under Sec of Treas for four yrs; examines dollar problem; run on dollar unlikely; U S investment abroad; avoiding financial warfare; outlook—optimistic, (C) F 8 p 48-57

Johnson, Cong clashed over two issues; LBJ got free hand to continue sending food to United Arab Repub; compromise over closing several veterans' hospitals, agric research stations, F 22 p 12:3

U S aid since W W II, military commitments, (t) Mr 1 p 20

Econ of South Vietnam skidding downhill; U S aid keeping war econ going; Reds hope to take over in time to reap profits from indus-development projects, (wg) Mr 1 p 66

Aid to Nasser coming from all sides; U S surplus food, Soviet arms aid; military aid by West German technicians—helping Nasser design, mfr airplanes, rockets; Israelis worried, (wg) Mr 8 p 62

End of road for U S in Indonesia; U S has poured nearly $1 billion in aid to Indonesia, wooed Sukarno; results: defiance from Sukarno, Indonesia drawing closer to Communists, Indonesia's military strength, Mr 15 p 49

Now it's official; U S backs birth-control aid; Johnson's new policy to support birth-control programs as answers to problems of growing relief costs in U S, mushrooming population growth overseas; caution in Latin Amer, Mr 22 p 64-66

Ghana's Nkrumah wants 800 million in U S foreign aid, (wg) Mr 22 p 82

Eugene R Black is Pres Johnson's choice to administer billion-dollar "Marshall Plan" for Southeast Asia, (p) Ap 19 p 22

U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan if nations of Southeast Asia agree on program of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37

New LBJ: tougher line; now countries that want U S friendship, aid are expected to earn it; world leaders affected, Pakistan's Ayub Khan, India's Shastri visits delayed, My 3 p 29, 30

House, Sen coms included warning in foreign-aid bill that countries receiving U S aid had better behave or aid would be cut off, My 10 p 18:2

Sugar, tourists, dollar aid, unrest on U S doorstep; subsistence living, one-crop econ, soaring population in Dominican Repub, other Caribbean countries; Trujillo's death brought chaos; dependence on U S aid, My 17 p 49, 50

Pres Johnson reported "other side" of Vietnam war in speech to editorial cartoonists, (p) My 24 p 22

Disagreement between House, Sen over future of aid program; agree that no aid should go to countries that permit mob action against U S embassies, property abroad, Je 7 p 16:2

Pres Johnson has asked Cong for $89 million more in aid fund for South Vietnam, Laos, Thailand; how funds would be spent, Je 14 p 12:3

Plight of underdeveloped countries; have piled up debts they can't repay; figures for Latin Amer, trade deficit, many loans won't be repaid, (bw) Je 14 p 102

Asia

Asia—no rest for U S from Red pressures; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports problems of Red China, war in Vietnam will be of mounting concern to U S in 1965, Ja 4 p 26

Asians don't know what U S is trying to do in Asia; U S fighting war in Vietnam but offers only moral support to Malaysia which is fighting Indonesian aggression, (wg) Ja 11 p 57

Why Filipinos turn against U S; Indonesia trying to break U S-Philippine ties; why Sukarno does it; U S blamed for crimes on U S bases, Ja 11 p 59

Revolt in Laos within three-way coalition Govt; Prince Souvanna Phouma emerging with new power; no change in U S position, F 15 p 8:2

UNITED STATES—Contd.

Australia sending troops to Borneo to help defend Malaysia against threat of attack by Indonesia's Pres Sukarno; ANZUS Pact, between Australia, New Zealand, U S calls for mutual support if any of three is attacked, F 15 p 8:2

In Southeast Asia: no way out for U S? peace nowhere in sight; current picture in eight countries; Red foothold; outlook not all dark, Mr 1 p 30-32

To U S from ally: stand firm; Thailand's Foreign Min, Thanat Khoman, invued by Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr; views U S role in Southeast Asia, Mr 15 p 36

Under Sec of State George Ball at NATO conf states U S policy in Vietnam, why U S tries to block expansion by Red China, (p) Ap 19 p 24

LBJ has chosen Henry Lodge for diplomatic assignment in Far East: to tighten U S ties with friendly govts in that area, (p) Ap 26 p 29

Real reason why Prince Sihanouk broke relations with U S, (p) My 17 p 24

Now: old friend turning away from U S? anti-Amerism on rise in Philippines; growing worry over Communist influence; signs of sickness, Je 14 p 68-71

Macapagal looks at Philippine problems; "USN&WR" invu with Diosdado Macapagal, Pres of Philippine Repub; why growth of anti-Amerism, Je 14 p 71

Canada

U S, Canada have agreed to eliminate tariffs on trade in autos, auto parts; seen as big step toward Common Market in North Amer, Ja 25 p 10:2

"Common Market" for U S, Canada? "USN&WR" invu with Prof Harry G. Johnson, expert on U S-Canadian Trade; appraisal of plans toward free market, some form of econ merger between U S, Canada, F 8 p 98-101

Cuba

Castro's turn next? Kennedy policy ignored; Dominican revolt led by Communist out of Cuba; schools for subversion; Castro subversion funds; U S strategy for getting at Castro, (C) My 17 p 44-47

If U S had used its power at Bay of Pigs . . .; missile crisis in 1962, My 17 p 47

Dominican Republic

see Dominican Republic

Europe

For Europe: yr of crises ahead? econ decline threatening Western Europe; inflationary forces; Italy's "ailment"; French mood; booming West Germany; choice for U S, (C) Ja 4 p 25-27

Where U S patience is wearing thin; Europe gets rich, finds fault, but still wants help, feels U S is turning back on Allies; how Allies hamper U S efforts; NATO; tariff walls, (C) Ap 5 p 50-53

Key reasons why U S is impatient with Europe, chart, Ap 5 p 50

From Brit: "U S is abdicating"; Brit feel U S abdicating role of leadership of Atlantic Alliance, showing signs of disengaging from Europe, Ap 5 p 53

France

Tug of war between De Gaulle, Pres Johnson, between Paris, Bonn, over French plans for Europe to be kept under cover; European leaders avoid choice; De Gaulle moves don't advance blueprint for Europe, (wg) F 1 p 64

France claims U S dropped chemicals on two French plantations in Vietnam; U S accusing French of "co-operating" with Vietnam's Communists by paying local taxes to them, (wg) Ap 5 p 61, 62

French Govt opinion poll shows that only 14% of French people want France to side with U S in confrontation with world Communism; shows De Gaulle's effectiveness in turning French public opinion against U S, (p) Je 7 p 19

Indonesia

Editorial by Italy's commentator Augusto Guerriero in Milan's "Corriere della Sera" charged that U S "weakness of will power" was reason for Sukarno's move to pull Indonesia out of U N, Ja 25 p 11:1

Amer officials believe Sukarno's aim is to force U S to break relations with Indonesia; would strengthen Sukarno's hand with Red China, (p) My 3 p 18

UNITED STATES—Contd.

Another big country about to go to Reds; Sol W Sanders, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr reports Indonesia's break with U S, move into militant Communism, My 17 p 80-82

Latin America

In Mexico there is widespread opposition to U S action in Dominican Repub, My 24 p 10:2

Middle East

U S alliances to defend Southeast Asia, Middle East; Pakistan's Pres Ayub Khan pushing closer to Red China, farther from U S; can't forgive U S for aid to India, (wg) Mr 15 p 67

USSR

U S built rubber plant for Rumania, U S businessmen report on USSR trade outlook among signs of expanding trade with Soviet bloc, Ja 18 p 10:3

Increasing frustration for Brezhnev, Kosygin; Johnson invitation came too soon; Mao furious that Kosygin will visit Prime Min of India; Communist world still divided, (wg) Ja 18 p 67, 68

First World Weather Center put into operation in Washington; daily exchange of weather information with Russia over "hot line" direct to Moscow, Ja 25 p 16:2

Amer grain dealer has made cash arrangement to sell soybeans to Russia; opens hope of further sales, (bw) F 8 p 93

Step-up in hot war in South Vietnam resulted in staged show of violence against U S Embassy in Moscow; Kosygin visit to Communist capitals in Asia, F 22 p 4:1

Mob violence against U S Embassy in Moscow got out of control; turned into bloody battle between anti-Amer rioters, police reinforced by soldiers of Red Army; U S retaliation? Mr 15 p 11:1

At Dem dinner LBJ made appeal for peace aimed directly at Russian people, Je 14 p 4:2

Berliners feel U S being extra cautious in dealing with USSR; U S failed to retaliate against Red attack on U S military mission in Potsdam; East German Communists flew helicopters over West Berlin, (wg) Je 21 p 68

United Arab Republic

Why Nasser acts way he does; experience shows Egyptian Govt can be anti-Amer, U S aid will keep coming; ambitions for world leadership; push to left; tougher line for U S? Ja 4 p 30, 31

How U S helped build up Nasser since 1952, Ja 4 p 31

Vietnam

see Vietnam

Vietnam, North

see Vietnam, North

"U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT"

"USN&WR" given "Human Relations Award" by Lincoln Univ, Jefferson City, Mo; accepted by John H Sweet, pres, publishing dir of "USN&WR", Ap 12 p 8:1

URBAN RENEWAL *see* Metropolitan Areas

URUGUAY

Uruguay in econ trouble, (wg) Je 14 p 62

V

VASEY, WAYNE *see* Poverty

VATICAN (*see also* Birth Control, Religion)

Pope Paul VI has nominated 27 Catholic clergymen around world—including Most Rev Lawrence Joseph Shehan, Archbishop of Baltimore—for elevation to College of Cardinals, (p) F 8 p 16

Controversy within Italian Govt over whether or not Vatican should pay taxes on income from its vast business holdings, Ap 12 p 12:2

Speculation that there will be adjustment in Roman Catholic views on birth control heightened by remarks of Pope Paul VI; Pope's position; division over pill, Ap 12 p 16:3

Story of Vatican, its wealth; multibillion-dollar financial empire; investments, property holdings, art treasures; tax squabble between Vatican, Italian Govt, Ap 26 p 70-72

VATICAN—Contd.

Very Rev Pedro Arrupe is new Father Gen of Catholicism's 36,000 Jesuits, (p) Je 7 p 20

Reports that Pope Paul intends to press for more modern approach to controversial issues affecting Catholics around world, decentralize powers of Vatican hierarchy, (p) Je 21 p 21

Archbishop John Patrick Cody was made head of Roman Catholic archdiocese of Chicago; now in line to be next Amer Cardinal, (p) Je 28 p 16

VENEZUELA

Oil deals in air again in Venezuela; this time "service contracts" rather than outright concessions for foreign cos, (bw) Mr 15 p 106

Venezuela about to unwrap new law to regulate foreign investment; recent trends cause U S investors to fear discrimination, Venezuelan Govt take-overs, (bw) Mr 22 p 110

Communist strategy for Latin Amer; Communist targets in Latin Amer; Red plots in Venezuela, Colombia; money from Moscow, My 10 p 35

Govt in Colombia shakey; resurgence of guerrilla terrorism in Venezuela; these countries could be in line for revolt similar to that in Dominican Repub, (wg) My 24 p 65

VETERANS

Fact-finding com named by Pres Johnson now says four of ten hospitals V A wanted to close should remain open, My 24 p 16:2

VICE PRESIDENCY

What new no 2 man is really like; Humphrey's past experience; many facets of his job ahead; if HHH took over, Ja 25 p 41-43

If pres dies or is disabled; Johnson's latest illness has stimulated efforts to amd Const to remove uncertainties surrounding pres disability, succession; to provide method to select new vice pres, F 8 p 34

Why Humphrey didn't go; absence of Vice Pres Humphrey from Churchill funeral blew up into major news event; Brit view; Johnson's comment; Vice Pres' role, F 15 p 53, 54

VIETNAM (*see also* Asia)

Showdown in South Vietnam; revolt of young officers; what critics say about U S position on civilian govt, Buddhists; U S withdrawal? Ja 4 p 35

Bloody Binh Gia battle; reaction in China; U S Sen Com to study Vietnam, Congo policies, Ja 11 p 8:1

Japan, U S, war in South Vietnam; "USN&WR" invu with Japan's new Prime Min, Eisaku Sato, invu by Robert P Martin of "USN&WR"; Sato gives views on U S role in Vietnam, Red China, Communist trade, Ja 11 p 42, 43

Can U S win in Vietnam? inside report; "USN&WR" invu with Sol W Sanders, Staff of "USN&WR"; reports problems U S faces in Vietnam, Ja 11 p 44-52

What war in Vietnam is costing U S, Ja 11 p 45

U S casualties in Vietnam—growing toll; figures released by Pentagon, Ja 18 p 10:1

Change in Communist guerrilla tactics in South Vietnam; time for U S to "drop fiction" of its advisory role "fight this out"; Japanese note difference between attitudes of Kennedy, Johnson Admins' toward South Vietnam's war, (wg) Ja 18 p 67

Signs growing that South Vietnam may be headed toward election to restore "democratic" govt; Communist troops staging full-scale attacks; U S attacks in Laos, Ja 25 p 6:1

Observations of "USN&WR" Staff Mbrs in Saigon; why political stability not to be expected; outlook for "neutralization" of South Vietnam; statement from London "Economist", (wg) Ja 25 p 55

No of Amer cos studying investments in mfg or assembly plants in fields where there are short supplies in embattled South Vietnam, (ca) Ja 25 p 106

Advice from U S official in Saigon, who deals with investment problems there, (ca) Ja 25 p 106

Buddhist-led mob attacks USIS library, more direct aid from China, F 1 p 10:1

Former Vice Pres Richard Nixon believes U S Air Force, Navy should be used to cut off Communist supply lines into South Vietnam, F 8 p 8:3

VIETNAM—Contd.

Last days for South Vietnam?—close look at latest crisis; dispatch from Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports Buddhist rioting, latest Govt fall; anti-Amerism in Vietnam, F 8 p 36, 37

Asians now question whether U S will stay, fight in South Vietnam, (wg) F 8 p 67

U S pres aide McGeorge Bundy in Saigon on factfinding mission; Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin in Hanoi for talks with Communist chief Ho Chi Minh; trips emphasized growing chaos in this area; possibility of summit talks? (p) F 15 p 20

Soviet Premier Kosygin led delegation to North Vietnam; wants no escalation of war with possibility of nuclear conflict with U S; trying to undercut Red China's domination of Southeast Asia's Reds, reports from Saigon, Paris, London, Bonn; figures on shooting war, (wg) F 15 p 59, 60

Go on fighting in Vietnam? "USN&WR" invu with Henry Lodge; defines problem in Vietnam; alternatives faced by U S, F 15 p 62-67

Key Sens tell what to do about Vietnam; views of 25 key mbrs of Sen Foreign Relations Com, Armed Services Com, F 15 p 68-72

Key Sens agree: U S should not pull out of South Vietnam; conclusions of 25 key mbrs of Sen Foreign Relations Com, Armed Services Com, F 15 p 69

Step-up in hot war in South Vietnam resulted in staged show of violence against U S Embassy in Moscow; Kosygin visit to Communist capitals in Asia, F 22 p 4:1

South Korea has sent 2,000 "noncombat" troops to South Vietnam to relieve behind-lines South Vietnamese forces for combat duty; have been battle-trained, F 22 p 4:3

Hawk antiaircraft-missile launchers have been added to weapons in Southeast Asia; other weapons used by U S in Asia, F 22 p 4:3

What Vietnam war means to U S; U S retaliation to Red attack on U S Camps at Pleiku has changed character of war in Southeast Asia; U S Navy jets bombed military bases in Communist North Vietnam, Pres Johnson halts Communists "privileged sanctuary", (C) F 22 p 35, 36

In Vietnam: brink of all-out war; Reds miscalculated U S willingness to go to brink; question about North Vietnam's response to more U S bombings—might blow war wide open; Kosygin's visit; USSR knows, China underrates U S power, resolve; U S position: no retreat, F 22 p 36, 38

New kind of war: blow for blow; round one, two—Communist attack, Amer answer, map, F 22 p 36

How U S got deep into Vietnam's war; increase in U S troop strength in South Vietnam, 1960-now; Communist buildup, F 22 p 37

Rising toll from sneak attacks . . . why? big question in, outside Cong: why can't U S do better job of protecting its men in Vietnam? casualties in recent mos; unlearned lessons, F 22 p 38

Sneak attack, then—; Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, reports Communist attacks on Amer installations at Pleiku, South Vietnam, F 22 p 39

Europe advising U S to give up fight in Vietnam; De Gaulle leading barrage against U S; "New York Times" invu with Konrad Adenauer; Gr Brit has doubts about U S leadership in Europe, (wg) F 22 p 83

How bad military situation is in Vietnam; only North-South RR out of operation; reports of Communist divisions trained in long-range infiltration, (wg) F 22 p 84

Gallup Poll shows two thirds of Amer people believe U S is right in striking back with air attacks on North Vietnam, Mr 1 p 6:2

Pres Johnson got words of advice from former Pres Eisenhower on Vietnam crisis, words of support from ex-Pres Truman, (p) Mr 1 p 15

Econ of South Vietnam skidding downhill; U S aid keeping war econ going; Reds hope to take over in time to reap profits from indus-development projects, (wg) Mr 1 p 66

U S Sens' mail shows wide variety of sentiment on war in Vietnam, Mr 8 p 8:2

World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14

VIETNAM—Contd.

U S at crossroads—growing debate on world policy; crucial problems piling up for U S, most urgent—Vietnam; commitments under fire; question whether to disengage or stand firm; foreign-policy debate in Cong, (C) Mr 8 p 25-27

U S case against Hanoi; excerpts from State Dept White Paper that war in South Vietnam is armed, directed by Communists in Hanoi, Mr 8 p 27

U S at crossroads—from crisis to crisis in Saigon; neither quick victory nor "peace with honor" in sight for either side in Vietnam; flight by villagers; new job for Khanh, (C) Mr 8 p 28, 29

U S at crossroads—"I saw making of disaster in Vietnam"; dispatch on Communist buildup by Sol Sanders of Internatl Staff of "USN&WR", (C) Mr 8 p 29-31

Close-up of central Vietnam—where Reds are winning, map, Mr 8 p 29

Why U S risks big war in Asia; change in U S policy; fight-as hard as necessary; everything U S fought for in Asia in W W II is at stake in Vietnam; Red's price for "peace", Sihanouk seeks negotiations; repercussions of Communist take-over in South Vietnam, (C) Mr 15 p 31-34

Was all this in vain? cost to U S of war in Pacific, 1941-45; now, in Vietnam, chart, Mr 15 p 31

Vietnam, surrounding Asian nations, U S stake in Vietnam, map, Mr 15 p 33

North, South Vietnam; where U S-South Vietnamese planes hit Communist North Vietnam in six air strikes, map, Mr 15 p 34

To U S from ally; stand firm; Thailand's Foreign Min, Thanat Khoman, invued by Robert P Martin, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr; views U S role in Southeast Asia, Mr 15 p 36

Crisis in Vietnam bringing Moscow, Paris closer together; Russia sending its Deputy Foreign Min, Valerian Zorin, to Paris as Amb; De Gaulle agrees with Kremlin on many issues; new line-up of nations presents problem for U S, (wg) Mr 15 p 67, 68

Amers in Vietnam complain of weapons; U S-based, Natl Guard units "robbed"; Pentagon dissent, Mr 22 p 10:1

Gallup Poll shows that after mo of stepped-up crisis in Vietnam, Amer public still strongly favors what Admin is doing, Mr 22 p 10:3

Just what Goldwater said on Vietnam; has Johnson Admin adopted Goldwater policy in Vietnam? (p) Mr 22 p 20

War—on escalator; U S entering new, more dangerous phase of Vietnam war; landing of marines; more bombing raids; help from elsewhere, Mr 22 p 29-31

Pentagon argument against "piecemeal" war; tragic lesson of Korean War can be applied to Vietnam, Mr 22 p 30

How "tiny war keeps getting bigger, bigger"; phases of war in Vietnam: quiet period, turning point, buildup yrs, "escalation", big question now, map, chart, Mr 22 p 30, 31

Russia in fix about Vietnam; if helps in conquest of South Vietnam, may speed Peiping control of Southeast Asia; Kremlin giving lip service to Peiping, (wg) Mr 29 p 61

If Red China does jump into Vietnam war—; U S officials finding military forces of Red China less impressive; would be foolhardy for Red China to invade Southeast Asia, afraid of U S retaliation, Mr 29 p 68

Why is U S in war? here are answers to questions being asked about Vietnam; answers from top authorities in Washington, from "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbrs Robert P Martin, Sol W Sanders; nations aiding Vietnam; Cost in men, money, Ap 5 p 42-44

Truth about "gas warfare" in Vietnam; questions, answers from U S officials about "gas warfare" in South Vietnam; worldwide furor stirred up by Communists, Ap 5 p 48, 49

France claims U S dropped chemicals on two French plantations in Vietnam; U S accusing French of "co-operating" with Vietnam's Communists by paying local taxes to them, (wg) Ap 5 p 61, 62

In London, Washington, use of tear gas, nausea gas against Reds in South Vietnam found strong support, Pres Johnson on use of gas, Ap 12 p 6:1

Decision time near in Vietnam; Communists on notice; U S ready to go all way if Reds force bigger war in Vietnam; four types of major targets in North Vietnam in stepped-up war; Reds reluctant, (C) Ap 12 p 35-38

VIETNAM—Contd.

Eyewitness report—"single, heavy blast . . . bodies everywhere"; "USN&WR" Staff Mbr Robert P Martin reports Communist bombing of U S Embassy in Saigon, Ap 12 p 36, 37

In Vietnam "blank check" to try out new weapons; U S Army advisers can requisition any arms they deem effective in stepped up war; examples of new-type weapons, Ap 12 p 38

Is Russia slowing down in arms race? "USN&WR" invu with Defense Sec Robert S McNamara; Russia has fallen far behind U S; shows no sign of trying to catch up; where Soviet is weak; 5 yr plan for missiles; situation in Asia; why U S Army in Europe; defense costs, (C) Ap 12 p 52-56; 59-61

Pres Johnson has placed all psychological-warfare activity in South Vietnam under direction of Carl T Rowan, head of USIA, (p) Ap 19 p 22

Under Sec of State George Ball at NATO conf states U S policy in Vietnam, why U S tries to block expansion by Red China, (p) Ap 19 p 24

U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan if nations of Southeast Asia agree on program of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37

Choice for Communists in return for end to war in Vietnam or long, costly war, chart, Ap 19 p 35

In Vietnam: signs of Red buildup for showdown with U S; Communists building new offensive—want to be in position to deal on own terms if truce talks do come; chances of U S success, Ap 19 p 38, 39

How effective after 2 mos is air war against North Vietnam? targets, aim, cost to Reds, U S, chart, map, Ap 19 p 39

Peace or war—Johnson plan; official text of pres address setting U S policy in Vietnam, Ap 19 p 76-78

Skepticism that Pres Johnson's offers of aid to North Vietnam will bring about Communist withdrawal from South Vietnam, (wg) Ap 19 p 65, 66

ABC's of U S aims in Vietnam; invu of Sec of State Rusk by Brit Broadcasting Corp; spells out U S position in Vietnam, why U S is there, what it is doing, for what purpose, Ap 19 p 79, 80

U S aid mission official murdered by Communists in Vietnam, another threatened with death as hostage, Ap 26 p 8:2

War crisis: how dangerous now? possible moves if Communists reject truce in Vietnam; U S power, impact; tide turning against Reds (C) Ap 26 p 45-48

3 kinds of war in Vietnam; anal of military choices U S faces by Maj Gen Max S Johnson (Ret), "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 26 p 46

If big war comes in Asia—U S is ready to hit Communists with massive power on ground, in air, at sea in, off Vietnam backed up by troops, marines, planes, ships, nuclear weapons in Far East, chart, Ap 26 p 47

Sens Mansfield, Fulbright questioning Johnson's policy on Vietnam; fear spread of war, (p) My 3 p 17

As Vietnam war gets bigger—what to look for next; strong reply by Viet Cong guerrillas to U S bombings appears inevitable; aims of Red forces; U S plans made at Hawaii Strategy Conf; danger of weather, My 3 p 34, 35

U S bombing in North Vietnam—how much, how costly, how effective, chart, My 3 p 34

Communism has many faces in Vietnam war; definition of names, roles on Communist side of Vietnam war, My 3 p 35

LBJ's Vietnam policy—what polls show; Quayle Poll, Gallup Poll, polls conducted by Congmen, Minnesota Poll, My 10 p 11:1

War steps up—where it's headed; U S Marines sent to Caribbean to protect Amers in Dominican Repub; tougher U S foreign policy to end Communist aggression in Vietnam, Caribbean, (C) My 10 p 31-33

From U S leaders: "briefing" on war, policy; inside look at Vietnam war by Sec of Defense McNamara, other pres advisers; optimism, nuclear arms, Red Chinese targets, cost, strength of Viet Cong, South Vietnam, My 10 p 39-41

VIETNAM—Contd.
Brit London "Times", "Birmingham Post" have praised U S firmness in Vietnam, (wg) May 10 p 64
What Pres says now about U S role in Vietnam; Pres Johnson's statement on Vietnam, given to White House news conf; U S will fight as long, as hard as necessary, My 10 p 73
From Dean Rusk: answers to key questions on Vietnam, excerpts from address by Sec of State Dean Rusk before Amer Society of Internatl Law, My 10 p 74-77
Optimism in Vietnam War; U S defenses extended, My 17 p 11:1
Rep H Allen Smith told House how U S Communists are trying to influence public opinion for U S withdrawal from Vietnam, My 17 p 22:3
Henry Lodge, Sen Dodd have returned from Vietnam with reports of progress in war against Viet Cong, (p) My 17 p 26
Pres' days of crisis, decision—in LBJ's own words; Johnson reports on developments in Vietnam, Dominican Repub to mbrs of key cong coms, My 17 p 43
More Asians saying that U S is succeeding in Vietnam; view of well-informed Indian; Communists no longer call U S paper tiger, did not attack Laos; SEATO mbrs except France giving U S support in Vietnam war, (wg) My 17 p 75, 76
U S armed strength has topped 100,000 mark in Vietnam, Dominican Repub, My 24 p 6:3
Pres Johnson reported "other side" of Vietnam war in speech to editorial cartoonists, (p) My 24 p 22
After 6-day pause U S warplanes again bombing North Vietnam; indications that escalation of war under way; peace feelers ignored, My 31 p 8:1
Whatever U S does, doesn't do in Vietnam invites criticism; Thich Tri Quang called for more aggressive U S policy, (wg) My 31 p 50
Why Reds scorn peace in Vietnam; Reds still building up in South Vietnam, confident that U S will give way first, Communist strength est, My 31 p 55
U S death toli in Vietnam, U S dead in previous wars, Je 7 p 8:1
One more shift in Vietnam war; how three authorities size up what's coming in Vietnam: R G K Thompson, Brit expert, Brig Gen Frederick J Karch, Marine commander, Maj Gen Max S Johnson, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Je 7 p 40
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49
Vietnam war nearing crucial phase; Communist offensive; Russian bombers; heavy U S losses, Je 14 p 4:1
Chinese Communist effort to build up military is seen by Western experts as defensive, precautionary, not move to stir up war with U S; Red China's Foreign Min Chen Yi says Vietnamese alone can drive Amers out of Vietnam, (wg) Je 14 p 61
Top Amer official believes that stable govt, necessary for progress in South Vietnam, is far off, (wg) Je 14 p 62
Sen Thomas J Dodd warned that "minority of defeatists, appeasers" in U S is greatest threat to victory over Communists in South Vietnam, (p) Je 21 p 21
Vietnam—to be another Korea? on-scene assessment of stepped-up U S role in Vietnam; Amer ground forces increasing in no, starting to engage in conventional-type combat operations; need for "jt command", (C) Je 21 p 37-39
Anchors for new strategy: 7 expanding Amer bases in Vietnam, map, Je 21 p 37
How U S military manpower in Vietnam is increasing 1960-1965, planned for July 1965, chart, Je 21 p 38
Call-up of Reserves? will Reserve or Natl Guard units be needed in Vietnam? Je 21 p 38
Now that things going badly in Vietnam, in Caribbean—many critics outside U S; Japan urging U S to get out of Asia, bad press coverage; press criticism in Brit but Wilson supporting U S; De Gaulle opposing U S policy, (wg) Je 21 p 67, 68
Question of success of first trial of saturation bombing by high-altitude heavy bombers in Vietnam war, Je 28 p 8:3
New type of Army combat division, "air-mobile" unit, authorized for combat in Vietnam, Je 28 p 10:2

VIETNAM—Contd.
Sec of State Dean Rusk reported to Johnson, Cabinet review of peace overtures made by U S in Vietnam over last five years, (p) Je 28 p 15
Three young gens stand out in military group forming new Govt in South Vietnam; Maj Gen Nguyen Van Thieu, Brig Gen Nguyen Chanh Thi, Air Marshal Brig Gen Nguyen Cao Ky, (p) Je 28 p 16
Vietnam war: harvest of votes for Repubs? Repubs see Vietnam war as issue on which they can make their comeback, Je 28 p 32, 33
ABC's of war in Vietnam; Q & A on U S position in Vietnam; new picture from top authorities on scene; strategy of Viet Cong; what U S should do: three views, (C) Je 28 p 36-39
15 yrs of "escalation"—how U S got deep in Vietnam's war, Je 28 p 36, 37
Losses in Vietnam—how U S casualties are doubling each yr; Amers killed, wounded in action, no in Vietnam, 1961-1965, chart, Je 28 p 39
Wilson-led Brit Commonwealth group seeks peace talks on Vietnam, (wg) Je 28 p 55
Austerity program started by new military Govt in Saigon; black-marketing activities, (wg) Je 28 p 55, 56
French-owned plantations in Vietnam inhabited by Viet Cong cause new friction between U S, France; in Paris, signs of "be nice to Amer" campaign, (wg) Je 28 p 56

VIETNAM, NORTH
U S pres aide McGeorge Bundy in Saigon on factfinding mission; Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin in Hanoi for talks with Communist chief, Ho Chi Minh; trips emphasized growing chaos in this area; possibility of summit talks? (p) F 15 p 20
Soviet Premier Kosygin led delegation to North Vietnam; wants no escalation of war with possibility of nuclear conflict with U S; trying to undercut Red China's domination of Southeast Asia's Reds, reports from Saigon, Paris, London, Bonn; figures on shooting war, (wg) F 15 p 59, 60
Pres Ho Chi Minh of North Vietnam had choice of full-scale war or peace in Southeast Asia, (p) F 22 p 20
Vietnam, surrounding Asian nations, U S stake in Vietnam, map, Mr 15 p 33
North, South Vietnam; where U S-South Vietnamese planes hit Communist North Vietnam in six air strikes, map, Mr 15 p 34
Communist party boss Brezhnev says Russia may send "volunteers" to North Vietnam, (wg) Ap 5 p 62
Here's how North Vietnam is doing in war; invu with Patrick J Honey, Brit authority on Southeast Asia, by Joseph Fromm, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr, Ap 12 p 40-42
One of most militant Vietnamese Reds, Nguyen Duy Trinh, is new Foreign Min of North Vietnam; replaces Xuan Thuy, (p) Ap 19 p 22
U S peace plan for Asia—will it work? Pres Johnson offers food, technical aid, Mekong River plan if nations of Southeast Asia agree on program of econ development, aid available to North Vietnam if Reds stop waging war against South Vietnam; view of future, (C) Ap 19 p 35-37
How effective after 2 mos is air war against North Vietnam? targets, aim, cost to Reds, U S, chart, map, Ap 19 p 39
Skepticism that Pres Johnson's offers of aid to North Vietnam will bring about Communist withdrawal from South Vietnam, (wg) Ap 19 p 65, 66
Pres Johnson's invitation to help develop Mekong Valley not expected to appeal to either Red China or North Vietnam, ignores discords, antagonisms among people, rulers of Southeast Asia, (wg) Ap 19 p 66
Indications that same type of antiaircraft missile that Russia gave to Cuba is to be installed in North Vietnam; SAM missiles, Ap 26 p 6:1
Rep Paul Rogers told Cong that 153 Allied ships have traded with North Vietnamese in past few mos; introduced legis to halt ships, Ap 26 p 6:2
Russians now putting antiaircraft missiles into North Vietnam; U S bombs on North Vietnam have demolished Red Chinese idea that U S won't fight back when attacked, (wg) Ap 26 p 77
Leading Communist North Vietnamese who direct savage guerilla war in South Vietnam, (p) My 17 p 26

VIETNAM, NORTH—Contd.
After 6-day pause U S warplanes again bombing North Vietnam; indications that escalation of war under way; peace feelers ignored, My 31 p 8:1
Hard times in North Vietnam: hunger, failures, dissension, report by Patrick J Honey, expert on North Vietnamese affairs; truth about bombing; Chinese advantages, My 31 p 56, 57

VINH NGUYEN VAN *see* Vietnam, North

VINSON, CARL
L Mendel Rivers of South Carolina, to succeed Carl Vinson, of Georgia, as chrmn of House Armed Services Com; 26 of 36 Cong chrmn still Southerners, (p) Ja 4 p 14

VO CHI CONG *see* Vietnam, North

VO NGUYEN GIAP *see* Vietnam, North

VOTING *see* Civil Rights, Elections and Politics

W

WAGES *see* Labor—Wages

WAGNER, ROBERT
Can Wagner stop Kennedy in New York? Wagner, Kennedy factions fighting for control of Dem Party; new image for Dem Party; behind Repub support of Wagner faction in Legis, F 22 p 59, 60

WALLACE, JAMES N
Change in Chile—what it means to U S business; invu with Eduardo Frei, Pres of Chile, by James N Wallace, Staff Mbr of "USN&WR", Ap 26 p 84, 85
What's wrong in Latin Amer, story back of Hemisphere's troubles; James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr reports on growing tensions, what's causing them, (C) My 24 p 40-44
Another Latin-Amer country that can blow up—; dispatch from James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Staff Mbr; Castro-Communist infiltration; violence in politics, Je 21 p 70-72

WANG, KUO-CHUAN
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14

WAR
Far worse than war—slaughter on highway; Amers killed in wars, traffic accidents 1900-1964, chart, Mr 1 p 56, 57
Today's war gases, how they work on victims; gases to disable victims, to kill victims; when used, Ap 5 p 48, 49
Bigger wars ahead? "USN&WR" invu with Herman Kahn, expert on strategic planning; how nuclear war can be avoided—even though little wars may spread, (C) Je 7 p 42-49

WAR THREAT
"Sure way" to prevent nuclear war? "USN&WR" invu with Gen Thomas S Power, USAF (ret), former chief of Strategic Air Command; deals with security, military defense problems, disarmament, nuclear-test-ban treaty, missiles, bombers, targets, anti-missiles, Ja 25 p 72-76

WARD, DONOVAN F *see* Hospitals

WARSAW PACT
Balance of world power at start of new yr; East, West: population, GNP, defense spending, men under arms, sea, air power, long-range missiles, (ptg) Ja 4 p 32, 33
German problem heats up; question on how West Germans can be brought into safer role in nuclear age; Erhard-De Gaulle talks; Communist threats at Warsaw Pact Meeting, F 1 p 45

WASHINGTON, D C *see* District of Columbia

WATER
D C Burnham, pres of Westinghouse Electric, suggests plant to convert 50 million gallons of seawater daily as new field of expansion; Westinghouse is prepared to build, guarantee such plant, (tb) Ap 19 p 88

WATT, ALAN *see* United Nations

WATTERSON, DAVID G
How to handle your money now—as experts see it; "risks in Stock market have increased substantially"; "USN&WR" invu with David G Watterson, partner in Boyd, Watterson & Co, Ja 4 p 46
What's ahead in stock market now—as experts see it; "USN&WR" invu with David G Watterson, investment counselor, (C) Je 28 p 47, 48

WEATHER (*see also* Disasters, Droughts, Floods, Tornadoes)
Freak storm that blew in from Pacific tropics brought floods, death, destruction to Far West; California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho hard hit, Ja 4 p 8:2
First World Weather Center put into operation in Washington; daily exchange of weather information with Russia over "hot line" direct to Moscow, Ja 25 p 16:2
How Weather Bureau predicts tornadoes; regional tornado forecasts, Ap 26 p 51

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES
Gr Brit is to shift weights, measures to metric system over next 10 yrs in order to gain more foreign markets; may hurt U S sales, Je 7 p 14:3
Inches, pounds, pints: case for changing them all; Lewis L Strauss, longtime Govt official, urges shift to metric system of weights, measures in U S, Je 28 p 96, 97
If all rules do change—; broad impact that change to metric system would have on everyday life of Amers, Je 28 p 97

WELFARE
If you think welfare costs are high in Amer . . .; what's happening to cost, coverage of Soc Sec abroad, Mr 1 p 101, 102
Mystery of rising relief costs; look at costs, implications of welfare trends; what "USN&WR" survey shows; on-scene reports of relief problem in five big cities across U S, (C) Mr 8 p 39-43
While business booms—relief rolls grow twice as fast as population; increase in U S population, no of people on relief 1954, 1964, chart, Mr 8 p 39
Through good times, bad, relief spending goes up, up; increase in public-aid payments 1946-1964, chart, Mr 8 p 40
"Welfare babies", their parents now outno all others on relief; welfare money received by children, parents, by all others on relief 1954, 1964, change from 10 yrs ago, chart, Mr 8 p 42
How welfare provisions of Civil-Rights Act of 1964 will be enforced; questions, answers about impact of Title VI compiled for "USN&WR" by officials of HEW, My 3 p 43

WESSIN Y WESSIN, ELIAS
Juan Bosch, Brig Gen Elias Wessin y Wessin are key men in power struggle in Dominican Repub, (p) My 10 p 20

WEST *see* States—West

WHEAT
Surplus in commercial wheat markets this season; U S dollar wheat exports falling off; U S needs dollars; result: price war in wheat, (bw) F 8 p 93
Australia has record wheat crop, competing strongly for sales; U S loan will help Australia purchase U S weapons, military aircraft, (bw) F 22 p 110
World Business Editor for "USN&WR" reports on progress of "Kennedy Round" of internatl tariff negotiations; tariff cuts expected to be far deeper than ever before; agric side presenting problems; battle with Common Market nations over wheat, (bw) Mr 8 p 90
Red China converting Brit money into gold to pay for free-world wheat; Russia's need of wheat imports has fallen off, is holding off on gold sales, (bw) My 31 p 89

WHITE, BYRON R (*see also* Supreme Court)
Defense lawyer in every police car? dissenting opinion by Assoc Justice Byron R White to Supreme Ct ruling that as soon as police start questioning suspect he must be permitted to see lawyer, warned that answers may be used against him, Mr 22 p 43

WHITE, EDWARD HIGGINS, II
How astronauts White, McDivitt worked, ate, slept on Gemini IV mission, (p) Je 14 p 16:1
How U S astronaut "walked" from Hawaii to Florida in 20 minutes, Je 14 p 32, 33

WHITE, EDWARD HIGGINS, II—Contd.
"I'm thankful to be first"—historic voices from space; transcript of conversation between White, "walking" in space; McDivitt, inside capsule, Grissom in Houston, Je 14 p 35
Moon landing possible in 1968? what U S proved with four days in space; photos of Edward White's "walk" in space; experts list achievements for U S in space race, Je 21 p 40, 41

WHITE HOUSE
Now that Pres Johnson has turned off lights inside White House, he is under pressure to illuminate mansion's exterior with soft lights giving effect of moonlight, Ja 18 p 15:1
White House sit-in, demonstrators blocked Pennsylvania Avenue; religious leaders from all over country met in Washington to demand fed intervention in Alabama, conferred with Johnson, il, Mr 22 p 8:1
From LBJ: trials of White House living, My 17 p 12:2
White House: no fit place to live? Pres Johnson joining ranks of his predecessors in complaining about living, working in Exec Mansion, (C) My 24 p 48-52
Mansion with "everything"—except feeling of home: White House at glance, My 24 p 49
Most pres, their wives have disliked White House; views of George Washington to Lyndon Johnson, My 24 p 50, 51
Living is easier for heads of govts in other lands; Brit, France, Germany, Canada provide more comfort, privacy, My 24 p 52
Political undercurrent in White House Festival of Arts, Je 28 p 10:2

WHITMORE, JOHN E *see* Bankers

WIGGINS, WARREN W
John A Schnittker appointed as Under Sec of Agric; Wilbur J Cohen to be Under Sec of HEW; Warren W Wiggins to be Deputy Dir of Peace Corps; Leonard C Meeker to be chief legal adviser of State Dept, (p) My 10 p 20

WILKINS, COLLIE LeROY, JR *see* Crime

WILLIAMS, JOHN J
Sen issue: whether or not Sen Rules Com should criticize Sen John J Williams for his investigating activities in Bobby Baker case, (p) My 31 p 16

WILSON, HAROLD (*see also* Great Britain)
Results of two Brit by-elections show lack of confidence in Wilson Govt; Foreign Sec Patrick Gordon Walker upset by Conservative; Technology Min Frank Cousins won with sharply reduced Labor margin, (p) F 1 p 20
Political crises in Gr Brit; Patrick Gordon Walker lost by-election; experienced observers size up next few mos; outlook bleak for Wilson Govt, (wg) F 1 p 63
Brit's Prime Min Harold Wilson postpones visit to U S at time of growing pressures at home, abroad; wants more time to campaign against U S-backed plan for multilateral nuclear force; (p) F 15 p 20
World leaders involved in finding ways to get Vietnam peace talks under way, (p) Mr 8 p 14
Brit's Wilson found friends, money in visit with Erhard, (wg) Mr 22 p 81
Brit Prime Min Wilson backing U S moves in Vietnam; big test of party strength is steel renatlization, (wg) Ap 5 p 62
Brit Prime Min Wilson not about to abandon his pro-Amer policy in Vietnam, (wg) Ap 12 p 80
Brit Prime Min Wilson warns U S businessmen of his aim to modernize Brit indus, offer tougher competition in world's markets, (p) Ap 26 p 30
Prime Min Wilson facing natl uproar after Beatles were made mbrs of Most Excellent Order of Brit Empire, (p) Je 28 p 16
Wilson led Brit Commonwealth group seeks peace talks on Vietnam, (wg) Je 28 p 55

WILSON, WOODROW
Is history repeating itself? David Lawrence editorial; some of same circumstances surrounding events of "Reconstruction Era" now being duplicated in Cong; Woodrow Wilson, renowned historian, discussed "reconstruction" of Southern States after War Between States; excerpts from article published in "Atlantic Mthly" in 1901, Je 7 p 112, 111

WIRETAPPING
Hgs on "alleged invasions of privacy by fed agencies"; snooping devices shown to Subcom, Mr 1 p 10:2

WIRTZ, W WILLARD
Labor Sec W Willard Wirtz, George Meany, pres of AFL-CIO split over Under Sec of Labor John F Henning; Wirtz wants him replaced; Meany insists he stay; clash could lead to changes in relations between AFL-CIO, Admin, (p) Ja 4 p 13
Will growers get Mexican labor? end of "bracero" program confronts Labor Sec Wirtz with problem of whether big fruit, vegetable crops can be brought in without foreign workers; growers vs union, Ap 5 p 93, 94

WISCONSIN (*see also* States—Midwest)
Wisconsin's "beauty" plan—idea that will spread? plan sponsored by Sen Gaylord Nelson involves purchase of "scenic easements", "public easements"; cost; other cities, Ja 11 p 33

WOLF, ROBERT A *see* Transportation

WOODRING, PAUL *see* Education

WORLD WAR I
If nations only paid U S what they owe; dollar troubles would disappear if U S could collect its debts which date back to W W I; total of 37 billions; France's rebuttal; postwar lending; who's defaulting now, Mr 15 p 78
Who owes U S how much; W W I debt, W W II debt, postwar debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, chart, Mr 15 p 78
U S writing off chances of solving dollar problem by collecting debts dating back from W W I from foreign countries; debts from W W II largely being paid off; countries in debt to U S, how much, Mr 29 p 13:1

WORLD WAR II
Eisenhower feels it was mistake for Roosevelt to set "unconditional surrender" terms, prolonged war; Roosevelt's view; German comment, Ja 4 p 12:2
"Brad" vs "Monty"—old feud revived; Amer's Gen Bradley criticizes Brit's Gen Montgomery's conduct at Falaise, Ja 18 p 55
Why Bradley called Montgomery "scared"—story of "Falaise Gap"; situation; Bradley plan; what happened; result, map, Ja 18 p 55
Sir Winston Churchill suffers third stroke; is last of trio of great figures who led Allies through W W II, (p) Ja 25 p 20
Fleet Adm Chester W Nimitz sizes up Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, (p) Mr 1 p 16
Was all this in vain? cost to U S of war in Pacific, 1941-45; now, in Vietnam, chart, Mr 15 p 31
If nations only paid U S what they owe; dollar troubles would disappear if U S could collect its debts which date back to W W I; total of 37 billion; France's rebuttal; postwar lending; who's defaulting now, Mr 15 p 78
Who owes U S how much; W W I debt, W W II debt, postwar debt still owed to U S Govt by foreign nations, chart, Mr 15 p 78
U S writing off chances of solving dollar problem by collecting debts dating back from W W I from foreign countries; debts from W W II largely being paid off; countries in debt to U S, how much, Mr 29 p 13:1
In new Book, "Reckoning", Anthony Eden evaluates Allied leaders of W W II—Stalin, Roosevelt, Churchill, (p) Ap 5 p 20
Twenty yrs after; David Lawrence editorial; excerpts from editorial published few wks after V-E Day; meaning of Christian principles, their use in relation to peace in Europe, plea for tolerance, understanding for German people; May 1965: friendliness toward Germans has developed on broad scale, no vindictiveness such as prevailed 20 yrs ago, My 17 p 124

WORLD'S FAIR *see* New York World's Fair

Y

YEMEN

"Forgotten" war in desert: first-hand report; Egypt's Nasser involved in costly civil war in Yemen where his troops are hated by both sides; dispatch from John Law, "USN&WR" Internatl Staff Mbr, My 24 p 67-69

Strategic location of Yemen, map, My 24 p 67

YORTY, SAM

Sam Yorty defeated James Roosevelt for mayor of Los Angeles, (p) Ap 19 p 24

YOUTH (*see also* Juvenile Delinquency)

Study of young people, their problems made by Library of Cong for use by Sen Subcom on Emp, Manpower; examples from statistics compiled on 15-24 age group, Ja 4 p 11:1

Study in Michigan community made by Dr. George L. Maddox, Dr Bevode C McCall is base of new book, "Drinking Among Teen-Agers"; statistics on teen-age drinking habits, F 1 p 15:1

YOUTH—Contd.

Govt has fixed minimum wage of $1.25/hr for young people in Youth Corps, part of Pres Johnson's antipoverty program, F 1 p 74

One poverty cure already in trouble; $1.25/hr minimum wage that applies to jobs in Neighborhood Youth Corps, part of antipoverty program disrupts local wage scales in many areas; bigger squeeze ahead? F 22 p 93

Campus discord over student discipline forced Dr Clark Kerr, pres of Univ of California, to resign, (p) Mr 22 p 22

Univ of California Pres Clark Kerr has withdrawn, for now, his threat to resign, Mr 29 p 14:3

Campus revolts—why students act that way; top educator talks about "professional students", civil rights; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Buell G Gallagher, pres of New York City College, Mr 29 p 66, 67

Labor Dept plans to put high school, college students to work on U S farms this summer to replace Mexican workers, My 17 p 14:3

30,000 students from nine States staged annual invasion of beaches in Galveston, Tex; 400 arrests in one wk-end, My 17 p 18:2

YOUTH—Contd.

Cure for campus riots; "USN&WR" invu with Dr Max Rafferty, California State Supt of Public Instruction, My 17 p 70-72

Where Reds are busy on campuses; Govt officials concerned over growing role played by Communists, Communist-front groups in college, univ demonstrations; FBI warning; Red professors? need for vigilance, Je 7 p 53, 54

Z

ZAMBIA

Big copper firms operating in Zambia are still trying to resolve changes resulting from ind, (ca) My 3 p 109

ZORIN, VALERIAN

Crisis in Vietnam bringing Moscow, Paris closer together; Russia sending its Deputy Foreign Min, Valerian Zorin, to Paris as Amb; De Gaulle agrees with Kremlin on many issues; new line-up of nations presents problem for U S. (wg) Mr 15 p 67, 68

THE ONLY MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO
REPORTING AND ANALYZING EACH
WEEK THE NEWS OF NATIONAL
AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

U.S.NEWS & WORLD REPORT

2300 N Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20037